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Edward Earl Haynes # 10

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Haynes, the new mayor of

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Havnes, leaving the police

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PARIS, WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988

# called a merger rather in what it is a called a merger rather than the function of her troupe Middle systemikov, Ballet Theatr's at director, said that Thatr's at gin choreographing a new ball, whous works by Thatp would staged for Relies Thatpash Meese, Saying Angust for the 1200-59 teach vious works by Tham and staged for Ballet Theatre in a first time over the next too be He's Vindicated, Jame Fonda has agreed to the part in a benefit to raise most belief children of Victoria was born deformed because of the victorians surpose of the Will Step Down

benefit will be held July But terbury. Connecticut, and with be attended by Robert De led by Our Staff From Dispatches tor's report "fully vindicates" him, amounced Tuesday he would leave office within the next few weeks.

Armid fantare rivaling that to Chympics and Super Bool tell ifornia city of Beverly the prince inself a star-studded 75th the carried with furnish In a statement and a subsequent mestion-and-answer session, Mr. Meese, the highest-ranking U.S.

#### party capped with irresort a sic, and a diamond-encount sic, and a cuamond-energial valued at \$20 million by Birthday, Beverly Hills, and singer Dinah Shore, a Direct dent who was master of the time. East Europe Edgy About nies. The 90-minute shorter orating the city's history & than 1,000 singers, dancer & Soviet Plan and non-celebrity resident

By Jackson Diehl

Washington Past Service
WARSAW — Eastern Enrope's most liberal Communist politicians are publicly describing the recent Soviet party conference as a breakthrough for the cause of reform, but there is continuing concern in their ranks about the opposition facing the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev.

In Poland and Hungary, the two Warsaw Pact countries that have gone the furthest in liberalizing the Soviet-style economic and political system, the four-day Moscow conrence has been depicted as a decisive confirmation of Mr. Gorbachev's policies. "Four days that shook the world," was the summaat Koege Art Museum in the fly of a Polish Polithuro member, zef Czyrek.

"What was my hope so far is now a certainty," said Imre Pozsgay, the leading liberal in Hungary's Polit-

buro. "Radical change and reform are going on in the Soviet Union." Both Mr. Czyrek and Mr. Pozsgay predicted that the outcome of conference, which adopted a number of resolutions outlining major reforms of the Soviet party, political system and economy,

See EAST, Page 2

#### Kiosk

#### Strike Begins In Armenia

MOSCOW - The airport in the Armenian capital of Yerevan has been closed after activists called a general strike in the republic over a territorial dispute with Azerbaijan, officials in the city said Tuesday.

"The airport is at a standstill," a spokesman for the Armenian Foreign Ministry said. The strike was confirmed in Moscow by the government newspaper Izvestia and an official of the state airline Aeroflot. Yerevan residents said many factories in the city were closed Tuesday. "The situa-tion is tense," an Armeman

Izvestia said the strike call came after mass meetings in Yerevan's Opera Square on Sunday and Monday to discase the disputed region of Nagorno-Karabakh.



Corn should be waist-high by now in this Ohio field. A U.S. report, due next week, is expected to confirm the drought damage. Page 9.

#### General News

Jesse Jackson wows the Dukakis neighborhood Page 3. A visit to Ankara by a Turkish Cypriot will test Greek-Turkish rapprochement. Page 6.

Business/Finance The dollar edged lower in Eutope but recovered most of an

earlier loss.

Dow Close The Dollar

"by filing a report rather than an indictment," the special prosecutor tiorney General Edwin Meese 3d, "makes clear" that no criminal declaring that a special prosecu- charges against him were warrant-

> Mr. Meese, 56, said he had remained in his post until now because he refused to allow himself "to be hounded out of office by false accusations."

> James McKay, an independent counsel, filed his report Tuesday on the investigation into Mr. Meese's conduct in office. The 830-page report, filed with a federal court, was not made public. Sources said it was critical of Mr. Meese but concluded there was no basis for filing a criminal indictment.

ties to the scandal-plagued Wedtech Corp., an Iraqi pipeline pro-ject and two other enterprises. Questions of improper conduct will be referred to a Justice Department ethics unit, which itself could take months to review the case.

have been put to rest" by the Mc-Kay report, but he conceded that he had not seen it and did not know Nonetheless, in a news confer-

of false allegations now lifted," he would look ahead to his return to private life. He said he had informed Presi-

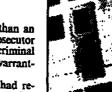
sion of a successor.

during Mr. Reagan's first term as White House counselor. Mr. Meese said he made the decision on his own, without pressure from anyone. He had said previ-

ously that he might return to private life once the investigation was concluded, and he said Tuesday that he was resigning to "vigorously pursue" his private goals. Among other areas that the independent prosecutor examined

· His favorable decision on behalf of telephone companies at a time he held \$14,000 in telephone industry stock.

• A possible conflict in which members of a Washington real es-See MEESE, Page 2



By Edward Cody

Washington Post Service

shemi Rafsanjani, cautioned Irani-

swift revenge against the United

Iran had more to gain by keeping

international sympathy on its side

while condemnations were raining

[Iran called Tuesday for an ur-

controversy, Reuters reported from

sought Security Council interven-

tion on an issue. Tehran has repeat-

edly accused the Security Council

[Mohammed Jaafar Mahallati,

the Iranian delegate, said Tehran

of favoring Iraq in the Gulf War.

The call was thought to be the

down on the United States.

DUBAI, United Arab Emirates

Iran's military commander, Ha-

Mr. Meese took the step after

The report details Mr. Meese's

Mr. Meese said "false allegations

precisely what was in it. ence in Sacramento, where Mr. Meese had been working on an anti-drug program, the attorney general said that "with the burden

dent Ronald Reagan of his decision and that there had been no discus-

Mr. Meese is a longtime confidant of the president. He served airliner with 290 aboard.

Rafsanjani Cautions Nation on Revenge wanted the UN body to deal with the leader of the Islamic revolution what he termed "this massacre" that deposed the shah in 1979, said and to stem "further terrorist acts." Iran asked for an on-site investigation "on the extent of this latest

An Iranian tug gathering bits and pieces of the airliner shot down Sunday by the cruiser Vincennes.

American atrocity."
[In Geneva, Secretary-General an leaders Tuesday against seeking Javier Pèrez de Cuéllar said Tues-States for the shooting down of an day that he hoped a team from the International Civil Aviation Orga-In an apparent appeal for prunization could carry out an on-thedence, broadcast by the Tehran raspot investigation.]

dio, Mr. Rafsanjani suggested that The relatively restrained words from Mr. Rafsanjani, Iran's second most powerful leader, were in sharp contrast with calls for revenge and all-out warfare from other Iranian gent meeting of the UN Security Council to deal with the airliner

Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, and news agency, as well as com-

Reagan Hints Indemnity Is Possible

Monday that Iranians should "rush

to all fronts for a full-fledged war

against America and its arro-

Mr. Rafsanjani, speaking in par-

liament, became the first Iranian

leader to concede that the Iran Air

A-300 Airbus might have been shot

down by mistake, as stated by the

United States. He said the downing

but added that even if it was an

accident, the United States de-

Previous Iranian declarations re-

layed abroad by the official radio

served blame.

was probably "a calculated plot

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan said on Tuesday that he believed the United States had apologized sufficiently for the downing of an Iranian airliner by a U.S. warship. But during a brief question-and-

Reagan did not rule out U.S. compensation to families of the 290 people killed Sunday in the incident over the Gulf. Asked if he thought the United

States had apologized sufficiently for the downing of the Iranian plane, Mr. Reagan emphatically replied: "Yes."

On Sunday, he had expressed "regret" for "a terrible human trag-

Earlier on Tuesday, the White House announced that the United States had sent a message to Iran immediately after the incident on

Sunday expressing "deep regret." Marlin Fitzwater, the White House spokesman, disclosed that within hours, the Reagan adminisanswer session with reporters, Mr. tration had communicated to the Iranian government, by letter through private channels, that the United States had had "no inten-

tion" of shooting down the plane. Mr. Reagan told reporters Tuesday that one purpose of a navy investigation into the disaster was

to determine if the United States should offer to pay compensation. "It's a matter that has to be discussed," he said. "That's why we're having an investigation."

aim of the probe, headed by Admicivilian flight.

commander acted in the belief that

his vessel was in danger from an F-

The differing reactions in Tehran

rents within the Iranian leadership

In particular, Mr. Rafsaniani has

been reported to be behind recent

efforts by Tehran to end its isola-

tion and renew relations with previ-

After the release last month

See IRAN, Page 2

ously hostile governments.

14 fighter.

Two leading members of Congress, one from each political party. said that the skipper of the Vinfor the downing of the Airbus.

Representative Jim Wright, publican on the Armed Services dard missiles. Committee, urged the administration to compensate the victims.

See VICTIMS, Page 2

# Iran Airliner Also Sent Code Used by F-14, Pentagon Says

By Molly Moore and George Wilson

WASHINGTON — Pentagon officials said Tuesday that the U.S. cruiser Vincennes fired two missiles at an Iranian passenger plane after the ship picked up and decoded an electronic message that indicated the

craft was an Iranian F-14 fighter plane.

U.S. Defense Department officials said the Aegis guided missile cruiser, the most advanced in the U.S. Navy, detected both military and civilian electronic signals from the Iran Air A-300B Airbus.

A Defense Department spokesman, Dan Howard, said Pentagon officials did not know why the civilian plane was transmitting the military code, which must be manually set on the craft's electronic gear before

[However, the Iranian ambassador to the United Nations, Mohammed Janfar Mahallati, said at a news conference in New York on Tuesday that, contrary to assertions by U.S. officials, the Iranian airliner was sending out "normal signals" to all radar that it was a civilian plane. The Associated Press reported.

The Defense Department pokesman said that a nearby U.S. rigate, the Sides, had detected only routine civilian aircraft signals

from the Iranian airliner.

Admiral William J. Crowe Jr., chairman of the U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, had refused on Sunday to elaborate on the "electronic messages" received by the Vincennes ments from Iranian diplomats in the Gulf, have insisted that the that indicated it was being ap-proached by a potentially hostile USS Vincennes had fired missiles aircraft, saying the information at the airliner deliberately. The Dewas secret. fense Department said the ship's

Mr. Howard said Tuesday that his statement represented the first acknowledgment by the Pentagon that it has the ability to break the codes on the Iranian military attack planes.

appeared to be reflections of cur-He explained that all aircraft have an electronic system, called a Mode 3, which identify the aircraft as either military or civilian on air

traffic control frequencies. Mr. Howard said that only military aircraft, however, transmit coded electronic signals on a Mode

2 transponder. Both the civilian and military transponders emit electronic codes that may be picked up through electronic queries by a ship's IFF system — for identifica-Mr. Reagan added that another tion, friend or foe. Pentagon officials said the elec-

ral William Fogarty, was to deter- tronic codes emitted by the Iranian mine why the Iranian airliner had aircraft's Mode 2 were "associattransmitted signals identifying it- ed" with similar signals that have self as a military aircraft as well as a been detected from Iranian F-14 fighters. Earlier, Pentagon sources had

called earlier Tuesday for the United States to pay reparations to Iran electronic data spit from the ship's powerful radar and computer systems, received conflicting informa-Democrat of Texas, speaker of the tion on the approaching Iranian House, and Senator John W. aircraft, prompting him initially to Warner of Virginia, the senior Re-delay his decision to fire two Stan-

While there were indications that In a report to Congress that had the aircraft was displaying "hostile intent"—it headed straight toward the ship and failed to respond to

Captain Will C. Rogers 3d

continuous warnings, U.S. officials said - there were other contradicting characteristics, the sources said. The plane, for example, did not illuminate fire control radar — a prerequisite for firing any missiles

at the distance from which it was approaching the ship, the Pentagon sources said. The craft was traveling faster than the usual speed of an Airbus, but more slowly than an attacking F-14 would be.

The skipper was weighing all of this in the space of 240 seconds," a Defense Department official said. Pentagon sources also said that

an "after-action report" filed Monday by the Sides said that the Iranian aircraft was ascending, not de-

the Vincennes reported that the Iranian airliner had been descending toward the cruiser. He cited this as a factor in the decision to shoot. Officials said later that the skip-

per of the Vincennes did not have cess to the conflicting data from the Sides showing the Iranian plane

climbing. In a message to his Gulf commander soon after the incident, Captain Rogers said that the incoming plane detected by his ra-

dars was a "definite threat" and

that he was defending his ship and crew of 358, 24 officers and 334 enlisted men when he ordered the missiles launched. Captain Rogers wrote: "This is a burden I will carry for the rest of my life, but under the circumstances and considering all the information available to me at the

moment, I took this action to defend my ship and my crew. "I and I alone am fully responsible for any actions taken by the Vincennes," he said in the brief

See GULF, Page 2

# Some Unanswered Questions About Flight 655

WASHINGTON - Critical questions about the downing of an Iranian airliner by the U.S. cruiser Vincennes on Sunday remain unanswered as the U.S. and Iranian authorities continue separate investigations

• Why did Iran Air Flight 655 not heed three warnings issued by the U.S. cruiser on civilian distress frequencies, as the United States has asserted? The warnings were monitored by vessels in the region, according to Italian Navy authorities.

• Were the Iranian air traffic controllers and the pilot of the jetliner aware that they were flying into a area where fighting was taking place?

 Why was the skipper of the Vincennes, a guidedmissile cruiser, unable to confirm that the plane shot down was on a regularly scheduled civilian flight, information that was contained in the airline guide to scheduled flights? The plane was less than an hour off sched-

• If the plane was slightly off course and outside the normal commercial air corridor, as U.S. military officials have said, how had the flight gone astray? Pentagon officials have stressed that the plane was four to five miles west of the normal air corridor from Bandar Abbas to Dubai. The officials have cited this to justify the

See OUESTIONS, Page 2

# Unwanted PLO Gunmen on Road Again

By Ihsan A. Hijazi New York Times Service

BEIRUT - The scene has become familiar: Palestinian gunmen being evacuated from one place to another. It has been repeated so many times that a radio station here advised the Palestine Liberation Organization it would save money by setting up its own travel

"We've become the football of the Middle East, kicked around by Arabs, Israelis, and by our own kind," said Khaled Bishrawi, 22, who was among 120 guerrillas loyal to Yasser Arafat who were evacuated Tuesday from one refugee district in Beirut to another in southern Lebanon.

The evacuees, some accompanied by wives and children, were kilometer (25-mile) trip to Sidon. This time, their escorts were 26 Libvan military observers.

The Arafat loyalists had lost a 50-day battle with PLO opponents for control of the Chatila shantytown, and they were given a choice: Abandon Mr. Arafat or leave. "We no longer know who's a patriot and who's not," complained

a teen-ager, Basem al-Awa, "I grew in, the PLO structure in Lebanon Hafez al-Assad of Syria would neuup in Chatila and was told that was again taking shape — so much Arafat is a hero and father of our so that thousands of Lebanese Shination. Now they tell me he be- ite militiamen were unable to suppress the camps in three years of trayed the Palestinian cause." When Mr. Arafat sailed with on-again, off-again battles. The Palestinians, most of them 11,000 PLO fighters from Beirut six

'We've become the football of the Middle East, kicked around by Arabs, Israelis, and by our own kind.'

Khaled Bishrawi, an Arafat guerrilla

years ago, under Israeli military pressure, he did not stay away for themselves in predominantly Sunni long. He and 5,000 guerrillas returned a year later, this time to the Palestinians were driven out of disnorthern port of Tripoli. But his tricts with Christian majorities. put on two trucks to make the 40- foes in the PLO joined with Syria to drive him out.

Not one to give up, Mr. Arafat sent the gunmen back to Lebanon in smaller groups, although he himself did not venture to return. The Palestinians entered through back roads and by sea and they again found refuge in 13 camps in Beirut and in elsewhere in Lebanon.

Sunni Moslems, re-established sectors. In 13 years of civil war,

Thousands were evacuated in district in East Beirut, to Sabra, Chatila, and Burj al-Brajneh.

Last April, Arafat loyalists felt

tralize Damascus. Syrian support five years ago

helped the dissidents in the PLO gain the upper hand in Lebanon. Syrian troops in control of Beirut's southern suburbs allowed foes of Mr. Arafat to bring reinforcements into the district, from which they began an offensive that helped them this week to overrun Chatila.

a small district of alleys, open sewers and shell-pocked buildings. Shifting PLO fighters from one location to another in Lebanon "is only moving trouble to another place," commented Al Amal, the daily organ of President Amin Ge-

mayel's Christian Phalangist Party. Sidon, though overwhelmingly Sunni, did not want them. The convoy from Chatila was halted for 25 hours at the entrance of the city on 1976 by trucks from Tal Zaatar orders from Mustafa Saad, who leads the largest militia there, the

People's Liberation Army. Only after he received a call from strong enough to turn against their the Libyan leader. Colonel Moampro-Syrian opponents, and forced mar Gadhafi, did Mr. Saad relent them out of Chatila and Burj al- and permit the evacuees to proceed Brajneh. They were under the false to Ain Hilweh, one of two camps in impression that a reconciliation be- the Sidon area under the control of With arms and money pouring tween Mr. Arafat and President Mr. Arafat's followers.

# **Italy Denies** Ship Knew Jet Position

ROME - The Italian Navy denied Tuesday that one of its frigates in the Gulf had clearly fixed the position of the Iran Air airliner before it was shot down by the U.S. cruiser Vincennes.

Reuters

[Prime Minister Ciriaco De Mita rejected calls Tuesday from opposition leaders in Parliament for the removal of Italian warships from the-Gulf, but he said the fleet would not remain there "for eternity," The Associated Press reported from Rome.]

A navy statement said the officers of the Espero, which was on escort duty in the Strait of Hormuz at the time, "was 70 miles [110 kilometers] from the scene and never had reliable radar contact with the Iranian airliner." The statement confirmed, however, that the U.S. ship had sent numerous warnings to the approach-

On Monday, a Naval Ministry spokesman told Reuters that officers who had been monitoring radar screens aboard the Espero said the plane "appeared to be slightly outside the space reserved for commercial traffic," a statement that supported U.S. as-

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Page 9.



HLJACKING TRIAL — Frankfurt police guard the prison complex where a Lebanese Shiite went on trial Tuesday in the 1985 hijacking of a TWA airliner in the Middle East. Page 2.

# **Arab Hijacker Trial Starts in Frankfurt**

By Robert J. McCartney

FRANKFURT - A West German state prosecutor accused Mo-hammed Ali Hamadei, a Lebanese Shute, of murder, hijacking and other crimes at the opening of his trial Tuesday, and the parents of a murdered U.S. Navy diver con-fronted the defendant in court as co-plaintiffs with the prosecution.

Mr. Hamadei formally declined to enter a plea responding to the charges. He gave his name, which he spelled for the court as "Hamadi," and rebuffed Presiding Judge Heiner Mückenberger's request that he give his birthplace and other biographical informa-

The trial, which is expected to last into next year, opened in a top-security courtroom. Six large panes of bulletproof glass separated the 100 journalists and spectators.

#### **MEESE:** To Leave Post

(Continued from page 1)

tate firm arranged to pay a \$40,000-a-year salary for Mr. Meese's wife before being awarded a \$50 million lease on Justice Department offices.

Mr. McKay filed his report in accordance with the 1978 Ethics in Government Act, the law under which he was appointed in February 1987 to investigate the Wedtech case. As the investigation widened, Mr. McKay's mandate was expanded in May 1987 to include Mr. Meese.

Mr. Meese's tenure at the Justice Department was marked by repeated controversy surrounding his conduct and marred by resignations by senior personnel.

He had become a frequent target of Democrats who accuse the Reagan administration of low ethical

His continued presence in the administration was widely regarded as a handicap for Vice President George Bush in his battle against Governor Michael S. Dukakis to succeed Mr. Reagan in the presi-

have any other way.

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Mr. Hamadei has been linked to the pro-Iranian Lebanese Shiite militia called Hezbollah, or Party of God. In the 1985 TWA hijack-ing which he is 1985 TWA hijack-ing which hijack-ing which he is 1985 TWA hijack-ing whith he is 1985 TWA hijack-ing whith he is 1985 TWA hijack-ing whith h ing, which he is accused of helping to stage, the hijackers demanded release of more than 700 Lebanese Shiites detained by Israel

Richard and Patricia Stethem, parents of the murdered diver, Robert Dean Stethem of Waldorf, Maryland, represented themselves, their three surviving children and six U.S. hijack victims, who were held 17 days after the diversion of their TWA Athens-to-Rome flight.

The prosecution charged that the two hijackers wielded two hand grenades and a pistol in seizing the Boeing 727, and shot Mr. Stethem in the head while holding him in the plane's doorway. It said they dumped him on the tarmac of Beirut airport, where he died.

The American co-plaintiffs, who are able to participate in court pro-ceedings under West German law, want "just punishment" for the guilty rather than "blind revenge, their West German lawyer, Rainer Hamm, told the court.

The Stethem parents did not speak to the media in the courtroom, and Mr. Hamm said that they preferred not to do so at this time. They were the only ones of the 11 co-plaintiffs to appear, he

Achim Thiel, the prosecutor, read a half-hour summary of

Mr. Hamadei's four defense lawyers argued among themselves and used what appeared to be delaying tactics that resulted in four recesses during the half-day session.

Proceedings broke off for 40 minutes at one point to allow Mr. Hamadei to fetch a pain reliever after he complained of a headache. He appeared relaxed and even scornful of the proceedings, yawning repeatedly and fingering a string of dark-colored beads.

The defense challenged the selec-tion of Mr. Hamadei's German-Arabic interpreter on grounds that he was biased, and said that one of the three substitute court members lacked sufficient experience for the

The five-member court, which pronounces the verdict, is made up of three judges and two lay jurors. The substitutes observe proceed- na and Vietnam have made the ings in case they later are called as (UPI, AP) replacements.

THE AUSSIE' FOLDAWAY

Australians enjoy a high standard of living & cherish

their healthy out door lifestyle:-like the sun, surf, koala

bears &b.b.q's there are some things they just wouldn't

While most Australian homes have electric clothes

dryers all Australians prefer to have the clothes dried

the natural way, fresh air & sunshine - 98% of all private

homes & appartments in Australia have an outdoor

drying system. 'Australian Clothes Drying Systems'

have now revolutionised & produced the most efficient

way to dry clothes outdoors. Engineered to last a

lifetime, coloured to blend in with garden settings,

include sun shelters & bar table, making an outdoor

substitute for natural drying & no substitute for the

'Aussie Foldaway'. The Australian distributors are now

seeking distribution for their range of products in the

totally foldaway & removeable. Options can even

entertainment area. In Australia there is no real

# China's Claims to Spratly Islands **Raise Concerns of Southeast Asians**

China's assertion of long-standing territorial and maritime claims in Southeast Asia is creating a new source of conflict and instability in the region, officials and analysts warned this week.

of its increasingly long-range military strike forces to back its claims to the disputed Spratly Islands, the Southeast Asian sources said, there will be a fundamental change in the balance of power in the region.

Recent skirmishes between Chi-Spratlys "a new area of conflict."
Abu Hassan Omar, Malaysia's minister of foreign affairs, said at a conference in Kuala Lumpur on confidence-building in the Pacific that ended Monday.

Reflecting views of other members of the Association of South East Asian Nations, he warned that a "situation of great concern" was developing in the South China Sea. where the Spratlys are located.

Beijing claims sovereignty over ດໃນກະດຸ50 ລອກ-

These claims push China's maritime border to points close to Malaysia, Indonesia, Brunei and the

If China persists with attempts Vietnam and its ally, the Soviet

issue to fan opposition to China,

The fears of conflict and instability over the Spratlys arise as preparations quicken for talks later this month on ways to end the nineyear guerrilla war in Cambodia. Until barely a decade ago. China

provided extensive money, arms and other aid to Communist guerrillas fighting to overthrow govern-ments in ASEAN. Analysts said that those governments feared that if Beijing

changed its current policy of friendship toward ASEAN, it would be easier to funnel aid to insurgents or to stir up political instability if China had gained control of the Spratly Islands. Since a clash between Chinese

and Vietnamese forces for control of one of the islands in March, China has joined all the other claimants in having military garrisons on the islands. Beijing announced last month

that it was building a maritime observation station on Yungshu Reef in the archipelago. Some analysts believe that the station will be used ASEAN groups Thailand, Singa-pore, Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines and Brunei. believe that the station will be used as a forward base by Chinese forces.

its bargaining position, Vietnam trained for amphibious landing, and other Southeast Asian counfore China became stronger.

larly in Malaysia. Indonesia and hovercraft and helicopters as well build up a common anti-China

though Hungary and Poland have

also been working to strengthen

their governments and make them

answerable to national legislatures,

neither has embraced the idea of a

In other respects, however, the

reforms adopted by the conference

follow steps taken earlier in East-

ern Europe. Poland, for example,

adopted a two-term limit for party

officials in 1981, during the tumul-

tuous era of the Solidarity trade-

union movement. The restriction

was played down at the party's last

congress in 1986, however, and

address several of the key problems

now facing the East European re-

form movements. Hungary and Po-

land are grappling with the ques-

tion of whether and how to end the

party's monopoly on power by al-

lowing independent social and po-

litical movements. In the economic

sphere, they are debating how far

to go in turning the economy over

the scope of the Soviet program. "It

Both these issues remain outside

to a revived private sector.

The Soviet conference did not

may now have to be revived.

powerful, elected president.

"China's long-term ambitions are to expand its control up to the very seashores of other countries in 400 kilometers east of Vietnam.

Nguyen Co Thach of Vietnam told Asiaweek magazine in a recent in-

China has refused to negotiate with other claimants to islands.

coral islands, atolls, sandbanks and Malaysia and the Philippines

also claim some of the islands. The China Daily newspaper announced last month that the Chinese Marine Corps was intensify-

The paper quoted an unnamed

It did not refer to the islands held by Malaysia or the Philippines. Beijing has protested, however, in the past at their "illegal occupa-

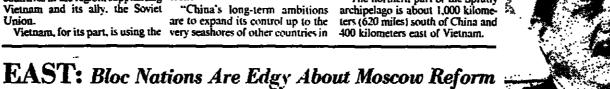
and Strategic Studies in London Analysts at the conference in says that there are about 56,000 all of the widely scattered Spratly
Islands and the right to control the

Kuala Lumpur said that while China evidently wanted to enlarge its

Three regular Chinese Army divisending a clear signal to Teheran

Writing in a recent issue of Paciftries, including Malaysia, had pro- ic Defence Reporter magazine, posed immediate negotiations be- Bradley Hahn, a military affairs consultant with Stanford Research They said that Vietnam was us. Institute International, said that ing the Spratlys conflict to fan la- China was probably building larger

> troops and supplies. The northern part of the Spratly



GETTING OUT — Palestinian women carrying belongings Tuesday as they left the refugee camp of Burj al-Brajneh near Beirut, where battles between Palestinian factions Monday killed

or wounded at least 50 people. At least 100 people have been killed in the fighting since April.

By Michael Richardson International Herald Tribune

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia

If China continues the buildup

cent of the South China Sea. including oil.

to enforce its claims, the Southeast tent suspicions of China, particu-Asian observers said, it will rapidly larly in Malaysia, Indonesia and hovercraft and helicopters as well come to be seen as the main potential threat to non-Communist countries in the region, supplanting front.

Vietnam, for its part, is using the

would strengthen their countries'

own movements for change. However, party officials in War-

saw and Budapest cautioned that

the conference was unlikely to in-

spire major new policy shifts in Eastern Europe. Although radical in terms of the Soviet Union, the

steps proposed by Mr. Gorbachev

generally fall short of policies al-

ready in effect in Hungary and Po-

land. At the same time, conserva-

tive leaders in East Germany and

analysts at the conference said.

Vietnam and Taiwan claim sovereignty over the whole archipelago, which consists of more than 150

ing its training and acquiring new equipment, mainly to improve China's ability to defend its claims to the Spratlys.

senior naval officer as saying that China would recover the islands and atolls held by Vietnam "at an appropriate time.

The Institute for International

the Philippines, in an attempt to as amphibious tanks, artillery,

# Iran Put Out Feelers for Talks to U.S. By Elaine Sciolino

New York Tunes Service ELMENDORF AIR FORCE

Shultz Says

BASE, Alaska — Secretary of State George P. Shultz said Tuesday that in recent months Iranian officials had sent messages through third parties, indicating a desire to open a direct dialogue with the United States and that Washington had

responded positively.

In his first public remarks since the Gulf incident in which a U.S. warship shot down an Iranian airliner, Mr. Shultz declined to identify the Iranian officials but said that, in recent months, several messages had come via governments that had friendly relations with Iran. Mr. Shultz did not speculate on what the impact of the Gulf incident might be on Iran's proposal for a dialogue. A senior State Department offi-

cial confirmed that the United States received a message two months ago that was considered authoritative. The U.S. replied that it was ready for a dialogue through an official channel.

There had not been an Iranian response, the official added.

Speaking to reporters on his plane at the beginning of an 18-day visit to Asia, Mr. Shultz said, "We've had a number of these probes — I guess that would be the right word — from Iran through various third parties saying that they'd like to talk with us, and we've responded to those.

"Since there have been several, we have said we're ready for one, and we're prepared for an authoritative discussion."

At another point, Mr. Shultz said that since it was difficult to deter-mine the authority of the probes, Washington had "gone back through what seems to be the most authoritative of them and said, We have several probes. We are willing to establish a channel, a single authoritative channel."

In the past, Iranian officials have made offers through third parties to use their influence to help free American hostages held in Leba-non if certain conditions were met. But the recent approaches ap-

any preconditions for talks. Mr. Shultz said Tuesday that the United States was "not interested in any conditions" for talks.

State Department officials denied that there was any connection between Mr. Shultz's revelation and the airliner incident.

State Department officials stressed that Washington's willingness to open a dialogue with Iran did not represent a shift in American po-

hold on the Sprattys to strengthen sions, or about 30,000 men, are also that Washington is not hostile to the Iranian Islamic republic following the Gulf incident Sunday.



(Continued from page 1)

three French hostages in Lebanon, for example, Iran renewed diplo-matic relations with France, and the two nations have agreed to exchange ambassadors.

ish Parliament visited Tehran recently after a successful series of negotiations over British and Irani-Although the Iranian leadership

has remained hostile in public to-ward the idea of contacts with the United States, several attempts at contacts with Washington have reportedly been made in recent months through intermediaries. The Reagan administration.

The apparent Iranian willingness

ficial - suggested that it was a backs in the war against Iraq. military plane on a potential attack "Maybe they want a clumsy path."

#### WORLD BRIEFS

#### Contras Kill 12 in Nicaragua Ambush

MANAGUA (WP) — Nicaraguan rebels ambushed two Sandinista military vehicles Tuesday, killing five soldiers and seven civilians in the bloodiest attack against government troops since a series of trace between the government and the rebels began March 23, the Defense

Ministry said.

The two vehicles were carrying troops and civilians from a farmine cooperative when they came under fire from an undetermined aumbicable contras, as the rebels are known, about 18 kilometers (11 miles) contrast of Acuyapa in the southern province of Chontales, the ministry said.

A lieutenant, a sublicutenant and three privates were among the dead.

Two civilians and three soldiers were wounded, three seriously. No relations of the contract of the sovernment has maintained a consecution. casualties were reported. The government has maintained a cease of since talks between the Sandinistas and the rebels broke down lames. The cease-fire was extended for a month by President Daniel Origin Saavedra on Thursday.

Croatian Workers Demand Big Raise BELGRADE (Reuters) — Nearly 5,000 workers massed in the center of the Croatian town of Vukovar on Tuesday demanding a doubling of vages, the news agency Tanjug said.

ages, the news agency ranging said.

The workers, mostly from the Borovo leather and shoe plant, also called for reduced factory administration, cuts in taxes on business enterprises, a narrowing of pay differentials and curbs on official prisges, Tanjug said.

Earlier on Tuesday, 2,000 Borovo workers, on strike since Saturday marched 5 kilometers (3 miles) to union headquarters waving national and Communist Party flags. Tanjug said the crowd later swelled to between 4,000 and 5,000. It was the latest of several recent big protests in reaction to strict austerity measures imposed by the government in May.

Belgians Seize IRA Suspect in Raid BRUSSELS (Reuters) — The Belgian police were holding a suspected member of the Irish Republican Army member on Tuesday after arrest-

ing him in a raid on a house here, officials reported. They said that Patrick Ryan, 58, of Tipperary was apprehended Thursday night in a suburb and was being held for possession of a false

"It would seem this person was a sympathizer and perhaps even an active member of the IRA," said a spokesman for the public prosecutor, without giving details. A news agency report said that Mr. Ryan was found in possession of electronic equipment and bomb-making manuals, but no explosives.

#### TRAVEL UPDATE

#### Japanese Plan Taiwan-China Ferry

TAIPEI (AFP) —A Japanese company will open ferry service between Taiwan and China, with a port call in Okinawa to skirt regulations barring direct travel to the mainland, shipping sources said here on

The route between Taiwan and China is expected to relieve pressure on crowded flights from Taipei to Hong Kong, a transfer point. The Japanese company, Naha Holiday Travel Center, will run weekly service from Keelung, in northern Taiwan, to Xiamen.

Taiwan allows ships under foreign flags to sail between Taiwan and China, but they are required to stop over in a third country.

An elaborate French highway surveillance system has been introduced

along a twisting, dangerous section of the Côte d'Azur autoroute to speed up breakdown and emergency services on the coastal stretch from Niceto the Italian frontier. It has 85 maneuverable cameras linked to a central control panel of 10 monitor screens.

#### Correction

A Washington Post dispatch in the IHT editions of July 5 incorrectly reported the date that Mohammed Ali Hamadei, a hijacking suspect, was arrested. He was arrested in January 1987.

# and the airliner incident. And both Mr. Shultz and senior GULF: U.S. Says It Got F-14 Signal

dispatch to the commander of the

Rear Admiral Anthony Less. Information Center throughout the incident. He said he believed the incoming aircraft to be "a definite threat to the ship and operating in direct response to the ongoing surface engagement.

"Although I had requested permission to engage at 20 nautical miles." he said, "I held engagement until approximately nine nautical miles and only after an exhausting request for intentions."

U.S. military leaders said they planned to request that Iran allow them to search for the doomed plane's "black box" flight recorder, The machine, which records important flight data, presumably is part of the wreckage that fell into the waters of the strait after the Vincennes' surface-to-air missiles hit.

Sources said the Defense De-

partment investigative team, headed by Rear Admiral William N. Fogarty, will use the Vincennes' "war diary," an electronic recording of all oral commands and incoming electronic information, as part of its attempt to reconstruct the 45-minute episode that began when three Iranian gunboats fired at a U.S. helicopter, and ended with the destruction of the Airbus.

Defense Department planners said the proposal to request recovery of the Airbus recorder will go to the Joint Chiefs of Staff soon, but may be turned down by higher au-thority because of the unlikelihood that Iran will permit U.S. ships to search its territorial waters near the island of Qeshm, where the wreckage fell. If the Joint Chiefs accept the recommendation, sources said,

President Ronald Reagan.

"it's our best chance to show the Middle East Joint Task Force, world the airliner did not identify itself before we shot it down," a Captain Rogers said he was in military planner said. If recovered, the ship's high-technology Combat the device might show whether it was turned on and set to emit identification signals that could have been picked up by the Vincennes, officials said.

Although Mr. Reagan and the Pentagon have defended the and tions of the skipper, the incident has prompted a review of the U.S. military's rules of engagement in the Gulf and have raised troubling questions about the capability the Aegis radar system on what is called the most sophisticated warship in the world.

The captain, unable to rely on a visual sighting of the plane, instead was dependent on the digital codes. radar screen blips and other electronic signals picked up and pro-cessed by the ship's combat infor-

mation system. Still, the equipment has limita

"The world comes to believe these things do magic," said a for-mer naval official involved in the development of the Aegis system. "It doesn't do magic."

Naval officials familiar with the

Aegis system said that even its sor phisticated radars cannot determine the type of plane approaching a ship head-on. Sources said the atmospheric conditions of the Gulf could distort the readings of the radars. The hot

humid Gulf conditions are ex-

tremely harsh on equipment such as radars. "You're not dealing with perfection," a knowledgeable Pentagon official said. "You're dealing with a lot of iffy information, and the skipper had to make the best judg-

tol Hill would authorize money for

of the other aggrieved parry, surely we could do that, he said in Lon-

don. "Congress would support that

The Democratic leader said be

"If that would assuage the grief

# VICTIMS: Indemnity Is Possible

ment he could."

reparations.

(Continued from page 1) been prepared on Monday, Mr. Reagan described the incident as regrettable. But he said that the cruiser Vincennes had acted in selfdefense in using ship-to-air mis-

rived Tuesday in the Gulf to begin its work. A U.S. military source said the team, although given a 15day mandate, would remain in the tims and that he hoped the United area "as long as it takes to find out States would act swiftly to try and what happened," conduct its inquiry in total secrecy and make no oublic statements

secretary-general. Javier Pérez de Cuellar, expressed confidence about the U.S. inquiry and said Washington would "live up to its responsibilities." As for the letter to Iran, sent

through Swiss intermediaries, Mr. Fitzwater said it stated that the United States "expresses regret to

thought the Reagan administration should apologize directly to Iran. Mr. Warner said Tuesday on ABC-TV that Congress had "com-passion for the families" of the vic-

flights from Bandar Abbas to Dubai, according to airport sources. in Beirut, a man purporting to speak for the radical pro-framan Islamic Jihad told a local radio station that the group would kill one of 10 Americans being held hostage

Middle East bureau chief for The an for the tragic loss of life. Associated Press, and a scholar, Mr. Wright predicted that Capi-

ming at a traditional B Greener Michael S. Duka lackson By Michael Oreske New York Times Service BROOKLINE. Massach -At a dinner symbolic and googe the Democratic P dely presidential nominee. C head Monday night with the hs home here. Mr. Dukakis and his wife, sedel Mr. Jackson and his emeline in the driveway of probline home that the Du

ams America, then worked good on the governor's stre Mr. Dukakis stood behind Be (picago clergyman gra me hand after amother, while Details shook those of a noghbors he appeared to n "Areal these people your in bus? Mrs. lackson asked Mr. takis. The governor shrugged. At one point. Mr. Jack picked up 3-year-old And Wanh of Brookline, who carrie with his parents and older bro As he lifted the boy. Mr. Jack: ift abow struck Mr. Dukak

family has lived in for years.

About 150 neighbors lines

suct and cheered as the Jaci

mind He grabbed Mrs. Du

in the hand and pulled her a the spect to the crowd. Mr. D

is and Mrs. Jackson follower

Mr. Jackson, as he has

"li's all very exciting." said es next door. "Th a particularly ordinary neigh hood All kinds of people live this street. The world is commit

the face. The governor winced

FOX BOX INJURED.

AMERICAI TOPICS

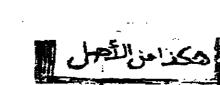
Broadway Hit Pla ka One-time Thing Very few authors of hit pla as Broadway ever repeat. wording to Peter Stone. with small wrote such Broadway. hts as "1776" and "Woman be Year" and is president the Dramatists' Guild In the case of fully 90 p ont of the hit plays on Bros

Mr. Stone writes in The N York Times, "no two were wr in by the same author. A pla wight fortunate enough live a his must be prepared rdy on that one play to suppo im for the rest of his life. Robert Anderson, author Its and Sympathy, put it be The theater is a place where playwight can make a killing not a living Today, Broadway provided by a part of that killing

American playwrights now ear a increasingly larger amous of their income in places fi beford Broadway: Stock, am terr and fraction ter and foreign production Astonishingly, a successful pla sill usually earn its author nore money in later subsidial productions than from a lor noadway run and a large me in picture sale combined.
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The number of women in U.S. holestant seminaries continue to increase, while the number (



#### **★** Dining Out-PARIS 5th CANNES COLONY CLUB - Night dub RAFFATIN & HONORINE Ned to Palm Beach Cosno GINZA - Japanese restaurant, teppunyalu, sukyalu, sah bar, Private cotaal and dinner. Res. 93 94 37 53-93 43 11 40. The American press has made us formus. Delicatessen specialises & traditional cooling Regional dighes - Lunch - various. Daily, 16 bd St-Germain. Tel. 435422271. GENEVA LA PETITE CHAISE NUANCES Lake-share-Restaurant Panto-Bar - Fine dis-ing in a relaxed atmosphere on the right bank of lake Geneva, 2 manules from the center, with view on lake and Mont-Blanc. Hotel President - Tel.: 31.10.00. NEUILLY PANTAGRUEL **ASHIANA**

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Refuned cooling, 1983 Gaut-Millau Guide (14/20, I Chef's cap), business menu (FT 145), climing menu (FT 180) & menu, 30 Rue dis Bernardars, Tei - 43 54 21.13.

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al cusine. Specialities, worm fore transporters, fish and Pomagnet g. 20, Rue de l'Expositor, Paris. Tal.: 45.51,79.96. PARIS 8th

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KERYANSARAY

& Inf I speadines, labster bar, best d restaurant, 1st floor, Mohierstr. 9, 28843, Air conditioned, 80 m. Opera.

Romania seem unlikely to soften THOUMBLIX, Specialises of the South-West. Confit de canard & cassoulet ou canfit de conard. Cl. Monday, 79 rue St.-Danningus. Tel. (1) 47 05 49 75. Near Invelides Terminal. their opposition to reform. The conference could have an impact on policy in Czechoslovakia and Bulgaria, which until now have sluggishly imitated some Gorbachev policies. In general, however,

Between the Ch.-Cystes & Fbg. 9.-Honoré Baile BADROV & his ream will receive you in on internate & cardinal esting. Costonomic cooling (menu, à la carte & dolly spec). Nice drings room & reception room secting. 37 for busness medi. 5 r. du Cdk.-Rivière, Paris. 42.25.61.67. (Cl. Sat. midt. & Sun.)

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the East European leaderships are now immersed in their own internal power struggles over reform that mirror Mr. Gorbachev's battle. LE BISTROT D'ARMAND In that sense, the satisfaction of many liberal Communists with the conference's outcome appears to be matched with continuing concern over the trouble Mr. Gorbachev

faces, ranging from minority grievances to economic stagnation and hard-line party opposition. "It seems that in some ways the Excellent French cooking, Beth Dán. Refused setting, Reservation for halidays. 16, R. Lineis (75015). T.: 45.75.59.90. concept of the Soviet reform goes even deeper than ours," said a senior Hungarian Communist official, who asked not to be named. "But the question is whether Gorbachev can implement the concept.

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In that respect, our chances seem cers that the Iranian plane was not much greater than his." For politicians in Eastern Eua civilian craft. rope, perhaps the most intriguing Gorbachev proposal at the conferwithin the usual flight path, it would have come even closer to the

> According to American officials, the relevant point to the captain of the ship was not how close the corridor.

ence was that of a presidential sys- seems that we are still in the positem that would assume much of the tion of leading the reform process, party's political authority. Al- a Hungarian party official said. Nevertheless, some officials said the very openness of the Moscow

debate was more important than

specific reforms. Only the Polish

congress of 1981 and last month's

Hungarian party conference ri-valed the Soviet meeting's lively exchanges, which could now serve as a powerful example for party meetings around the East bloc. East Germany's tightly controlled press skipped over the more sensational speeches, while the official Romanian news media all but ignored the entire conference. But the Polish press reported on calls for the ouster of Soviet Politburo

members and gave a straightforward account of the speech by Boris N. Yeltsin, the former Moscow party leader, a maverick who was fired last year for criticizing the slow pace of reforms. In a Polish press interview, Mr. Czyrek observed that "the address of Boris Yeltsin and the discussion that evolved around him is the

most spectacular example ... that

pluralism of views is not a showy

phrase or a propaganda gimmick

**OUESTIONS:** Details Unclear (Continued from page 1)

conclusion by the Vincennes offi-If the Iranian plane had been Vincennes, a Pentagon spokesman has said. How does this square with

plane was, but that it was flying five miles outside of the acceptable · What procedures are used by the American military to keep track of passenger flights in the region, and are they adequate"

the Pentagon explanation on Sun-

• Was the plane descending to a significant degree when it was attacked, and by precisely how already met in Geneva and other much? Pentagon officials have said sites. that the apparent descent of the jetliner — from about 9,000 feet to to envisage better relations with the about 7,800 feet, according one of West coincides with a series of set-

• Under what circumstances did world, so that they can take the Iran obtain video footage of the propaganda pressure off America plane as it was being destroyed by and transfer it somewhere else," an American missile fired from the Mr. Rafsanjani said in the broad-Vincennes? The pictures, released cast, monitored by news agencies, by Iranian television, appear to "We should let this crime be have been taken from a small boat known to everyone in the world being tossed about in Gulf waters, and be discussed and studied," he Some American officials found it added. "We do not permit our-Some American oriticals round in server to give up revenge, but the curious that Iran had pictures of selves to give up revenge, but the timing is up to us, not America."

# Hashemi Rafsanjani

**IRAN: Caution Urged** 

A group of members of the Britan embassy properties.

while declaring itself willing for "authoritative dialogue," has denied reports in the European press that U.S. and franian officials had

siles, thinking itself under attack if it were requested."

And he said the incident was The Democratic ke The U.S. investigative team ar-

In Geneva, the United Nations

Iran for the tragic loss of life."

compensate the families. In the Gulf, Iran suspended daily

Islamic Jihad holds two Americans — Terry A. Anderson, the Progresso Italo Americar in progresso Italo Americar in suspended publication, lear only Italian-language dail he lower of the Land of the

# D BRIEFS

in Nicaragua Amba staguan rebels ambushed two Santian ag five soldiers and seven civiling its attachment troops since a series of the rebels began March 23, the Dela

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ers Demand Big Rain Nearly 5,000 workers massed in the case are Tuesday demanding a double

the Borovo leather and shoe plan to diministration, cuts in taxes on beauty differentials and curbs on official party. Borovo workers, on strike since Since Since

Tanjug said the crowd later with Tanjug said the crown tout sweat to said the crown to sweat recent big process as the latest of several recent big process to the government in the RA Suspect in Raid the Belgian police were holding a super an Army member on Tuesday after the

yan, 58, of Tipperary was appropriate ad was being held for possession of all n was a sympathizer and perhaps on and a spokesman for the public promess as agency report said that Mr. Rya v his equipment and bomb-making man

# EL UPDATE

# Taiwan-China Ferry ese company will open ferry service be-port call in Okinawa to skin repla-mainland, shipping sources said be-

and China is expected to relieve pressure et to Hong Kong a transfer point [ hidey Travel Center, will run weether

aiwan, to Xiamen. Learning transfer to sail perween land to stop over in a third country. any surveillance system has been minde action of the Côte d'Azur autorometon wservices on the coastal stretch from maneuverable cameras linked to a the

ich in the IHT editions of July Simon aused Ali Hamader, a hijacking signit

#### Says It Got F-14 Signal

President Ronald Resen "It's our best chance to sun: อลดสได้ เกะ บทบกส itself before we shot a don' military planner and I me the device much show white क्षेत्रड समझ्यतं का बार्च साम्बद्धं tification signals that malt jefinite

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Airbus.

been picked up by the Vine ning in officials said. Although Mr Reign all Pentagon have deleaded that tions of the skipper hear has prompted a terms dist الانطلاق mulitary's rues of courses the Gulf and have rused me **ENTIRE** questions about the capitals Aegis rada: astem m &

called the most sophistical shap in the world. The capture unable with visual signing of the place was dependent on the lights radar screen hips and the trong signals picked par sened by the ship a need mation system.

Still the equipment like The world come as 13075 these threes do man see development of the same

"It doesn't do mape" Naval officials lambards and in-Aegis System and his 1566 phisacated radate was a mstruct mine the type of planting it began als fired

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#### Short Takes

plus 50 years."

Il Progresso Italo Americano has suspended publication, leaving in doubt the future of the only Italian-language daily newspaper in the United States. The 108-year-old paper, published in Emerson, New Jersey, and with a maximum circula tion of 84,000, is distributed primarily in the New York City area. It was shut down June 20, when 41 employees went on strike over pay, benefits and

working conditions. The number of women in U.S. Protestant seminaries continues to increase, while the number of



Arriving at a traditional Boston Pops Fourth of July concert Monday were the Reverend Jesse L. Jackson and his wife, Jackie, and Governor Michael S. Dukakis and his wife, Kitty. Earlier, the two couples dined at the Dukakis home in Brookline, just outside Boston.

trust and security, one with the

ship, however, Mr. Jackson said: "We also have a professional re-

sponsibility. That is to guide our

convention to a successful conclu-

sion - a convention that will be

relevant, that will be informative,

be inspirational - and then guide

our party to victory in November."

On Tuesday, Mr. Jackson laid out his case for being offered the

By Philip Shenon

New York Times Service

based FBI agent has acknowledged

that he and a number of white

colleagues planned a campaign of

Donald Rochon, whose case has prompted a national debate over

racism in the bureau.

'retribution" against a black agent,

Newly released FBI documents

Gary W. Miller, has conceded that

in 1985 he forged Mr. Rochon's

signature on an application for

Mr. Rochon has described the

unsolicited insurance policy as a

death threat. Mr. Miller, who was

suspended without pay for two weeks as a result of that incident

and others aimed at Mr. Rochon,

has denied that he was trying to

The disclosures, contained in court papers filed Friday, are sig-

nificant because they amount to

the first public acknowledgment by

the bureau that white agents may

have participated in harassment of

Mr. Rochon in Chicago, where he

The documents, which include

the records of an internal investiga-

tion of Mr. Rochon's charges, make

it clear that he became the focus of

intense anger and suspicion by white agents in Chicago, particu-larly Mr. Miller and Thomas J. Dil-

The white agents have said that

who brought unfounded charges of cial harassment."

Mr. Rochon has said that while crash is the latest in a series of

living in Chicago, his family's safe- military accidents in West Germa-

THERE'S ONLY ONE GIN

FOR THE WELL-INFORMED.

ty was repeatedly threatened in my in recent weeks.

Mr. Rochon was a troublemaker

racism against other agents in the

Omaha and Chicago offices in an

attempt to be transferred to Los

The newly released documents

are bound to cause further embar-

rassment for the bureau, which has

come under sharp criticism by

Congress over the Rochon case and over other discrimination claims

involving black and Hispanic em-

Angeles, his hometown.

was assigned in 1984-1986.

harass the black agent.

death and dismemberment insur-

ance for the Rochon family.

that the white a

WASHINGTON — A Chicago-

**■ Jackson Makes Case** 

Beyond their personal relation-

# **Jackson Wows the Dukakis Neighbors**

By Michael Oreskes New York Times Service BROOKLINE Massachusetts

—At a dinner symbolic and sub-stantive, the Democratic Party's likely presidential nominee, Governor Michael S. Dukakis, broke bread Monday night with the Reverend Jesse L. Jackson at the Duka-So the dinner Monday kis home here.

Mr. Dukakis and his wife, Kitty, greeted Mr. Jackson and his wife, Jacqueline, in the driveway of the Brookline home that the Dukakis family has lived in for years.

About 150 neighbors lined the street and cheered as the Jacksons arrived. He grabbed Mrs. Dukakis by the hand and pulled her across the street to the crowd. Mr. Dukakis and Mrs. Jackson followed. Mr. Jackson, as he has done

across America, then worked the crowd on the governor's street as Mr. Dukakis stood behind him. The Chicago clergyman grabbed one hand after another, while Mr. Dukakis shook those of a few neighbors he appeared to recog-

"Are all these people your neigh-bors?" Mrs. Jackson asked Mr. Du-

with his parents and older brother. As he lifted the boy, Mr. Jackson's of the candidates met to discuss left elbow struck Mr. Dukakis in issues facing the campaign. Mr. was not injured.

a particularly ordinary neighborhood. All kinds of people live on this street. The world is coming to

**AMERICAN** 

TOPICS

A Broadway Hit Play

Is a One-time Thing

Very few authors of hit plays

on Broadway ever repeat, ac-

cording to Peter Stone, who himself wrote such Broadway hits as "1776" and "Woman of

the Year" and is president of the Dramatists' Guild.

cent of the hit plays on Broad-

way during the past 40 years.

Mr. Stone writes in The New

York Times, "no two were writ-

ten by the same author. A play-

wright fortunate enough to

have a hit must be prepared to

rely on that one play to support

Tea and Sympathy, put it best:

The theater is a place where a playwright can make a killing but not a living.

only a part of that killing.

American playwrights now earn

an increasingly larger amount

of their income in places far

beyond Broadway: stock, ama-

teur and foreign productions. Astonishingly, a successful play

will usually earn its author

more money in later subsidiary

productions than from a long

Broadway run and a large mo-

for these subsidiary produc-

tions continue to be paid for the

full term of the copyright: life

"That's because the royalties

tion picture sale combined.

Today, Broadway provides

Robert Anderson, author of

him for the rest of his life.

"In the case of fully 90 per-

Mr. Dukakis and Mr. Jackson night's dinner was significant be-under consideration as "unknown twe met privately several times, cause it increased their "sense of quantities," The Associated Press have met privately several times, usually in hotel rooms on campaign swings. But the Dukakis campaign, sensitive to offering the image that they are bargaining with Mr. Jackson, has never allowed photo-

So the dinner Monday night, which lasted about 90 minutes, followed by the couples' attendance at the July 4 concert of the Boston Pops, was an important public dis-

The one question we have answered that has been asked for a long period of time is, 'Guess who's coming to dinner?" Mr. Jackson said when he arrived in Boston, referring to a 1960s movie starring Sidney Pointer in which a young white women stuns her parents by bringing home a black man to din-

"Now you know who's coming to dinner," Mr. Jackson continued.
"It's Jesse and Jackie with Kitty Of Retribution Against Black Agent and Mike."

Neither man would discuss details of their talk during a dinner of clam chowder, salmon with peas, and chocolate cake. As they left for kakis. The governor shritged. the concert, Mr. Jackson, when At one point, Mr. Jackson asked whether the vice presidency picked up 8-year-old Andrew was discussed, responded, "No Warth of Brookline, who came out

As the couples dired, the staffs selection of Mr. Dukakis's running "It's all very exciting," said-Dan mate, the membership of the Dem-White, who lives next door. This is ocratic National Committee, the nature of a transition team should Mr. Dukakis become president and

the staffing of the fall campaign. Mr. Jackson said that Monday

men decreases, with some pre-dictions that by the year 2000, a fourth of Protestant pastors will be women. The Association of Theological Schools says women now constitute 27 percent of total enrollment, compared to 10 percent 15 years ago.

Indian rights activists have placed a yard-square (metersquare) steel plate at the Custer Battlefield National Monument with an inscription to the "Indi-an Patriots" who defeated General George Armstrong Custer there. The memorial plaque was hurriedly implanted with bolts and quick-drying cement June 25, the 112th anniversary of the Battle of the Little Bighorn, over the objections of National Park Service rangers. They indicated that when tourist traffic thins out the plaque will be removed. "The Park Service has no objection to a monument for the Indians who fought here. the park superintendent, Dennis Ditmanson, said, but Indian activists should "first design something that is appropriate and then submit it to the Park

Service for approval." Coca-Cola contains a nonnarcotic extract from the coca plant, from which cocaine also is derived, The New York Times reports. Although the formula for Coke, the world's best-selling soft drink, is secret. a company spokesman said, "Ingredients from the coca leaf are used, but there is no cocaine in it and it is all tightly overseen by regulatory authorities." The original 1886 recipe included coca with cocaine, but the narcotic was removed just after the turn of the century, the spokesman said.

Just as nature abbors a vacuum, so advertising abhors blank space, like the reverse sides of cash register tapes handed to shoppers at supermarket checkout lines. Dataday Media Concepts of New York City plans to put two-inch-square (five-centimeter), four-color ads on those blank backs in 37 Sloan's supermarkets. Store clerks are being taught to present the slips adside up, and posters will tell customers about the \$75 prize available to hicky chit holders.

Arthur Higbee

# Hippies and Texans Trade Culture Shock

By Lisa Belkin New York Times Service

ZAVALLA, Texas - Officers Box, McDaniel and Davis of the Texas Department of Public Safety strolled into the center of the camp at the Angelina National Forest on Saturday morning, their uniforms crisp, their shoes shined, their sunglasses dark, their pistols holstered and their expressions confused.

They did not know how to react to the woman who called herself "No Guns." a name she chose after seeing a relative shot and killed years ago.

Wrapped in a white piece of cloth, she tagged after the officers wherever they walked, chanting loudly that they should throw their weapons into the lake. So went the annual gathering of

the Rainbow Family, a group of thousands of self-described hippies who choose a different state each year for their Independence Day commune with nature. This year they flocked to the forests of conservative East Texas, and the culture shock worked both ways.

"These people are no good hippies and we should run them out of iown," said James Stone, a resident of nearby Lufkin, who had arrived by pleasure boat to stare at the Rainbows.

"We came to Texas as a statement, to show we could go anywhere," said Westside Jim, who hails from Oregon but who works in a soup kitchen in Houston. "Some of the family was scared of coming to Texas. Anytime you come in contact with anyone in authority here, if you look like us, you're in the wrong from the begin-

Texas had made it clear that it did not want the Rainbow Family here this year. The Department of Public Safety and the U.S. Forest Service had gone to court to prevent the event, citing last year's "No one else has had to pass the meeting in North Carolina, where same tests," Mr. Jackson said the 15,000 Rainbows trampled the morning after his meeting with Mr. land and half of them reportedly

quantities," The Associated Press

He refused to say whether he

would accept the position if it was

reported from Boston.

ativity, a new history."

White FBI Man Admits Campaign

scene, racist letters from white FBI

harassment in Omaha.

Mr. Miller and Mr. Dillon are

still assigned to Chicago. Mr. Ro-chon now works for the FBI in

The newly released documents

were made available to Mr. Ro-

chon's lawyer, David Kairys of

Philadelphia, in preparation for tri-

al on a civil lawsuit filed by Mr.

The suit charges the burean and several white FBI officials in Chi-cago and Omaha with violations of

"It's quite significant," Mr. Kairys said of the FBI documents.

This corroborates what Don Ro-

chon has been saying all along. It

corroborates that there was a con-

spiracy among FBI agents to racial-by harass Donald and his family." Dan Webb, a former U.S. attor-

ney in Chicago who is representing Mr. Dillon, one of the defendants

in the lawsuit, said he would prove

in the trial that Mr. Rochon had

tried to portray a series of innocent

office pranks as "some kind of ra-

West German F-4 Crashes

The Associated Press

West German F-4 Phantom jet

crashed into a field near here on

Tuesday and exploded, seconds af-

ter its two crewmen had ejected

safely, the police reported. The

STADE. West Germany - A

He added, "The motivation here

federal civil rights laws.

anonymous telephone calls and ob- was really one of Rochon trying to

offered, however.

Dukakis. "I bring the sense of cre- contracted dysentary. Governor William P. Clements He refused to say whether he Jr., a Republican, said that he pushed himself for the vice presi-dential nomination during his din-not come "within 1,000 miles" of ner meeting and also refused, as he his state, and Senator Phil Gramm. has for two weeks, to make public a Republican, threatened to call vice presidential spot on the Demo- whether he would accept the No. 2 out the National Guard to patrol

put pressure on the bureau to get

his transfer." Mr. Webb said he

Last month, William Wayne Jus-tice, federal judge for the Eastern orange containers for glass prod-sometime between 11 A.M. and 2 District of Texas, ruled that the nets and red containers for metal. group had a constitutional right to She has found such satisfaction

meet, but only in groups smaller in this project that she has brought circle, holding hands and chanting, than 5,000 and only if state health her white wedding dress to the Slowly the circle grows smaller and

'We are not animals in the zoo. We know they don't want us here. We don't want them here, neither.'

Running Goose, who spends the year traveling the country by bus with his wife and daughter

standards were met. Among other gathering and plans to "marry the things, that meant a guarantee that 15,000 gallons (about 56,000 liters) of water would be trucked in daily and paid for in advance.

Rainbows arrived for this year's lake, Sam Rayburn Reservoir, gathering. Several times a day, a meets the shore. With temperatures creaky water truck makes the of 101 Fahrenheit (38 centigrade) rounds of the camp.

dogs to the area, but no one called the National Guard.

Everyone in the Rainbow camp is expected to help cook, clean, dig mud, spiking their hair with the latrines and make whatever other contributions might move them. Swami Mommy, for instance,

had a vision, while practicing yoga,

But there is more to this eathering than just taking out the trash. Perhaps the most popular area of In the end, only about 4,400 the camp is the mud flat, where the

throughout the site and humidity of The governor sent drug-sniffing 97 percent, swimming is the best way to keep cool. After a swim, many family members coat their naked bodies with

> thick red goo, then stand in the sun waiting to dry. Another popular activity is the

stare at them and glaring at the cameras they say invade their pri-"We are not animals in the zoo," said Running Goose, who spends the year traveling the country by

in several days.

bus with his wife and infant daughter. "We know they don't want us here. We don't want them here, On Saturday night, just after sundown, No Guns was trying to keep two such outsiders from en-

Hundreds of Rainbows form a

smaller, until the entire group is

encased in a giant hug. No one

seems to mind that most in the

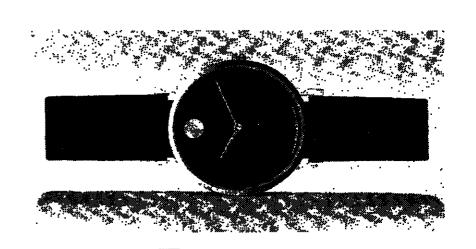
group have not seen a bar of soap

Much time is also spent staring

back at the onlookers who come to

tering the camp. She stood in front of their jeep, the police said, chanting that they should leave the Rainbows alone. She was run down, and is in the Lufkin Memorial Medical Center in critical condition.

Two Zavalla residents were arrested. One was was charged with hit-and-run driving, and the other daily Purification Circle, held at with public intoxication.



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#### The Justice Department and the believed that some of the incidents Equal Employment Opportunity described by Mr. Rochon as racial Commission have already found harassment never occurred. that Mr. Rochon was the victim of "blatant racial harassment" in the FBI's Omaha office in 1983 and Mr. Rochon has long contended later incidents in Chicago. which are now the subject of an investigation by a federal grand jury, were more serious than the

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Luxembourg	L.Fr.	11,500	37	6,300	31	3,400	25
Netherlands	FL	660_	40	365	33	200	27
Norway (air)	N.Kr.	2,000	39	1,100	33	600	27
— **(hd. del.)	N.Kr.	2,500	24	1,400	15		15
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In the Captain's Shoes

Herald Cribune.

sions of regret do scant justice to the 290 victims who died at U.S. hands in the Gulf on Sunday. Yet while horrifying it was nonetheless an accident. On present evidence, it is hard to see what the U.S. Navy

could have done to avoid it. Modern naval warfare and the crowded skies of the Gulf have combined to make the stage conducive to tragic accidents. The first occurred in May last year when an Iraqi plane mistakenly attacked the U.S. frigate Stark. It is too early to assess blame for the new tragedy, the shooting down of an Iranian Airbus by the U.S. cruiser Vincennes, but if the navy's account of events turns out even approximately correct, Captain Will Rogers of the Vincennes had little choice.

The ship was not only in a combat zone; at that very moment it was engaged in action against Iranian gunboats making high-speed runs against it. Then Captain Rogers's radar operators reported an aircraft heading toward the ship and descending. The plane, which had taken off from Iranian territory, was reportedly flying five miles [eight kilometers] outside the civilian air corridor and failed to answer three warnings over the civilian distress channel that all aircraft are supposed to monitor.

The radar operators apparently had indications, which the navy refuses to discuss, that the plane was a powerful F-14 jet. That inference was tragically in error.

Iran now says that the plane was within its corridor. Its speed, 450 knots, was more typical of civilian flight than of an F-14 attack. And it is not yet clear why sophisticated radar did not distinguish between an

F-14 and a much larger Airbus. Still, put yourself in Captain Rogers's shoes. These contrary pieces of evidence would have weighed lightly against other evidence suggesting an imminent attack. Iranian F-14s had recently been seen in the region; American former heat have manual to expect at ican forces had been warned to expect attacks around July 4; Captain Rogers already had a battle on his hands. Barring surprising findings, it is hard to fault his decision to attack the suspect plane.

The episode also raises stern questions for Iran. If the U.S. Navy's version of events is largely correct, blame may lie with the Iran Air pilot for failing to acknowledge the ship's warnings and flying outside the civilian corridor. Iran, too, may bear responsibility for failing to warn civilian planes away from the combat zone of an action that it had initiated.

Because surface warships are extremely vulnerable to missiles, American captains in the Gulf are being asked to bear an appalling responsibility. If they delay too long in attacking unidentified aircraft, they risk losing their ship. Yet if they fire before an intruding aircraft can be positively identified, they risk causing a massacre.

The present rules of engagement allow a captain to fire first in defense of his ship. If that rule cannot be prudently altered, the onus for avoiding such accidents in the future rests on civilian aircraft: Avoid combat zones, fly high, acknowledge warnings. Better still, no one would have to be in Captain Rogers's shoes in the first place. That prospect turns on Tehran's willingness to bring an end to its futile eight-year war with Iraq. - THE NEW YORK TIMES.

#### Shultz vs. Sandinistas

cratic states in Central America, Secretary of State George Shultz conveyed that the United States intends to work with them and not take a separate military road in the Reagan administration's remaining few months. For the better part of eight years the administration tried first to oust the Soviet-sponsored regime in Nicaragua and then to move it toward democracy. In pur-suit of the second goal it still hopes to cooperate with the other Central Americans so that there will be something less menacing and chaotic in the region when it leaves.

On his trip Mr. Shultz vigorously asserted the U.S. government's determination to thwart Sandinista subversion of friendly governments in the region. This is the containment policy that has always been the likeliest fallback position. It leaves open the question of what the United States might actually do in the event of trouble, but it does represent a formal commitment supported across the U.S. political spectrum.

Mr. Shultz also announced new aid grants for the democratic governments. This represents another current of policy broadly backed in the United States, at least in theory. It is important that Americans not avert their gaze from the region, which is threatened by undemocratic movements on both left and right and suffers from great social tensions.

The Sandinista regime keeps asking the United States for direct talks on a seemingly plausible agenda of security concerns. The administration rejects such talks. It realizes, as do the Sandinistas, that its participation in talks now would undercut the U.S. effort to help the contras find a decent political role. At some point the United States will have to accept the Sandinistas as an interlocutor on security matters. The best time to do that is when they have gone a good deal further toward honoring their piedges of democratization.

Some sort of new aid request to Congress is being contemplated. Humanitarian aid to keep the contras in place while their political talks with Managua go on is essential. Inside now as well as outside the administration, however, there is not much enthusiasm among politicians for pushing military aid. It is a subject which divides the administration not only from its critics at home but also from its democratic friends in Central America. Better that Washington enlist their political and economic cooperation to blunt Sandinista resistance to pluralism. The United States should also be demanding that the Soviet Union, whose support allows the Sandinistas to ignore their promises of pluralism, apply more of its vaunted "new thinking" to the problem of resolving bloody conflicts in Central America.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

## Other Comment

Many Questions to Answer

Had the U.S. Navy not been in the area and in a mood to flex its muscles, some 290 civilian passengers would be alive today. Moreover the "understandable accident," to use the latest euphemism from the White House, seems to bear the hallmarks of uncertainty and incompetence on the part of the captain of the Vincennes. On the other hand, there are questions to be answered about the airliner's failure to respond to radio signals, its uncertain flight path and the fact that its transponder, which would have identified the plane, was apparently switched off.

The U.S. Department of Defense is to be commended for the speed with which it has instituted a formal inquiry. But President Reagan should limit himself to a simple statement of responsibility coupled with a

promise to pay generous compensation.

The incident has undermined the position of the moderate faction within Iran, damaged the prospect of an early rapprochement between that country and the West, and quite possibly endangered the lives of the hostages in Lebanon. For the past 18 months or more America has appeared rather too anxious to give the Iranians a bloody nose. The United States has reason to remain in the Gulf. But its policy makers should act with greater circumspection and its officers with greater competence and restraint.

- The Independent (London).

U.S. investigations will have to determine just what information was available to the Vincennes. (Smart weapons systems are all too frequently not so smart.) But the world also ought to ask why Iranian authorities allowed a passenger plane to take off in the immediate vicinity of an armed clash that had just taken place. To provide credibility, these probes need international oversight. In the meantime, the United States should not be grudging either in offering official apologies or reparations. A nation big enough to admit a mistake may make fewer in the future.

- The Baltimore Sun.

The United States cannot escape blame for the shooting down of an Iranian civilian

airliner causing the death of some 290 persons aboard. It is hard to accept Washington's explanation that the two missiles were fired at the Iranian Airbus because it was mistaken for a jet fighter. There is a world of difference between the blip of a small, slim fighter and the big, widebodied Airbus. The explanation appears even feebler when it is seen that the American ship had the best and most sophisticated radar system meant to make just such distinctions.

— The Hinduston Times (New Delhi). The incident shows that, prompt apolo-

gies notwithstanding, Americans can be just as murderous as the Soviets, who were fiercely excoriated when they destroyed KAL 007 as it flew into their airspace. At that time Mr. Reagan wondered how sophisticated radar instruments could confuse a B-747 with the spy plane the Soviets claimed it was. Now the U.S. Navy says the large Iran airliner was read by state-of-theart radar as a small jet fighter. The massacre demonstrates that innocent people are very much at the mercy of chance when a superpower chooses to flex its muscles.

- The Manila Chronicle

An appalling miscalculation was made on both sides. The miscalculation on the U.S. side is more worrying because the United States is a nuclear power and because it implies either that the highly sophisticated technology available to the U.S. armed forces is much less accurate than one would imagine, or that the human beings involved are unable, when subjected to the pressure of real combat, to absorb the information the technology provides and act on it correctly. Either way the risk is unacceptable. A most searching inquiry is called for.

The time is ripe for a renewal of the United Nations secretary-general's diplomatic efforts [to end the Gulf war]. It might help him if the international community were to show that it shares Iran's horror and anger at what happened on Sunday, and if the United States were to express genuine contrition with an offer of generous compen-

sation to the victims' families. - The Financial Times (London).

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# **OPINION**



# While Some Posture, Others Ask the Computer

WASHINGTON — Tucked away in a Washington office building is a Compaq computer that could turn out to be the most important piece of nonmilitary machinery in Washing-ton. It belongs to the National Economic Commission, the now obscure but soon to be influential agency designed to shove the next president into taking a serious first-year whack at the

inherited budget deficit.
The NEC has a strange lineage. It was proposed by Mario Cuomo, the Democratic governor of New York, taken up by Senate Minority Leader Bob Dole, a Kansas Republican, and written into the budget agreement forged by Congress and President Reagan after last October's stock market crash. The commission's co-chairmen are Drew Lewis, a Republican former secretary of transporation, and Robert Strauss, the former everything in the Carter administration and in

Democratic Party politics. Its members include two former secretaries of defense, Donald Rumsfeld and Caspar Weinberger; Senate and House heavyweights Daniel Patrick Moynihan, Pete Domenici, William H. Gray 3d and William Frenzel; the heads of the AFL-CIO, Lane Kirkland, and the American Farm Bureau Federation, Dean Kleckner, and such influential private citizens as Chairman Lee Iacocca of Chrysler and fi-

form of economic structures.

Price movements and technologi-

cal innovation ensure that market

economies are always changing — in

what Joseph Schumpeter, the Austri-

an economist, described as a process

of "creative destruction." Structural

reform has to do with measures that

governments can take to strengthen

growth and create jobs by, for exam-

ple, lifting the burden of government

regulation, making financial markets

more efficient, eliminating agricultural

and industrial subsidies, and improv-

Patient analysis and extended dis-

cussion among member governments

at the Organization for Economic Co-

operation and Development helped

forge a shared perspective. As the To-

N EW YORK — It has been an article of faith to the Reagan

administration that elections and

betrayed in many newly emerging

democracies, as I could not help but

discover on a recent visit to Brazil.

newspaper, the Jornal do Brasil, and read that 11 bodies bearing the signs

of execution by death squads had

been found in Rio the previous

morning. Later that day, when I ar-

rived at Catholic University in Rio

to give a talk. I was told that three bullet-riddled bodies had been

found a few hours earlier on the edge of the campus. What was going on?

longer ruled by a military dictator-

ship. It has elected civilian officials,

an autonomous judiciary, freedom

of speech, assembly, press and reli-gion, and a plethora of independent

civilian institutions. When anyone

takes stock of political develop-

ment in Latin America, the ad-

vances seem all the more impressive

because this giant has been added

to the roster of democracies. Unquestionably, the Reagan ad-

ministration deserves some credit

for the shift to democracy in Latin

America and eastern Asia. Since

1982 the administration has made it

known that it favors elected civilian

Brazil is not at war and it is no

In Rio de Janeiro, I picked up a

democracy guarantee respect for It has thrown its weight behind human rights. That faith is being elected presidents such as Corazon

governments and that it will reward anations that move in that direction.

In some parts of Brazil, the justiceirus, or plainclothes death squads.

ing tax and labor market policies.

By David S. Broder

two members to join the commission for its final and vital month of arguments before it issues its December recommendations on short-term and long-term steps to improve the health of the U.S. economy and America's international competitive position.

The computer is being used to ac-

quaint the commissioners with the choices they face in trying to get the federal budget delicits under control. A member can mix and match proposals from a wide variety of spending cuts to see just how much he can save. Mr. Strauss and Mr. Lewis have tried the game in the past couple of weeks, and insiders say that both were rather stunned at the measliness of the budgetary benefits which would flow from what they regarded as draconian program reductions. Others on the commission are ex-

pected to try their luck as spending Scrooges in the next few weeks, but they may be no happier with the results. It is all part of an education process by which Mr. Lewis and Mr. Strauss, the ring-wise, street-smart cochairmen, hope to nudge this body of disparate viewpoints into a consensus, or at least a strong majority, persuasive enough to command the support of the new president and Congress. Their model is the similar biparti-

san commission headed by economist The president-elect gets to appoint Alan Greenspan, now chairman of the

ty system from bankruptcy. The suspirecommend both spending slowdowns

of the best deal-makers Washington has seen in the past decade. But it will take all of their skill and guile to pull report which carries weight with the the NEC to be highly cautious. new president and leaders of both pariders say, and Mr. Kleckner of the Farm Bureau is as opposed to tax increases as AFL-CIO President Kirkland is to any reductions in Social Security retirement benefits.

Nonetheless, the co-chairmen have struck a tone of cooperation in their dealings which makes it conceivable that a large majority could end up endorsing a bipartisan package.

The country better hope so, for presidential rivals Michael Dukakis and George Bush are engaged in a bipartisan deal of their own to obscure the difficulties of the budgetary choices the winner will face on his first day in office next January. Mr. Bush has offered only a leaky

ing side, and Mr. Dukakis has done even less, simply saying he is ready to make "hard choices." As for revenues, years ago put together the political-fiscal deal for saving the Social Securi-crease of any kind, and Mr. Dukakis says he won't budge on taxes until he cion is that this new commission, like has collected every nickel from every the old one, will find it necessary to deadbeat tax-dodger in the land.

Since both these men are intelliand new revenues to get the job done.

gent, experienced government offiMr. Lewis and Mr. Strauss are two
cials, there is strong suspicion that cials, there is strong suspicion that they both know better. But their dumb acts and their mutual determination to sweep the fiscal problems under the this commission together to endorse a rug until after election day are forcing

Rather than risk repudiation of the ties in Congress. Cap Weinberger is commission and its recommendading in against further defense cuts, tions by the candidates in advance, tions by the candidates in advance, the co-chairmen have adopted a goslow, low-profile approach. They are holding few public meetings and postponing even private discussions of possible revenue options.

It is discouraging to see America's biggest domestic challenge met in an almost covert fashion by an ad hoc commission. But when the incumbent president and both candidates for the presidency choose to play hide-andseek from reality, the country is forced to adopt this kind of expedient.

After November, the National Economic Commission will be on the front pages. The lesson being learned in the summer computer games will be public: There are no easy ways out.

trade deficit and the trade surpluses

of Japan and West Germany - that

have become so preoccupying in re-

cent years. The forces at work to

reduce these imbalances have been

exchange rate changes and differen-

tial rates of growth. But we also know

that if we improve the adaptability of

our economies, imbalances can be

In agriculture mounting surpluses

and a dramatic escalation of costs

# Governments Are Looking Behind the Numbers

By Denis Lamb economic landscape is fully de-The writer is the U.S. representative to the OECD. fined by interest and exchange rate movements, monthly trade numbers ronto summit communique states, the liberalization of capital movements and the pattern of government budget leaders of the industrialized world deficits, it will come as something of a pledged to "pursue structural reforms surprise that the leaders of the seven largest industrial democracies devoted

by removing barriers, unnecessary controls and regulations; increasing much attention to so-called structural issues at the Toronto summit. Yet for competition [and] removing disincenseveral years now, appreciation has tives to work, save and invest." The experience of the past decade been growing that economic perforhumbled us about the power of fiscal mance depends crucially on the reand monetary policy to improve eco-

> broad shift in the focus of economic policy toward greater reliance on incentives and competition. that economic policy coordination and surveillance in the OECD and the Group of Seven will take into account structural policies so as to

nomic performance. Toronto signals a

policy requirements. tion that the Community's progress toward a true single market after 1992

will curtail the scope for fiscal and monetary policy, especially for the smaller countries. For countries with persistent public sector deficits, the

A Dose of Democracy Isn't a Cure-All

By Arveh Neier

Aquino in the Philippines and Jose

Napoleón Duarte in El Salvador

when their continuation in office

ment of democracy should be ap-

painful clarity, however, that Wash-

ington has overstated the case for the

curative powers of democracy. It

may even have done considerable harm in presuming that democracy

automatically guarantees respect for

human rights. The effect of that pre-

sumption has been to deflect atten-

tion from persisting abuses once a

country has held an election and a

civilian government has taken office.

tary dictatorship in the late 1960s

and the 1970s was the systematic use

of torture. Tragically, it appears

today. And in major cities such as

Rio and São Paulo, the police per-

form hundreds of summary execu-tions each year. The victims, never

brought to trial, are merely suspect-

ed of involvement in common crime. In rural areas, those execut-

ed are often farmers involved in

land disputes with absentee owners.

In Brazil, the hallmark of the mili-

plauded, Brazil demonstrates w

Although the strong U.S. endorse-

was threatened by military rebels.

will spell the end of preferential access

One immediate consequence is

develop a complete picture of economic performance, prospects and In Europe there is growing recogni-

to domestic saving to finance them.

Progress toward monetary union will mean that both domestic interest rates and monetary growth will be directed toward maintaining exchange rate stability. Economic performance as well as the discourse of economic policy itself will increasingly center on structural issues — on the quality of education, the quality and composition of public expenditure, businesses' assimilation of new technology, the capacity for adjustment.

A lesson from Europe's experience in the 1980s is that that sustained growth does not necessarily create iobs. Education and skills will have to match demand; labor will have to be both occupationally and geographically mobile; pension schemes will have to be portable; the social overhead costs to employers hiring labor will have to be flexible. And governments will have to remove regulations which stunt the growth of employment creation in the service sector.

Then there is the matter of external

are hired killers who operate inde-

pendently of the police, but that is not the case in Rio. There the police

moonlight in the service of local

shopkeepers, who display the

corpses of executed slum dwellers

so as to terrorize others not to en-

can democracy where violent abuses of human rights are pervasive. This

is the case in such genuine democra-cies as Colombia and Peru, and in

more superficial democracies such as

El Salvador and Guatemala. It is

true that the governments of these countries, unlike Brazil, face leftist

insurgencies of varying strengths,

but these do not explain many of

their abuses of human rights. Such is the case outside Latin

America as well. In the Philippines.

for example, violent human rights

abuses have certainly not declined

since Corazon Aquino replaced Ferdinand Marcos — far from it.

They appear to have increased.

The point here is not to dispute

the desirability of promoting de-

mocracy. The point is that those who find torture, summary execu-

tions and death squad killings re-

numant should not assume that de-

The writer is vice chairman of

Americas Watch, a human rights or-ganization. He contributed this com-

ment to The New York Times.

mocracy means an end to them.

Brazil is not the only Latin Ameri-

gage in holdups and burglaries.

have called attention to the folly of agriculture policies virtually everywhere. With this realization comes profound hope for reform. There has been a strong tendency to leave the debate over structural issues to experts and the groups most affected. And because structural poli-

reduced more rapidly.

come distribution, it sometimes seems that the worse the policy, the more difficult it is to change it. Still, industrial countries have compiled an impressive record of structural reform in recent years. Financial markets have been liberalized at a dramatic pace in OECD countries during the 1980s, and most exchange controls have been eliminated in the European Community. Most OECD countries have already or are about to institute major tax reforms that would have

cies often have direct effects on in-

been unthinkable ten years ago. The message from the summit is twofold. Although structural reform is not an "event" like the monthly U.S. trade report that currently holds economic observers in thrall, the subject merits serious and continuing attention. And prospects for carrying out further liberalizing structural reforms depend on improving public understanding of what is at stake.

International Herald Tribune

# The Officer Myster. W Used to Be Gromyko Responsible.

By William Pfaff

PARIS — Once again there is no assuming of responsibility, no assignment of blame. The ghastly blunder of shooting down an iran Air Air Airbus in the Gulf on Sunday, killing 290 people, has produced from Wasteington only justifications, descriptions of externating circumstances. tions of extenuating circumstances alibis. Not a word expressed national

ON MY MIND

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Mr. Gorhaches, Sources

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responsibility, or honor.

The United States Navy is responsible for telling the difference between civilian airliners and attacking fighter aircraft. That is the essential point in this affair. It is the navy duty to be able to do so. If it is incapable of doing so, it should not be in the Gulf. It is its duty not to kill

civilians. Mistakes are unacceptable.

The navy has been provided with electronic equipment of immense so-phistication to make aircraft identification certain even in battle, and to distinguish, without fail, friend from enemy from neutral, attacker from in-nocent. If the navy finds itself technically incapable of making these dis-tinctions, it has no business in the Gulf, where to do so is an elementary necessity. In that case, those who have sent it there without proper equipment are responsible for the deaths of these

civilian air passengers.

If, possessing appropriate equipment, the U.S. Navy's commanders. radar and fire control operators and gunners cannot function correctly in der stress and in combat conditions then the navy is failing the United States. Those who command it, and are responsible for its training are responsible for this affair.

Only after saying the above is it appropriate to add that, as everyone understands, whatever the equipment and training, mistakes are made sometimes terrible mistakes. Extendaring circumstances exist.

But extenuating circumstances and the explanation of mistakes are relevant considerations only after re-sponsibility has been established for such an event as this.

It used to be in the U.S. Army and I would presume in the navy as-well, although I have no personal knowledge of the navy — that excuses were unacceptable, indeed inexistent Even if you were ordered to levitate turn blue, grow a third arm or become invisible, you intensely concentrated on doing just that, and if you failed you said, "No excuse, Sir!"

That was absurd, of course; but the point it dramatized was not. If you, failed a mission, lost an engagement, took unwarranted casualties, and you were the commander, whether you were squad leader or general, you were expected to say, "I am responsible, Sir!" This would appear to be an abandoned notion of military obligation, related to a sense of national responsibility and honor now absent

among political leaders.

The chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, Admiral William Crows, had only alibis and institutional selfjustification to offer in his statement imbalances - primarily the U.S. on Sunday. The Iranian airliner should never have been in the area. "It is our judgement ... that local commanders had sufficient reason to believe that their units were in jeopardy and they fired in self-defense. The Vincennes, one of the most heavily armed and electronically sophisticated ships in the fleet, was skirmishing with Iranian speedboats

at the time — speedboars!

President Ronald Reagan said that shooting down the airliner was "a proper defensive action." Michael Dukakis, challenger for the presidency, said, "Plainly, our armed forces have a right to defend themselves when attacked" - an irrelevant and politically pusillanimous statement. Vice President George Bush said the Vincennes's commander "did what he had to do." Mr. Bush added that "our hearts go out to the loved ones and families of those who were lost." So did the hearts of all the others.

No one said: "This was a terrible event. It should never have happened. It cannot be excused: Responsibility for it will be established and those in authority will be held accountable. Measures will be taken to assure that it does not happen again. The United States government unreservedly apologizes.

Americans don't seem to be able to talk that way any more. I wonder what Harry Truman or George Marshall or Dwight Eisenhower would make of the American government and military today. I wonder what a Decatur or a Farragut would think of this episode. Or a Lee - who, when the Wat Between the States was lost, went to Appomattox Courthouse, he said, "to take the consequences of my acts." International Herald Tribune

O Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

#### 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1888: Modest Nominee NEW YORK - When the commit-

tee representing the Chicago convention formally notified General Harrison of his nomination as Republican candidate for the presidency, he ex-pressed gratitude for the honor conferred upon him, and said: "I do not assume, or believe, that the choice implies that the Convention found in me any pre-eminent fitness or excep-tional fidelity to the principles of government to which we are mutually pledged. I accept the nomination with so deep a sense of dignity of the Presidential office, and of the gravity of its responsibilities and duties, as altogether to exclude any feelings of exultation or pride."

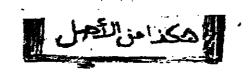
1913: Rand Strike Ends

JOHANNESBURG - The Rand strike is at end. The following are the terms accepted by the strike leaders: The strike is to be immediately de-

their homes; all further disturbances are to cease and no further property is to be destroyed; the government is to grant suitable compensation to strike-breakers, who are in no way to he victimized; the strikers in the other mines are to return to their work as mining operations are resumed in their mines. Representatives of the workers are at liberty to lay any other grievances before the government, which will inquire into them....

#### 1938: A Plan for Spain LONDON - Representatives of 27

European nations, meeting at the Foreign Office today [July 5], unanimously accepted the British plan for the withdrawal of foreign volunteers from Spain and for the granting of belligerent right to both the Barcelo-na and Burgos governments. All that is needed to put the plan into operation is the cooperation of Barcelons and Burgos with the Non-Intervention Committee, but this cooperation clared off; the strikers are to return to is not yet assured by any means.



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**OPINION** 

# The Officer Used to Be Responsible

By William Pfaff ARIS — Once again there is a sessiming of responsibility, so a blame. The sheet, is assuming of responsibility, to a significant of blame. The ghardy be of shooting down an har to shooting the Gulf on Sunday, but the people, has produced from the control of the control in people, has produced from water and only justifications, deep the content of extendating circumstances. Not a word expressed halog

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That is the fighter aircraft. That is the containing this affair. It is the containing this affair. It is the containing the able to do to the containing the cont daily to be able to do so will interpeble of doing so, it should a be in the Gulf. It is its duty not big

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Months Burkey

# Mystery Within a Mystery: Gromyko and Wallenberg

By A. M. Rosenthal

YORK — There sits Andrei prisoners for years after 1947. And reports of his still being alive in one came ione. Fifty years of obedience to Soviet czars behind him, removal from ahead, but still a force and still the ked to a mystery within a mystery that

saids people around the world.
Som Mr. Gromyko will lose the title of president, his reward for serving Stalin, serving Khrushchev, serving Mikhail

#### ON MY MIND

Garbachev and all the Soviet rulers be-Mr. Gorbachev wants the presistrengthened and given to himself. Mr. Gromyko will take with him a notessional lifetime of secrets about Societ governments. But the one secret that arouses the most passion and emotion and a ceaseless search for an answer has to do not with the use of power but with the life, work and fate of one good man named Raoul Wallenberg. In June 1944, U.S. representatives in Stockholm approached a young Swede, then about 32. They asked if he would do something that would put his life in aily peril. They asked him to go to Budapest and try to save Jews from the Germans and the Hungarian fascists.

Mr. Wallenberg came from a well-known family. He studied at the University of Michigan and entered the family siness. He was an eager, bright young man, pleasant and fairly ordinary. Other fairly ordinary young men were

cilling hundreds of thousands of Hungarlews, in the streets, in the fields, in the nos. Those ordinary young Germans had guns and furnaces. Mr. Wallenberg had only a post as an attaché from neutral Sweden, some money from Jews abroad, and overarching courage. He saved thousands of Jews. He gave

them Swedish identification papers. He hid them in houses hung with Swedish flags. He marched into the midst of the rs, and said "Ich bin Wallenberg," as if that were armor against hell.

Hundreds of thousands of Jews were murdered by the Germans, but for those he saved, for their descendants and and for many other people who just know his story, his name is blessed. In January 1945, the Russians entered

Budapest. On Jan. 17, Mr. Wallenberg went to meet Soviet officers to get aid for the Jews; he disappeared.

For 12 years, the Soviet Union denied

was a prisoner. Then in 1957, Moscow hid yes, he had been imprisoned by the Soviet Union since the day he vanished. but according to an official note, he died in prison in 1947. His body and all papers had disappeared and nobody was alive who could give further testimony.

The man who signed that note was Andrei Gromyko, then a deputy foreign minister. It was not the truth. Raoul Wallenberg was seen by Soviet

ports of his still being alive in one camp or another continued long after Mr. Gromyko wrote his official letter. Some of the reports may be wrong. But Wallenberg. students and historians - there are Wallenberg committees around the world are convinced he lived years after Mr. Gronryko said he was long dead.

The mystery within a mystery: What happened to Raoul Wallenberg, and why is Moscow hiding the truth?

Possibly the Russians seized him because Moscow was paranoid about all foreigners in the war zone, and kept him because he might be useful some day. Then the story became an embarrassment to the Soviet state and its top officials.

One official, Andrei Gromyko, stayed high position from regime to regime. There was hope when Mikhail Gorbachev came to power that he would order the full story told at once, or at least when Mr. Gromyko left office. Now, however, there is something new. It was revealed at the historic Communist Party meeting that Mr. Gromyko was one of four top "conservative" Politburo members who

aped Mr. Gorbachev achieve power. Westerners think of the Soviet drama as a struggle between hard-liners and reformers, bad guys and good guys. But



sen by the orthodox communists like Mr. Gromyko, as well as the reformers, to lead the country out of chaos. He is not the head of a faction. To

remain in power, he has to represent old-timers and new-timers. So he may not be eager to call a man important to own Politburo constituency a liar while taking his job away.

Still, perhaps one day Mr. Gorbachev will decide that it would be in the interest of Soviet esteem around the world to allow the full story to be told. That would be the best monument to Raoul Wallenberg, that ordinary, good young Swede. His mourners everywhere could rest at last.

The New York Times.



#### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### Should Robots Be Allowed to Make War?

The shooting down of the Iranian Air- Sunday that electronic evidence indicatbus and the crash last year on Wall Street ed that the Airbus was a hostile incomboth involved sophisticated computer ing F-14. But he did not get to see this systems. On Wall Street, pension funds and brokers used "portfolio insurance" programs designed to react speedily to market fluctuations and avoid or limit losses. In the Gulf, the U.S. fleet relied on the Aegis target acquisition and fire control system to protect the cruiser Vincennes and its escort ships against fastmoving threats. In both cases, because of the speed of reaction required, the computers not only advised action but also

carried it out, with unfortunate results. Brokers have since defended program trading as the only way of doing business in today's fast-moving world. The military will no doubt make the same point, as missile flight times are measured in minutes. Admiral William Crowe claimed in his press conference gence at the University of Paris 7.

"evidence" until well after the on-board computers of the Vincennes had shot an excellent opportunity for the United down the unidentified flying object. States to practice what it preaches and The computer systems required for the operation of President Ronald Reagan's

Strategic Defense Initiative would have to react on the same time scale as those aboard the Vincennes. The lesson to be drawn from this senseless mistake should perhaps be that greater human comprehension and supervision of military programs is essential. Only Dr. Strangelove would answer yes to the question "Should robots fire nuclear arms?

EDMUND RONALD

The writer lectures on artificial intelli-

intended to be a political debate. The

performers were given the liberty to say

#### Mandela Bash Revised

Regarding "Rock Bash for Mandela: Flop of Good Intentions" (June 14):

Obviously the reviewer was not at Wembley Stadium nor did he watch one of the many television stations worldwide which broadcast most of the event He calls the 17-member Farafina band "unidentified drummers, presumably African, there perhaps for local flavor?; he apparently didn't bother to look at a lineup for the show. And he deems Sting's set of four songs "overlong." He attacks the performers for shal-

lowness, forgetting that this was not

what they felt about Nelson Mandela's imprisonment, and, more importantly, to express their sentiments through their songs, which they did, beautifully.

CORINNE MARQUART.

The review was as boring as a speech Let's keep the record straight. Donald by Pieter Botha. There were some spec-Emery's complaint (Letters, June 9) about the "defeminization of women" tacular moments from Wembley. The artists gave more thought and energy to the should have read "American women." concert than the reviewer to his piece. ANDREW A. TURNBULL. DAVID MARSDEN. Glasgow.

Paraguayans, Palestinians

Pone John Paul II's outspoken sup-

port for human rights on his visit to

Paraguay ("In Asunción, Milestones for a

Traveling Pope," May 19) is also relevant

in the case of the Palestine Arabs. What

set an example to the world on human

rights. Or are these restricted to certain

privileged groups? Surely the Palestine

homeland of which they were deprived

What About the Bananas?

When I lived in Japan a bit over 30

years ago, the disputes concerned U.S.

beef and oranges plus Taiwanese ba-

nanas. I lost track of the banana situa-

Step Outside and Say That

other two items is truly amazing.

J. M. HANKIN-TORVIN,

teed by the United Nations.

rus Imports" (June 21):

# Tokyo Dreams: Fresh Bread And a \$10 Bag of Groceries

By Christine Chapman

TOKYO — I went to the Peacock supermarket recently and because I did not step on a child who slipped on the stairs below me, her mother and grandmother thanked me repeatedly.

I was less successful when I tried to buy Japanese English muffins with rajsins. The head bread man said they had only corn, cheese and plain. I knew that behind the swinging doors to the supply room were stacks of raisin muffins that

#### MEANWHILE

would be out out the next morning. I was thwarted again trying to buy a box of Japanese chocolate-covered macadamia nuts. The price tag was missing and the checkout girls did not believe me when I told them the correct price.

The customer is never right in Japan. Nor is the foreigner. But at least some respect, born of fear, is accorded the latter. Routinely courteous behavior is not expected of foreigners, and when it occurs it arouses admiration. One learns to punctuate one's speech with sumisen, the all-purpose expression meaning both "thank you" and "I'm sorry."

Foreign customers are trained in much the way Pavlov's dogs were. The correct number of extended apologies wins approval and a place in the checkout line -- but not what I really want: a bag of groceries for \$10 or the choice of

several brands at varying prices.

The Peacock in Mejiro, the neighborhood in western Tokyo where my husband and I have lived for five years, is a chain store, the equivalent of our former beloved Giant at Newark and Wisconsin Arabs deserve at least a remnant of the Avenue. Smaller than that emporium but extensive, it occupies three floors.

by the fault of Europeans. An indepen-I shop there every day, except on dent Palestinian state should be guaranholidays. In spite of their new large refrigerators, Japanese housewives view daily marketing as a moral obligation. Food must be bought fresh even though it may have been packaged several days earlier. The bread at Peacock bears a date mark already passed, but no one Regarding the report "Japan Agrees to Phase Out Limits On U.S. Beef and Citcalls the supervisor on it.

Shoppers in Japan dare not. If we complain, the bread section may disappear entirely, as certain foreign foods do when a similar Japanese product is made. I have run crazy, up and down two flights at Peacock, looking for Skippy Peanut Butter, Oreos, Sun-Maid prune juice.

tion, but the slowness in handling the I remember in another life filling Giant steel carts high with food once or twice a week, and tossing the big brown bags into the car. At the Peacock there are only hand-carried plastic baskets. The contents fill a single plastic bag with a quart of milk, two Florida grapefruit, four rolls of toilet paper, a package of Italian spa-ghetti, 16 Japanese clams, a head of Boston Japanese lettuce and a plastic box of cherry tomatoes, for which the cash regis-

ter tallies 2,338 yen, almost \$19.

One of the price-raisers is that celebrated but outdated Japanese stalwart, the farmer. He is the stout fellow who appears with his comrades on the evening news to insist that his government not sell him out to U.S. demands to

increase beef and orange imports. These are not the bent-back peasants of woodblock prints. They are rural businessmen who have jobs in offices or industries in the nearest city while their wives and mothers and fathers tend the rice fields or the tangerine groves. Their sons will study medicine in Tokyo. Their daughters will also leave the farm to at-

tend college and get jobs, then husbands. I teach at a women's university that is admired for its English education and high-minded young women. My students are bright, shiny girls who like the United States and certain American foods, such as McDonald's hamburgers, Kentucky Fried Chicken, Domino's pizza and Baskin-Robbins ice cream.

They think of the United States as a vast farm or fast-food market that supplies Japan with all sorts of food, from staples like soy beans and Idaho potatoes to Chiquita bananas, Sunkist lemons, and even beef and oranges - perhaps someday rice. They have heard that California rice is delicious. They would like to try it. but their mothers will never buy it. Their mothers believe that the country should maintain its own food supply.

"But we don't," insisted a brave young woman recently in a journalism class. The government is afraid of our generation. When we marry, we will not be so rich as our parents. We will buy cheap American rice and beef instead of expensive Japanese brands. We will learn to cook stews with American beef. Our children will like them. The country's taste will be changed. Sumi-masen."

On a trip to the Peacock, I bought a bag of six American oranges for \$3.60, two kilograms of Japanese rice, four lamb chops from New Zealand, some Swiss cereal and a jar of Japanese pea-nut butter. The Peacock is definitely getting into the current spirit of "internationalization." It is also offering lower prices on some Japanese products to compete with cheaper foreign brands. A few other foreign customers are

beginning to ask the hard questions: Where is the Australian or American beef? Why does a package of 10 string beans cost almost \$2? Why do the slices of ham in the delicatessen display case have that unnatural, chemical pink color? I ran into a former student. She had

spent her spring vacation traveling in the United States and was looking for a can of frozen orange juice. Not yet, said the frozen-foods section chief. But someday.

Christine Chapman, a Tokyo-based free-lance writer, contributed this comment to The Washington Post.

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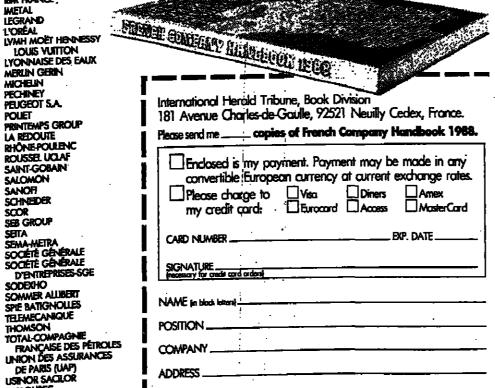
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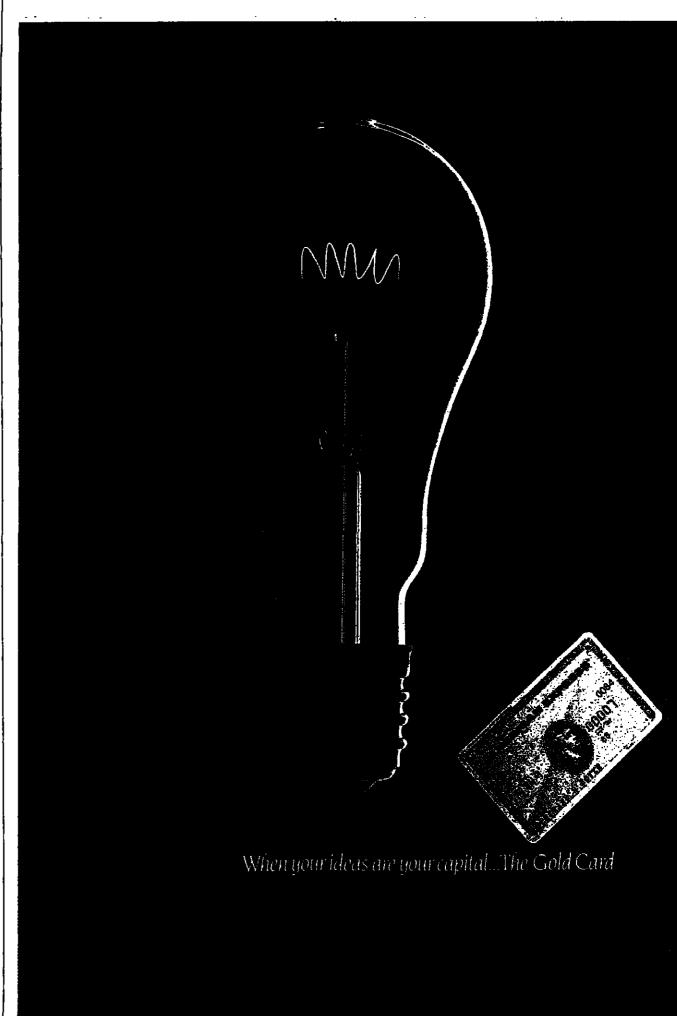
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Herald Eribunc.

FRENCH COMPANY HANDBOOK 1988

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# Candidate in Mexico Issues Warning Over Aide's Death

By William Branigin

Washington Post Service
MEXICO CITY — The leading leftist opposition presidential can-didate, Cuauhtemoc Cárdenas, has demanded prompt justice in the assassination of one of his top aides and warned that any official in-volvement in political "terrorism" before Mexico's elections on Wednesday could lead to further violence.

The candidate called the killings "a message of intimidation and provocation" directed at opposition political groups, adding, "We have not experienced this kind of incident in our country for many

Francisco Javier Ovando, 41, coordinator of the Cardenas campaign's monitoring operation for the election and a candidate for Congress, was shot five times in the head Saturday night while driving his car in Mexico City. Also killed was Mr. Ovando's assistant, Ro-

Police said at least two guns were used but that no witnesses nor clues to the identities of the killers had emerged. Opposition leaders said the murders, disclosed late Monday, threatened to introduce a dangerous new element in Mexican election campaigns, which traditionally have been peaceful.

"This could lead to an escalation of violence during the election and post-election period," Mr. Cardenas warned after a half-hour meeting with Interior Secretary Manuel

Mr. Bartlett promised a thorough investigation.

Leftist opposition leaders condemned the killings as a "political crime." but did not immediately forces within and outside the government" and demanded to know presidential candidate of the ruling context.

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Francisco Javier Ovando, adviser to leftist presidential candidate Cuauhtemoc Cárdenas. was assassinated on Saturday.

whether party documents that Mr. Ovando had been carrying were in the hands of investigators or had

As Mr. Cárdenas spoke to re porters after the meeting with Mr. Bartlett, about 2,000 leftist supporters demonstrated outside the Interior Secretariat, chanting slogans such as, "Ovando has fallen, he government killed him."

As coordinator of the Cardenas coalition's national election-monitoring organization, Mr. Ovando had been in charge of collating voting results and fraud allegations on election day. He formerly served as an Institutional Revolutionary Paroffer any proof. Mr. Cardenas ty congressman and party presi-blamed "the most reactionary dent for the state of Michoacan.

Institutional Revolutionary Party. which has dominated Mexican politics for nearly 60 years, is widey expected to win the six-year term starting Dec. 1. but with the smallest margin in the party's history.

Both the major opposition presidential candidates — Mr. Cardenas, who heads the leftist National Democratic Front, and Manuel Clouthier, a wealthy farmer and businessman who leads the conservative National Action Party have accused the Institutional Revolutionary Party of preparing ma-jor electoral fraud to guarantee vic-tories for Mr. Salinas and his legislative candidates.

Mr. Salinas' aides say their candidate, a Harvard-educated economist, is committed to clean, "credible" elections and is doing everything possible to rein in his political machine's more insidious

The killings of Mr. Ovando and Mr. Gil came after Mr. Cardenas, son of Mexico's most revered 20th century president, Lazaro Cardenas, concluded his populist campaign in his home state of Michoacan, where he served as governor for the Institutional Revolutionary Party from 1980 to 1986.

During a rally, Mr. Cardenas, S4, accused the government of having 'no other alternative" but to commit electoral fraud Wednesday. He issued an appeal to Mexico's 150,000-member armed forces to safeguard the "legality" of the election and allow a "peaceful transi-

The statements were unusual because the Mexican military in recent decades has stayed out of the political limelight, allowing a civilian predominance that is rare in Latin America. Politicians across the spectrum have been wary of invoking the army in a political

#### **Egypt Premier Pledges** Postwar Aid to Iragis

Agence France Presse test for the state of relations be-BAGHDAD - Egypt is pre-tween Ankara and Athens was conpared to assist Iraq in reconstruc- firmed by the Greek prime ministion projects once the war with Iran ter, Andreas Papandreou, in midis ended, the Egyptian prime minis- June as Turgut Ozal, the Turkish ter. Atef Sedki, said on arrival here prime minister, flew home after his Tuesday at the start of a three-day visit to Greece, the first by a Turkish head of government in 36 years.

visit to Iraq. Mr. Sedki said Egypt was ready "to place all its resources at Iraq's tion when he said he had seen disposal for the reconstruction of the country" after the war. Egypt the issue of the 14-year-old partihas been a key supplier of arms and tion of Cyprus. military hardware to Iraq in its nearly eight-year-old war with

Cypriot Visit to Ankara Crucial to NATO talks or in the joint communique Vassiliou with turning the tables on issued at the end of the discussions. Mr. Denktash, who long occupied The possibility that Greece and NICOSIA - The North Atlantic Turkey might overcome differences of confrontation with the previous regarding Cyprus comes at a time hard-line leaders of the Greek comin years to shore up its troubled when, on the island itself, long-held southern flank faces a major chalassumptions and old alignments lenge this week in meetings be-tween the Turkish Cypriot leader.

By Jonathan C. Randal

Washington Post Service

Treaty Organization's best chance

Rauf Denktash, and officials in

Foreign diplomats, Greeks.

Turks and Cypriots of both the

Greek and Turkish communities

agree that the visit of Mr. Denk-

tash, president of the Turkish Re-

public of Northern Cyprus, will

help determine the durability of the

Greek-Turkish rapprochement be-

The emergence of Cyprus as a

Mr. Papandreou caused a sensa-

"light at the end of the tunnel" on

It was surprising because the

the agenda during the three days of

gun earlier this year.

BANNER DAY - U.S. troops carrying flags in a parade at Fort Clayton, Panama, a U.S. base, to mark the Fourth of July.

suddenly have begun crumbling. For the first time since Turkish troops occupied nearly 40 percent of the island in 1974, the Greek Cypriots elected a president. George Vassiliou. who was not permanently obligated to the hard-line political strain that has dominated the Greek community. Only weeks before the February

election of Mr. Vassiliou, who is a pragmatic management consultant, Mr. Papandreou and Mr. Ozal had ushered in an era of good feelings at a meeting at a Swiss ski resort. Mr. Papandreou contributed indirectly to Mr. Vassiliou's election.

diplomats say, by abruptly dropping demands that Turkey remove its 29,000 troops from Cyprus as a condition for dialogue. Backed by a coalition of rightists and Communists, Mr. Vassiliou turned his back on his hard-line

campaign pledges and sought a dialogue with Mr. Denktash in the

framework of United Nations-

the moral high ground in his years Mr. Denktash has signaled his

displeasure with the threatened change in the status quo.

In April, he began insisting that visitors to the Turkish side of the island have their passports stamped, a move that confirmed Greek Cypriots' suspicions about his intention to maintain the territory as an independent state.

Even Greek Cypriot opposition leaders are on record as saying he would rather be president of an independent state recognized only by Ankara than be vice president of republic including Greek and Turkish communities.

Mr. Denktash ridiculed Mr. Papandreou's remark about "light at the end of the tunnel" and said that he "should consult an eve doctor."

Only after Foreign Minister Mesut Yilmaz's recent visit did Mr. Denktash agree to visit Ankara, for the first time since 1984, for what is being called a showdown.

Persistent rumors in Ankara sugponsored talks.

Diplomats in Nicosia credit Mr. Denktash to adopt a milder ap-

Some Greek Cypriots remain convinced that Mr. Denktash is marshaling support from Mr. Ozal's political adversaries and the influential Turkish military, which

is said to favor staying for training. Behind the maneuvering lies the assumption that both Greece and Turkey need to show diplomatic progress - Mr. Papandreou because he faces legislative elections and Mr. Ozal because he wants to improve Turkey's image to join the European Community

■ Greek Vow on Cyprus

The Greek foreign minister pledged on Tuesday that his country would use its presidency of the European Community to push for the reunification of Cyprus, Reuters reported from Strasbourg. Greece took over the EC's rotat-

ng six-month presidency last week from West Germany. Speaking in the European Parlia-

ment, Carolos Papoulias said that European countries had repeatedly emphasized concern about the Cyprus question but did little to

"The presidency aims to seek untiringly a solution to the Cypriot problem which will be based on the unity, independence and territorial integrity of the island," he added.

# Israelis Break Up **Protest**

Palestinians Shut Stores in Strike

TEL AVIV — Israeli security forces fired rubber bullets to disperse stone-throwing Arab demonstrators in Jerusalem on Tuesday and Palestinians in the occupied territories held a commercial strike to protest Israeli rule.

Arab merchants closed their shops in East Jerusalem and the West Bank and Gaza Strip to hon-or a strike called by underground leaders of the Palestinian uprising

Meanwhile, the 300,000 students in West Bank schools went without classes Tuesday for the first of three days. The army had closed the schools, accusing the students of demonstrating rather than

in the Jabel Mukaber neighbor hood of Jerusalem, police and troops fired rubber bullets at Pales tinians who threw stones at them Two protesters were arrested, the

Leaders of the uprising had appealed for a boycott of Israeli insti-tutions but Arabs still lined up at West Bank offices to pay their tax-

es, the Israeli radio said. The radio also reported that Arab municipalities in the occipied territories were open and the many Palestinian workers arrive

at their jobs in Israel. In the Gaza Strip, 3,000 residents of the city of Khan Yunis traveled on army buses to administrative offices in Gaza to receive new identity cards required by the Israelis.

cause of a public transportation In Jerusalem, Defense Minister Yitzhak Rabin told the foreign affairs and defense committee of par-liament that the uprising had failed to shake Palestinians' dependence on the Israeli authorities.

The army provided the buses be-

"On the contrary, they are now more dependent" on them than ver, sources in parliament quoted Mr. Rabin as saying.

Israeli Army generals said the new identity cards required of the 400,000 Palestinians aged 16 and older living in the Gaza Strip would increase their dependence on Isra-

Since May, the army has issued new identity documents to more than 110,000 people living in the Gaza Strip, security officials said.

#### Hanoi Jails Writers and a Journalist Shultz Trip Begins to In an Apparent Warning on Dissent

By Barbara Crossette makes "disseminating propaganda was named prime minister in June. New York Tones Service

BANGKOK - Vietnam has inal offense. entenced five writers and journalists to prison terms of up to nine years, apparently as a warning that there are limits to literary dissent. according to Asia Watch, a Washngton-based human rights group.

A sixth Vietnamese, a postal worker who appears to have helped the writers smuggle works abroad and to import foreign publications.

was also sentenced to prison. Asia Watch said the trial was South Vietnam's top writing held at the end of April under the award, the Republic of Vietnam Criminal Code of 1986, which National Literary Prize,

# Swedes Express Doubts and active writers, dramatists and

STOCKHOLM -- Almost three out of four Swedes believe that the assassination of Prime Minister unsolved, according to a survey and priests over the last year.

published in newspapers Tuesday. ruary last year. Mr. Palme was shot more open society. dead by a lone gunman in central Stockholm while walking home on tence of hard-liners in the Commu- the leadership in Hanoi is gripped the night of Feb. 28, 1986.

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Many Vietnamese exiles say this law allows Hanoi to mask the number of political prisoners it holds by simply reclassifying them as common criminals. Asia Watch said the writers had

been active in South Vietnam before it fell to the North in 1975. Among those sentenced was Doan Quoc Sy, 55, a novelist, dramatist and professor who had won

The sentences are apparently intended to warn increasingly hold

other artists that works deemed to row definition of intellectual freedom will bring prosecutions.

Buddhists and Roman Catholics have been sent the same message Olof Palme in 1986 will remain with the imprisonment of monks

The convictions of the writers The poll found that only 30 per- and postal worker came four years cent of the persons surveyed after their arrest in 1984 during a thought the police, the prosecution sweep against intellectuals. Asia about Vietnam as opposed to earliand the government had done a Watch said. The convictions add to er years," he said. good job trying to find the killer, evidence that Hanoi may be backcompared with 50 percent in Feb. tracking on earlier promises of a

The change could be at the insisnist Party. One of them, Do Muor, in a power struggle.

"The convictions appear to conflict with recent government state-

ments calling for greater freedom of artists and writers in Vietnam." the Asia Watch report said. "For example, Communist Party General Secretary Nguyen Van Linh acknowledged in October 1987 that the party's role in regulating the arts has been 'undemocratic, despotic and overbearing' and prom-

ised new artistic freedoms." Viennam, which seemed for a time to be following the example of openness set in the Soviet Union by Mikhail S. Gorbachev, is proving unreceptive to Moscow guidance, according to an American scholar.

Douglas Pike, director of the Indochina archives at the Universi-On Palme Investigation go beyond the government's nar- ty of California at Berkeley and author of a new book on Vietnamese-Soviet relations, said in an interview last week that it had become evident to him in June, during meetings in Moscow with experts on Indochina, that the Soviet Union had limited influence in Hanci.

"They were quite cool and casual

Mr. Pike, who has been studying Vietnam for decades and was an expert on the Viet Cong during the Victnam War, said he believes that

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HADOWS ....

# **Pacific Rim**

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Secretary of State George P. Shultz; left Tuesday on a two-week trip that will take him to nine Pacific and East Asian points. with defense and trade issues at the top of his agenda.

His first meeting is with foreign ministers of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations, in Bangkok, starting Thursday. Among his concerns are U.S. military bases in the region, U.S. trade deficits with the area's emerging industrial powers and the inture of Cambodia as it moves toward independence following a 10-year Vietnamese occupa-

The trip will be his longest to the Pacific rim as secretary of state. He also plans to visit Maiaysia, Indonesia, the Philippines, Hong Kong, China, outh Korea, Japan and the Republic of the Marshall Islands.

While in China, Mr. Shultz hopes to win assurances that the Chinese will not support any attempt by the Khmer Rouge to regain control of Cambodia.

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Acne Drug User Take a 'Gamble fined Press Interrumonal WASHINGTON - The F and Drug Administration Tursday that it was cracking d on the makers of fake or water don versions of Reun-A, the p and acue drug recently descri as an anti-wrinkle cream.

The agency also cautioned

long-term effects of Retin-A. W

used to smooth wrinkles, had beer determined and it was consumers not to "gamble" Anarticle this year in the Jou of the American Medical Asso non suggested that Retin-A sa effective with short-term us reducing winkles (or a small n te of people. The FDA has approved the drug for that use Rein-A is is available by

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For Women Priests Stores in Strike Church of England voted Tuesday in favor of draft legislation to admit women to the priesthood, despite opposition from their spiritual leader, Robert Runcie, the

Archbishop of Canterbury. The vote at the annual General Synod, of bishops, clergy and laity, was 299 to 216.

**Anglican Synod Votes** 

In Favor of Proposal

Earlier, Archbishop Runcie drew inud applause from the 574 participants when he warned that the leg-islation would divide the church, and many observers believed the proposal would be defeated.

The synod opened its three-day summer session Tuesday at Church House, Westminster.

During the debate, Archbishop Runcie said that, although he favoted the principle of women priests, he believed the terms of the proposal would cause "a kind of egislative schism."

The archbishop said he believed that theological arguments "now tip the balance in favor" of women priests, but he added that the wording of the draft legislation "would not serve the cause of women's or-

#### U.S. Agency Says **Acne Drug Users √Take a 'Gamble'** United Press International

WASHINGTON - The Food

and Drug Administration said Tuesday that it was cracking down on the makers of fake or watereddown versions of Retin-A, the powerful acne drug recently described as an anti-wrinkle cream

The agency also cautioned that long-term effects of Retin-A, when used to smooth wrinkles, had not the cream.

An article this year in the Journal of the American Medical Association suggested that Retin-A also was effective with short-term use in reducing wrinkles for a small number of people. The FDA has not and to pay up to \$51,000 compenapproved the drug for that use. Retin-A is is available by pre-

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The Associated Press dination or the spiritual health of the church." Archbishop Runcie was referring to proposed rules that would allow parishes and dioceses to refuse to be ministered to by women priests.

The archbishop is the spiritual head of the Anglican state church and leader of the world's 70 million Anglicans, including 3 million U.S. Episcopalians,

The draft legislation will be re-ferred to revision committees and then to all 44 diocesan synods. It will then return to the General Synod for another vote and must be approved by Parliament.

Archbishop Runcie said earlier that the priesthood actually may be weakened by being solely male. He said he had "come to the

judgment" that the ordination of women would represent "an open-ing up of priesthood, rather than its overturning."
The English church still bars

women priests, although Anglican churches in other countries have ordained about 1,000 women, according to England's Movement for the Ordination of Women. Churches ordaining women include the U.S. Episcopalians and

Opponents say there is nothing in the Bible to support women priests, that Jesus Christ had only male apostles and for nearly 2,000 years the church ordained only

Speakers in favor of women priests at the debate outnumbered opponents four to one. A majority of the 53 diocesan and deputy bishops are in favor of women priests but some including sections of the but some, including sections of the

clergy and laity, are opposed.

David McClean, chairman of the synod's House of Laity, who pre-sented the proposals, said: "The experience of the Anglican Communion to support any such no-

New proposals include giving a bishop who opposes women priests the right to bar them in his diocese sation to priests who leave the church over the issue on grounds of



SOVIET INSPECTORS AT WORK — A team of 10 Soviet missile specialists the base commander, greeted the Soviet team, part of a group of inspectors in leaving Davis-Monthan Air Force Base in Tucson, Arizona, following their the United States in compliance with the INF Treaty. Other inspectors visited inspection of cruise training facilities there. General Larry Kieth, center right, Fort Huachuca, Arizona. U.S. inspectors are currently in the Soviet Union.

# Anglicans in Canada, New Zealand, Hong Kong, Brazil, Kenya Czech Shrine's Revival Underscores Catholic Vigor and Uganda.

By John Tagliabue New York Times Service

LEVOCA, Czechoslovakia - Teen-age girls, holding hands in a circle, recited a alm. This is probably the only place we

They were among tens of thousands on a ekend religious pilgrimage in Levoca,

which has been the site of a shrine to the Virgin Mary since the 15th century. The shrine's remarkable revival in recent years been determined and it warned idea of women priests is not going illustrates the vigor of Roman Catholicism in consumers not to "gamble" with to go away. There is nothing in the Czechoslovakia, despite decades of government surveillance and harassment.

city, all the more remarkable.

The two days of prayer and religious ser-

vices came months after Czechoslovak Cath- the relations are better; a dialogue is now olics gathered more than 500,000 signatures possible." in an appeal to the government for greater

"It is still too early to say whether the appointments will make any difference," bishop, but a Vatican-appointed administration of his dioceses, because Prague and

religious freedom, and the authorities agreed 72-year-old prelate replied, "Our people

At Levoca, two days of prayer and services came months after Czechoslovak Catholics gathered more than 500,000 signatures in an appeal to the government for greater religious freedom.

The pilgrims' full-throated hymns were in negotiations with the Vatican to appoint the largest annual expression of faith in this Communist-governed nation, where the church faces one of its most difficult situations in Eastern Europe.

The pilgrims' full-throated hymns were in negotiations with the Vatican to appoint three bishops for the first time since 1973.

There was long applause when Monsignor the church faces one of its most difficult situations in Eastern Europe.

Stefan Garaj, the administrator of the Spisska diocese in Slovata, addressing the church to be stefan addressing the church faces one of the stefan Garaj, the administrator of the Spisska diocese in Slovata, addressing the church to be stefan Garaj. Speaking out about religion is still not crowds at a Mass, said: "Tomorrow, at your consider the churches to be part of our socieasily done in Czechoslovakia, a situation places of worship, if you are asked whether ety. In this respect, we are striving for good that made the county-fair atmosphere of this you were at Levoca, I hope all present will relations and want them to further improve." with pride confirm that they were here."

But the position of Monsignor Garai illus- of automobile traffic near the town center.

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church authorities in Rome cannot agree on ossible."

a successor to Spisska's last bishop, who was imprisoned in 1950. Moreover, human rights organizations

continue to record cases of harassment for religious activity. In May, Ivan Polansky, a 50-year-old Catholic layman from Dubnica, shelled Maidan, 30 kilometers in Slovakia, was sentenced by a criminal court to four years in prison for publishing underground religious literature. nderground religious literature.

The diplomats said no major
Despite the problems of Catholics, the withdrawals of Soviet forces had

mountainsides around this city were covered with people over the weekend, and pilgrims who climbed the grassy slopes in 80-degree heat might have thought the mountain was singing. There were ruddy women in black-lace peasant dresses, families with children and

teen-age hikers with backpacks. Vendors sold beer and sausages while gypsics hawked white candles and crucifixes on gold chains. There were no policemen evident, beyond a handful who struggled with an avalanche

Guerrillas **Mass Near** Kabul

#### **Local Population** Warned to Leave

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan - Afhan guerrillas are massing west of Kabul and have warned the local population to leave because of impending attacks on government military installations, Western diplomats said Tuesday.

Pakistan-based diplomats quoted reports of a large but unspecified number of mujahidin having moved into the Paghman area to attack the headquarters of the Afghan 8th Division close to Kabul.

Guerrilla forces trying to topple the Soviet-backed government of President Najib are increasing pressure around the Afghan capi-tal, they said, but the city itself was relatively quiet in the past week.

Diplomats were unable to confirm statements by guerrilla groups that they had captured Mohammad Agha, a town 35 kilometers (22 miles) south of Kabul, and had cut an important road.

Mohammad Agha straddles a main road linking Kabul to Gardez n the southern province of Paktia. The diplomats said another stra-

tegic highway leading southwest from the Afghan capital toward the major southern city of Kandahar was reopened only on Monday after being cut by the guerrillas for several days around Maidan.

shelled Maidan, 30 kilometers southwest of Kabul, after dislodging guerrillas who briefly held it.

been detected in the past few days. Under the UN-mediated Geneva accords signed in April, the Soviet Union pledged to withdraw more than 100,000 troops in Afghanistan by Feb. 15 next year. Half are due to leave by mid-August.

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Mile Man Co. THE COURT

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By Mel Gussow

New York Times Service

New YORK — In 1972 I visited the Ossining

Correctional Facility (Fig. 8) Correctional Facility (Sing Sing) in order to write about theater in prisons. While I was there, the inmates presented an anthology of their own short plays, monologues and poems. Twelve of the 20 pieces were written by — and some were performed by — one inmate, Miguel Piñero.

It was evident that he had a striking, raw talent, as he demonstrated in a poem he entitled "Gospel." In it, he brought God down to earth, announcing, "In the beginning God created the ghettos and slums / And God saw this was good / So God said let there be more." By the seventh day, his God was so tired he "called in sick" and collected overtime. This and other pieces by Piñero were marked by a bitter

humor and a lilting kind of street poetry.

After the show, I spoke with the author. He said that he had started stealing when he was 8 in order to provide food for his siblings, and that he had spent 7 of his 25 years in prison. Sentenced most recently on a charge of robbery, he had written poetry and kept his artistic interest to himself.

Then he joined Clay Stevenson's prison workshop where he was encouraged by, among others, Marvin Felix Camillo, an actor and director with the workshop. Piñero said that when he was released, he planned to go into the theater rather than back on the street.

After reading my subsequent article, Arthur Bartow, director of the Theatre at the Riverside Church,

DON'T WORRY

A TASTE!

ABOUT IT, KID.

I LOVE IT! I LOVE IT

ALREADY!

IT SELLS

DOONESBURY

INEVE UNRKED

MENT FOR OUR MOVIE, SID, BUT IT'S KIND

OF ROUGH ...

WELL, OKAY, HERE 6085..."FUNK-RA"

IS THE STORY OF

SPIRITUAL QUEST..."

contacted Piñero in prison and asked him if he were writing a full-length play. This began a cycle of events that led after the inmate's release, to the Riverside production of his play. "Short Eyes," as directed by Camillo.

Wrenched from the author's own experience, "Short Eyes," a harrowing slice of prison life, was like a message from a combat zone. In my initial review, I commented on Piñero's originality and suggested that we would be anticipating and witnessing his work for many years to come. The prediction proved only partly correct. The play-wright died of cirrhosis of the liver in June at the age

In 1974, "Short Eyes" went from Riverside to the Public Theatre to the Vivian Beaumont Theatre in Lincoln Center, deservedly won the New York Dra-ma Critics Circle prize as best American play of the year and was subsequently made into a film.

The success of the play transformed the playwright's life. He became famous while never losing his air of notoriety. Pinero — Mikey as he was known — seemed to cherish his role as an outcast, playing it in real life, in movies and on television. As an actor, he appeared on such shows as "Miami Vice," often cast as a drug addict or pusher. Even as he won acclaim, he still had trouble with

the law. I was in court when a charge was dropped against him for using obscene language to a subway

HEY, BOOPSIE, WHO

LOVES YA, HUH? YOU WANNA TELL

ME WHO LOVES

HEY! THROW IN AN BODIE MURPHY

AND A FEW CAR

GOT A

CHASES, AND YOU

I AUGH?

prison, Pinero was being indicted in that same building on charges of possession of heroin.

As Piñero became a public personality, he seemed

to divert his energies away from playwriting, spending his time helping younger writers, But periodically he returned to the theater. Though none of his other plays measured up to

"Short Eyes," several demonstrated the vibrancy of his talent. "Eulogy for a Small-Time Thief," "The Sun Always Shines for the Cool," "A Midnight Moon at the Greasy Spoon" — his titles and his plays were redolent with authenticity. His life and work were recently celebrated in a

memorial at the Public Theatre. Joseph Papp, who presented "Short Eves" at two of his theaters, said that Pinero was a man of a thousand faces - and before he died, he was wearing his writing face. He was working on a new play called "Every Form of Refuge Has Its Price." The producer said that Piñero's effect on other

playwrights was not to be underestimated. "Short Eyes" was a breakthrough, not only in personal terms, but as a harbinger of the art that is coming from the Hispanic-American community Sadly, Piñero's death comes soon after the death of Marvin Felix Camillo. If Pinero was, by his own

admission, "bad" in the Michael Jackson sense, 'Pancho" Camillo was good, even saintly, a man whose theater group, The Family, is an invaluable resource as a human reclamation project.



Pinero, the prisoner and playwright, in 1974.

"Short Eyes" was dissolved. But each remained active within the community and both were devoted to former inmates and potential offenders who found that, through theater, they could make a creative contribution to society.

Miguel Piñero's death cuts short what could have

Back in London eight years after it was first

band who also happens to be her son.

wishes he would trust his work to some other

ly in love with the sound of his own typewriter,

hundred words after they have reached a natu-

ral conclusion, and all too often the others of

his strong stage quartet (Georgia Brown, Gil-

lian Eaton and Bruce Payne) are left sitting

# In the Fast Lane: Society Crowd Grainy, Ho Pulls the Brake;

By Enid Nemy

NEW YORK — There are a number of social fast lanes in New York, and the top half dozen have one thing in common: they're populated by people whose ap-pointment books are filled many weeks, if not months, in advance.

A book crammed full of entries - especially if it has four or five drop-ins, exhibitions, cocktail parties and dinners per evening - is considered status, particularly if most of September and October are already inked in. The problem with this kind of

advance social commitment is that most events, certainly the ones accepted, sound more appealing in advance than when the actual day rolls\_around

You know that it's going to be interesting and that a lot of people would kill to be included, but the knowledge doesn't help.

You're home, putting on a long dress, or a fresh white shirt or black tie, and the eye alights on the old ready-to-sink-into chair, the pile of books and the television and, simultaneously, the mind conjures up the freezer franks or a hamburger flirting with an onion ring in a bun, and ice cream being scooped seen on the fringe, Steven Berkoff's "Greek" is up cavalierly with a soup spoon. the Oedipus update that first established him as That's when the thought enters our noisiest poet of urban decay and destructhe picture.

tion. The play has undoubtedly dated, not least in its references to a garbage strike, but some of the old power is still there at Wyndham's in "Wouldn't I love to stay home," you say to yourself or to whomever Berkoff's own performance as the unfortunate is around. "Why did I ever say café proprietor killed by his wife's future hus-

Leonora Hornblow does it all the There are times in a long two hours when one time, but like most people, she resists temptation, gets herself director and maybe a play doctor as well. Deepdressed and goes off. he allows speeches to ramble on for several

"At some point I have this vision of my bed and it is calling to me, she said. "I don't hear voices, but I see it: a brass bed with lots of pillows and always something good to read nearby. It's very inviting."

aimlessly around a table waiting for him to Homblow, a writer and the widow of Arthur Hornblow, the film For all that, there is a scatological power to his writing that ensures the retelling of Greek myths as obsessional prose poems of self-loathproducer, is usually booked well in advance, but life being what it is, she has some of her most enjoyable ing, culminating in a kind of daft romanticism evenings when she can accept a as the hero reasserts the power of love even sour-of-the-moment invitation. above that of the London sewage systems. Even

"It's a phenomenon that if I'm in middle age Berkoff remains a manic child let loose on a brick wall with a graffiti sprayer. The asked at the last moment and am free to go, I always have a wonder-ful time," she said. "At the other on and I'd missed it, I'd be funthings, sometimes I have a good

time, sometimes fair and some times rotten."

Isabelle Leeds, who was a special assistant to former Governor Hugh L. Carey of New York, said that because she is constitutionally incapable of saying no to invitations she more than occasionally accepts two or three events in one even This leads to a feeling of being harried even before she begins to dress, which, quite naturally, leads "to feeling like staying home"

"I get all upset about it, but I go," she said.

In recent years, there has been a change in Beverly Sills's social schedule. She has allowed herself the luxury of not saying yes to invitations that she might former have accepted, she said, and she's more inclined to see close friends, particularly those with whom she can be completely truthful.

"I can phone and say, I'm dead," and they say, Stay home, get into a hot tub and go to bed, " sad Sils, who is the general director of the New York City Opera. "And they feel equally free to do the same thing to me."

Still there are occasions when books or bed becken when she is committed. "Sometimes I'd have to paint on

someone else's face to make me happy, but I go," she said.
As for Peter Rogers, he loves to

stay home. It's just that it doesn't work out too often. So he gets home to change his clothes, and it happens: "I think

how great it would be to stay there, watch television and eat macaroni and cheese with my dog. But you can't do that to people." Rogers, the president of Peter Rogers Associates, an advertising

agency, said he accepts invitations for a number of reasons, the principal one being that he likes the hosts or the person asking him. This although he knows that once he gets to the party, he will be separated from the person he has come with, and will exchange only a few words with the host or hostess.

On second thought, perhaps "liking" isn't his principal reason for saying yes.

"I guess I'm afraid I'll miss something," he said. "If I found out

In a further twist of irony, while Robert Young was directing the film of "Short Eyes" in the Tombs As playwright and as director, each man went his been - what should have been - a remarkable individual way, and the partnership that produced 'Pommies': Potato Peels and Patriotism

By Sheridan Morley

tional Herald Tribune T ONDON — David Allen's "Pommies," at the Croydon Warehouse, is a lyrical flashback to the mid-1950s and to a lost world of parochial coronation patriotism. Ted Craig, who at this warehouse has already given us Allen's "Cheapside," another underrated little gem about backstage life at Shakespeare's Globe, now directs a rich and rare comedythriller that centers on a young Australian

#### THE LONDON STAGE

(Patrick Toomey) coming to work in the potato-peeling plant of an English holiday camp,

hence the double-meaning of the title. What he finds, apart from a dead body and some rampantly anti-Australian feeling, is an exotic assortment of local humanity ranging from a sinister ex-schoolmaster (Gary Raymond) through an amiably certifiable lunatic (Derek Crewe) to a social director (Jennifer Guy) whose idea of entertainment is strictly horizontal. There are moments when it looks as though we might be in for a Hercule Poirot whodunit, but time and again Allen lifts his play onto an altogether more interesting level. all the while considering the curious nature of England itself 30 or more years ago, caught between the leftover petty jealousies of World War II and the desperate desire to emerge into an age of new Elizabethans.

Jonathan Miller's repertoire there has often Buster Keaton, while Celia Gore-Booth is resembled nothing so much as the reading list splendid as Madame Arcati. for the drama department of a minor university specializing in obscure classics largely unperformed since 1800. It does however burst into a kind of manic life with "Too Clever by Half." Alexander Ostrovsky's 19th-century social satire which, like "The Government Inspector," is rooted in a Russian passion for self-delusion.

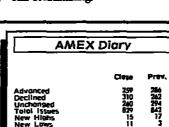
Using Rodney Ackland's 40-year-old translation, this new Richard Jones production relies on a grotesque balletic stylization through which it is just possible to glimpse the outlines of a tough little morality tale about a dedicated Moscow social climber adroitly turning the tables on his pursuers even as they are about to catch up with his betrayal of their appalling codes of conduct.

On Richard Hudson's steeply sloping sets, cartoon characters pour through a fable of scandal and concern set on the outer artistic fringes of czarist society, a demi-monde peopled by ambitious hacks and mad soothsayers and wealthy dowagers all desperate for some sort of artistic or financial status in a rapidly changing world. But as the plot lurches from eccentric parody to zany farce before finally disappearing over the top of its own frantic exaggeration, it becomes increasingly hard to care about any of the participants in a production which could have been conceived on a wet afternoon by an unholy alliance of Lewis Carroll and Charles Addams.

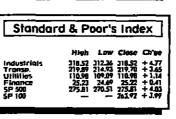
roll and Charles Addams.

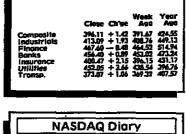
Nevertheless, Alex Jennings is in great form hatred for the Rabelaisian world around him is still breathtaking.

**Tuesdays** 

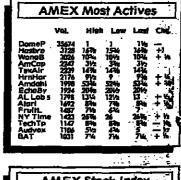


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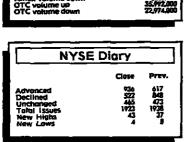


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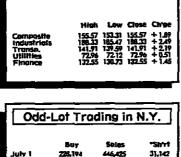
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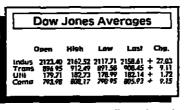


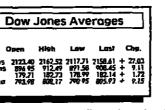
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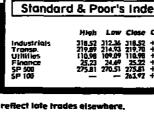


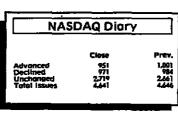
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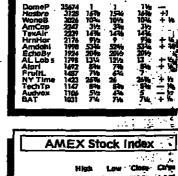












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# N.Y. Stocks Post Strong Gains with Interstate Securities Corp. in Charlotte, North Carolina, said the market's rebound from

NEW YORK — Prices closed sharply higher in moderate trading on the New York Stock Exchange on Tuesday, pushing the Dow to its highest closing level since the October collapse. Rising blue-chip, oil and technology issues fueled the advance.

The Dow Jones industrial average rose 27.03 points to close at 2158.61 suppassing the previ-

points to close at 2158.61, surpassing the previous post-collapse closing high of 2152.20, set Advances topped declines by almost a 9-5 margin. Volume fell to 171.79 million shares from 238.33 million on Friday. The market was closed on Monday for the Independence Day

"Frankly, I'm surprised at the strength," said Sid Dorr, vice president of block trading at Robinson-Humphrey Co, in Atlanta. "I don't think the market is focusing on any particular

element right now.

"I just don't think a lot has changed," Mr. Dorr said. "If you look at last week, when it was down one day and up the next, I think we're just trying to extend the trading range. To expect

trying to extend the trading range. To expect too much more is a little unreasonable."

Broad-market indexes also advanced to post-collapse highs. The New York Stock Exchange index rose 1.89 points to 155.57. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index gained 4.03 to 275.81. The price of an average share added 41 cents. The Dow index fell about 10 points in the first hour of the session before stabilizing and then turning higher at midday.

then turning higher at midday.

Ricky Harrington, chief technical analys

the early pullback was "a little hard to explain" in view of weakness in the bond market.

Mr. Harrington said traders are trying to get an idea of the "new agenda" being set by the institutions as the third quarter begins.

"It looks like the second-quarter earnings reports are going to be spectacular, and we could be getting some buying in advance of their release," Mr. Harrington said. "The market is looking for a direction. The trend is not up or down. But it remains supersensitive to the dollar and interest rates." Delmarva Power & Light was the most active

issue, down 4 to 184. Storage Technology followed, gaining 1/4 to 23/4.

Carolina Power & Light ex-dividend was third, off 1/6 to 33 1/4.

Among the blue chips, General Electric was up % to 44%, American Express was up % to 27%, Eastman Kodak was up % to 46% and

Merck was up % to 56%.

AT&T rose % to 27. IBM jumped 2% to 129%.

Digital Equipment rose 2% to 117.

In the technology sector, Cray Research was up % to 84%, Texas Instruments rose % to 49%, Unisys was up % to 37% and Hewlett-Packard gained % to 55%.

Oil stocks rose sharply. Mobil was up 1½ to 44½, Exxon was up 1½ to 45%, Chevron was up 2 to 47¼ and Schlumberger was up 1½ to 35½. Prices closed mixed in moderate trading on

ington, chief technical analyst	the American Stock Exchange.
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Going Over EW YORK camera and gra

another with so current televisio ome movie — which is no The promotion for the in four national ad ca pproach and is one way. offer many sociologists and backlash against glitz and Dismissed as a fad who resity" advertising -- whi strings or circumstances has become a dominant thi has peconic a dominisari in in American marketing. Among the forms of had of advertising:

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• Improvisational ads, s landry detergent, which pards and feature real far

• Homemade commercia which was "produced by stu sudents," as its opening sh • Sice-of-life "docudran. father cuddling his newbor Bone of the "Real Life, R Munal Life Insurance Co., in embracing the reality from the profession's hoar he "aspirational" — portray se themselves or the way elves rather than as they ONSUMER research

that "the quality of he right now," said Bar

Grey.
We find that the things the als people feel they can rea Sociologists and market r people and real situations m with in institutions and at they said, peaked with President the Statue of Liberty cente patriotic themes. Disaffection has become

because of events like the sp affair and the spread of AII Inferential Focus, a research and political trends for poli There's this very corrosi the speaks with authority sociology at the University author and editor of numero Advertising professionals Preliminary research by W

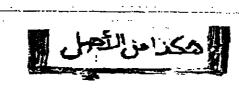
agency, raised questions abo ments in health-product ads Consumers "are no longe doctors are saying." said Sus See /

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# Crowd he Brake Grainy, Home-Movie Style

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In recent years, there has all on the change in Beverly Salis in schedule. She has allowed by the luxur, of not saying as invitations that she might have accepted, she said and shower inclined to see class for more inclined to see docing particularly those with their can be completely truling

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Table 10-

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Still there are occasion to books or bed becken the by

-Sometimes I'd have to lear happy, but I go, she said As for Peter Rogers when stay home. It's just that the work out too often.

So he gets home to days clothes, and it happens The how great it would be waste watch television and cure and cheese with my dog her

Rogers, the president of h Rogers Associates, in after agency, said he accepts mine for a number of reasons, true pai one being that he his he or the person asking him lies though he knows that marky the wid-the film dwell m to the party, he will be speci from the person behammer and will exchange only that with the nost or house.

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if gaes I'm afred Ne scenething," he said. "If loss: that something wonderfalking the other on and I i missed a like

AMEX Most Active

AMEX Stock Inde

- West German

Going Over Big in TV Ads By RANDALL ROTHENBERG New York Times Service EW YORK - With its out-of-focus close-ups, drifting camera and grainy shots of teen-agers spraying one another with soda and sashaying between cans, the current television commercial for Sprite looks like a home movie - which is no accident.

The promotion for the Coca-Cola Co. soft drink is one of at fleast four national ad campaigns employing the home-movie supproach and is one way advertisers are trying to contend with what many sociologists and market researchers say is a consumer

backlash against glitz and authority figures in advertising. Dismissed as a fad when it was introduced two years ago, "reality" advertising - which features ordinary people in natural

Market researchers

call it a consumer

backlash against

figures.

glitz and authority

settings or circumstances — has become a dominant thrust in American marketing.

Among the forms of this kind of advertising: • • Grim and gritty "slice of

death" commercials, such as those about small companies losing business because managers did not choose systems from American Telephone &

Telegraph Co.

Telegraph Co.

Improvisational ads, such as the new promotions for Surf "laundry detergent, which were filmed without scripts or story -boards and feature real families camping, gardening or playing Homemade commercials, such as the exuberant Sprite spot, which was "produced by students, directed by students, featuring

students," as its opening shot proclaims.

Slice-of-life "docudramas," such as the ad featuring a young father cuddling his newborn daughter and projecting her future in one of the "Real Life, Real Answers" ads for John Hancock

Mutual Life Insurance Co., the pioneer of the genre.
In embracing the reality approach, ad agencies are departing from the profession's hoary convention that advertising should be "aspirational" — portraying people the way they would like to see themselves or the way advertisers want them to see themselves, rather than as they are.

ONSUMER research by Grey Advertising has indicated that "the quality of human connections is very important right now," said Barbara Feigin, director of research at

Grey.
"We find that the things that are working today are the kinds of ads people feel they can really connect with."

Sociologists and market researchers said the ads depicting real people and real situations may appeal to consumers because their faith in institutions and authority has diminished. Such faith, they said, peaked with President Ronald Reagan's re-election and the Statue of Liberty centennial and led to a spate of ads with

Disaffection has become pronounced in the last two years because of events like the space shuttle disaster, the Iran-Contra affair and the spread of AIDS, said Charles J. Hess, president of Inferential Focus, a research organization that analyzes cultural and political trends for politicians and business.

"There's this very corrosive and general suspicion of anybody who speaks with anthority," said Todd Gitlin, professor of sociology at the University of California at Berkeley and the author and editor of numerous books on the impact of television. Advertising professionals have noted the same phenomenon. Preliminary research by Warwick Advertising, a New York agency, raised questions about the efficacy of physician endorse-

ments in health-product ads. Consumers "are no longer accepting at face value what their doctors are saying," said Susan Small-Weil, the agency's director See ADS, Page 13

# **Currency Rates**

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The Soviet Union is usually absent from the market in midsummer or, if buying at all, is looking to fill antumn needs.

ing," said a Geneva-based exporter, who said he was involved in the deal. "This is the first time I can remember them buying corn in July."
The purchase may indicate Soviet concern about U.S. supplies, as under a drought in the farm belt. However, some traders said they

# Interest Rates

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**Gold** 

# Outlook On U.S. Drought

#### Crop Study Likely To Confirm Worst

By H.J. Maidenberg New York Times Service

NEW YORK --- A special crop report by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, due next week, is ex-pected to show that drought damage to the nation's crops is at least as bad as the commodity markets have anticipated, a leading agri-business consultant says.

After the recent upward surge in prices of major U.S. crops, the department decided to issue a special crop report based on current conditions in the Midwest grain belt.

The government normally waits until early August before forecasting crop yields but is reacting to the uncommon volatility in the commodity markets. The report is to be issued on Tuesday.

The markets have experienced several sharp swings in the prices of corn, wheat and soybeans with each turn in the weather, because of conflicting estimates of the damage caused by the worst U.S. drought since the early 1930s.

John A. Schnittker, a leading agribusiness consultant, said he expected the report to show that unless there is a dramatic return to normal weather this week, which few forecasters consider likely, the estimated output of corn for the season will shrink to 5.4 billion bushels from 7.25 billion last year.

At that forecast level, the market's current price of \$3.42 per bushel largely takes into account the damage already done. Mr. Schnittker. a former Agri-

culture Department official, said he had based his estimate on research by his Washington-based organization, John A. Schnittker Associates, which surveys farmers as the Agriculture Department

The government's estimate of wheat and soybean production this year is also eagerly awaited. Mr. Schnittker believes the agency will forecast that the total wheat crop will come in at 1.8 billion bushels, compared with last year's crop of 2.15 billion bushels.

As for soybeans, Mr. Schnittker See CROPS, Page 15

**Soviet Union** 

**Shopping for** 

Corn in U.S.

LONDON - European grain exporters report that the Soviet

Union has apparently just bought

about 1 million metric tons of U.S.

But London freight traders Monday reported fresh Soviet inquiries for grain vessels for August. The Soviets are sniffing around for enough vessels to ship 1 million

"I don't know why they're buy-

U.S. grain crops continue to wither

thought the deal reflected unusual ly low Soviet grain stocks.

The Soviet Union has zero inventories and they have to come to the market when they need the grain," a Geneva exporter said.

The transaction is thought to

have occurred Thursday or Friday.

when rumors of a Soviet freight inquiry rippled through London's Baltic Exchange shipping market. The rumors, which suggested a

Soviet corn purchase somewhere between 1 million and 2 million metric tons, lifted Chicago grain markets to their upper trading lim-

One grain exporter in Geneva said that the price the Soviet Union

paid for the corn, about \$143 a metric ton, was a few dollars a ton below Chicago market prices.

But the U.S. drought has sent grain prices soaring since the last time the Soviet Union bought U.S.

corn. That was in March, when the

The timing of the purchase was

also unusual, in that it came just

before a third round of talks be-

tween the United States and the

Soviet Union on renewal of their

long-term grain pact. The talks be

In previous rounds, the Sovie

Union has asked for a smaller mini-

mum annual commitment than the

9 million metric tons stipulated in

an expiring agreement. The United

tions." a Swiss exporter said. "It

could show they couldn't get what

they needed from other suppliers." The Soviet Union has bought

more than 15 million metric tons of

U.S. wheat, com and soybean

products since October.

"It's not an ideal time to come in and buy right before the negotia-

States has pushed for more.

gin Thursday in Vienna.

price was about \$90.

tonnes," one trader said.



Loek Ligthart, a DSM management board member, and one of the group's chemical plants in the Netherlands. The diversified chemicals company has built on coal's decline.



# From Mines to Chemicals to Market

## Privatization of Netherlands' DSM Will be a Landmark

By Ronald van de Krol Special to the Herald Tribune

HEERLEN, Netherlands - The Dutch government plans to turn a tidy profit on its first sale of a state-owned company to private investors, a company that once was synonymous with the languish-

ing European coal-mining industry.

DSM NV, its name taken from the initials of Dutch state mines, has successfully transformed itself into a diversified chemicals and synthetics group in the 15 years since the last coal mine in the Netherlands was closed.

With years of losses firmly behind it, DSM reported net profit of 442 million guilders (\$215 million) in 1987, on revenue of 9 billion guilders.
Until now, the Netherlands' low-key privatization program has concentrated mainly on reducing stakes in partially state-owned firms that already had stock market listings, such as the Hoogovens steel group; the national airline, KLM; and Nederlandsche Middenstandsbank.

For the most part, these "privatizations" were achieved through sales of shares on the open market. The DSM privatization will mark the first time that investors will be able to subscribe for shares in

an unlisted company.

And with the state's sale of an initial 30 percent stake in DSM expected to raise 800 million to 1 billion guilders, the partial flotation will also make it the largest single offering of new shares in the history of the Amsterdam Stock Exchange.

Legislation clearing the way for the DSM sale

will start working its way through parliament when the summer recess ends in late August. It is expected to be approved without much fuss by Decem-

"Theoretically, the offering could still come late this year, but in practical terms, it will probably be very, very difficult to achieve this before the yearend," Loek Lightart, a member of DSM's management board, said in an interview at the company's headquarters in the southern town of Heerlen.

DSM, whose sprawling chemical complexes in Heerlen and nearby Geleen are built on top of the remnants of the defunct Dutch coal industry, prefers to see the upcoming capital market move as a simple share flotation rather than a privatization, saying that it has operated for decades as a commerical company at arm's length from the state.

The way we see it, the shares in DSM happen to be in the hands of one man, in this case the minister of economic affairs, who wants to sell them to others," Mr. Ligthart said. "The change in ownership will not mean any material change for us as a company."

Still, he conceded that, like other quoted compa-

nies, DSM will have to learn to be careful in its public pronouncements, lest it upset its new owners and its share price.

DSM, founded in 1901, is no stranger to upheavals: the company's shift in direction from coal to chemicals neatly encapsulates the industrial history of the Netherlands since World War II as well as the country's reorientation away from coal and toward its new-found wealth of natural gas. When the coal industry began to decline in the

1960s, DSM seized on chemicals - a field it had entered on a limited scale in the 1930s, by starting artificial-fertilizer production - as the nucleus of a far-reaching diversification program. DSM's transformation was achieved through

See DUTCH, Page 13

# Pound Is Higher In Delayed Gain **Linked to Rates**

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK - The pound ained sharply Tuesday in a delayed reaction to the Monday inagainst most major currencies after than three pfennig stronger than rebounding from overnight losses Monday's 3.0778 close. ebounding from overnight losses

The pound closed at \$1.7125 in New York, compared with \$1.6985 Friday, after rising to \$1.7070 at the London close from Monday's

The extent of the pound's rise The extent of the pound's rise surprised some, despite its firmness earlier in the day. "Basically the feeling is that it's short-covering" after heavy selling Monday, said Ken de la Salle, senior foreign exchange manager at National Westminster Bank in London.

Dealers said the interest-rate rise underpinned the pound, while the dollar simply lacked momentum to extend last week's advance, espe-cially in the face of repeated dollar

sales by the Bundesbank. The dollar was just a tad bit softer on the day with no clear decisive trends," said Valerie Walker, a foreign exchange adviser at Harris Trust & Savings Bank. Traders noted that the dollar's

range for the day was relatively narrow and trading was light, stem-ming in part from the closure Monday of U.S. markets because of the Independence Day holiday.

The dollar closed at 134.05 year

in New York, down from 134.45 Friday. It fell slightly to 1.8185 Deutsche marks from Friday's 1.8210 and eased to 6.1265 French francs from 6.1385.

Against the Swiss franc, the dol-lar fell to 1.5125 from 1.5135 on

Friday. Earlier, the dollar closed slightly lower in Europe after rebounding from a sell-off in Tokyo, while the pound's surge took analysts by sur-

The dollar finished London trading at 1.8237 DM, down from 1.8288 on Monday. But the U.S. currency ended above its opening price of 1.8200 DM. Against the yen, the dollar closed

at 134.20, down from its previous close of 135.43. It had opened at

The pound jumped beyond 3.11 to Monday's half-point rise in British base-lending rates to 10 percrease in British interest rates, cent. dealers said. The pound end-while the dollar drifted lower ed in London at 3.1123 DM, more

Against the dollar, the pound rose to \$1.7070 from Monday's

The dollar also finished lower at 1.5165 Swiss francs from Monday's 1.5230 and at 6.1415 French francs against 6.1576.

London dealers noted that the See DOLLAR, Page 15

#### Unemployment **Unchanged** in West Germany

NUREMBERG - West German unemployment was unchanged at 8.4 percent of the work force in June, the Federal Labor Office said Tuesday.

The labor market is continuing to stagnate," said Heinrich Franke, the labor of-fice president. He added, however, that there were signs that new jobs were being created.

West Germany has the largest West European economy, but the rate at which it is expanding remains slower than the rates in some other industrial nations.

Government figures showed that, adjusted for seasonal factors, the number of jobless in June was 2.27 million, unchanged from May and above last June's 2.24 million.

The unemployment rate of 8.4 percent was higher than the 8.3 percent recorded in June 1987. The Federal Statistics Office also said Tuesday that an estimated 26 million people were employed in West Germany in May, up 0.4 percent from May 1987.

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**INFORMATION** 

FROM INTERNATIONAL INVESTOR X

Herald Tribune.

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section are available to you at no charge. Simply circle the appropriate

number on the coupon at the bottom of the page before August 6th, or

telex the numbers with your return address, and the report(s) will be

NORCEM is one of Norway's largest industrial

groups with total sales in 1987 of NOK 13,000 million and net profits of NOK 474 million. Over 18,000

employees are engaged in core business activities ranging from production of cement and heavy building

materials, civil engineering and construction to offshore fabrication services and property development. In 1987 the group's activities were expanded through the merger with increma, one of scandinavias

largest furnishings and fittings companies. More re-

cently Aker Norcem purchased the UK's second

largest cement producer, Castle Cement, in a joint

Aker Norcem has continued to focus on greater

internationalisation in 1988, extending its operations

throughout the European Community and into the USA.

Compagnie Generale d'Electricite (CGE) and the USA's ITT Corporation, located has recorded sales of ECU 11.2 billion (approximately \$13 billion)

130,000 employees worldwide

cal transmission systems, satell poyloads and ground stations, diotelephony, ISDN (integrated services digital networks), cables and business communications

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- l'Alimentation); • Capital market operations with brokers X. DUPONT/F, DENANT.

#### **Dubois Investissements**

The Dubois Investissements — Castorama Group, France's leading DiY supplier and retailer reports the following figures for 1987:

- Consolidated sales (incl. VAT) up 16% to 5.514 billion francs;



— Net income before tax and exceptional items, 85.7 million francs, against 64.2 million francs in 1986. Group share in income was up 40% to 47.5 mil-

lion francs. The Group expects further growth in 1988, with a sales target approaching 6.600 billion francs, and it plans to expand elsewhere in Europe, opening a first store in Italy.



Essilor is France's leading ophthalmic products manufacturer and ranks among the top three worldwide in its speci-



venture with Euroc.

ality. Its production and distribution activities are squarely focused on products designed to improve human vi-

sion. Essilor's considerable international presence is reflected in the 68% of sales it achieves outside of

#### HOECHST

Hoechst is one of the leading chemical companies in the world and its history of success spans a period of 125 years. A significant step was the acquisition of the American company Celanese Corporation in 1987, which enabled Hoechst to expand substantially its position in the world's

in 1987 net income of the Hoechst Group increased by 16 percent to DM 1.5 billion. Sales amounted to just under DM 37 billion, 11.2 percent more than in the previous year.



Expenditure on research lion. some 14,000 people in 14 countries work in our research laborato ries. Hoechst has around 168,000 employees

Hoechst has got off to a very good start in its anniversary year 1988. In the first quarter 1988 vales and profit again showed an encouraging increase. Group sales reached DM 9.18 billion (+ 16.8 percent), Group profit before taxes on income increase to DM 820 million (+ 19.5 percent).

VEBA is one of Germany's leading companies. Fully privatized since March 1987, it is a broadly based industrial and service organization working in four major



areas of activity: electricity, oil and gas, chemicals, and trading and transportation. Total external sales in 1987 were DM 40.1 billion. Group net income rose once more and is now DM 943 million. almost doubled since 1983. Plans are to invest DM 20 million during the next five years. VEBA has 74,000 employees and some 600,000 shareholders.

#### **SKANSKA**

Skanska is one of Europe's leading civil engineering and building contractors. The centenary year 1987 was a successful year for

Skanska. Contracting operations were once again profitable. There was a sharp rise in capital spending on



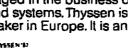
ment properties initiated during the period. The Skanska Group reports 1987 revenues of SEK 19,631 M and income before allocations and taxes of SEK 1,645 M. Revenues from outside Sweden amounted to SEK 2,262 M. Adjusted earnings per share were twice their 1986 level. The Group's income from contracting operations etc after depreciation improved sharply to SEK 524 M (+ 12).

# **SOLVAY**

Solvay, founded in 1863, is the 2nd largest Belgian Company and ranks among the top 10 chemical companies in Europe. It operates



through 130 subsidiaries spread over 32 countries and has 45,000 employees. Group sales amounted to more than \$6.552 billion in 1987. Its activities extend from basic chemicals (alkalis, salt, chlorine, peroxygens) to plastics, pharmaceuticals and biochemistry.



# THYSSEN AG

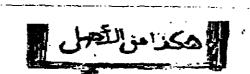
In 1986/87 Thyssen again showed good overall development. As a producer and trader the Germany-based company is successfully engaged in the business of materials, components and systems. Thyssen is the largest private steelmaker in Europe. It is an international specialist for industrial, ready-



Thyssen also offers complete industrial system solutions worldwide, e. g. in transportation, in environmental and in manufacturing technology. External sales in fiscal 1986/87 amounted just under DM 27 billion. A work force of 123,000 is

to-install components.

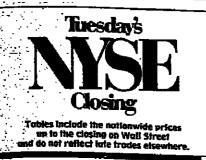
employed in over 60 countries around the





corporation listed on t

Agy of this year, the aining 60% share of



(Continued on nev! page)

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Expenditure on research

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168 000 employees

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Group sales reached

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fore taxes on income increase to DAI 320 million

+ 195 percent)

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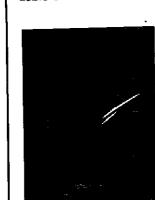
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500,000 same anders

DECHST

SOMEOTO - SON (megas)

The De Benedetti Group's French holding company has interest in the automotive equipment (Valeo), financial information (Dafsa) and financial services (Duménil Leblé and Société Financière de Genève) sectors.



Cerus owns a substantial interest in Yves Saint Laurent and in the Group's Spanish holding company (Cofir). 1987 consolidated total

> FF. 5,457 million. 1987 consolidated net income:

FF 306 million.

Chairman: Carlo De Benedetti.

Chief Executive Officer: Alain Minc.

**P** RHÔNE-POULENC

# **SANOFI**

SANOFI is one of the youngest of the major French-based international corporations. 1987 sales (including Yves Rocher) totaled FF. 17 billion.

> Its three business segments: - Human health

20 mm

bio-industries

- perfumes and beauty products (28%)employ a total of

23,000 people in 80 countries, on all five continents, working to improve the quality of life.

, arindra society decel sof

# **VIAG AG**

VIAG is an industrial corporation working in three major areas of VIAC is an excussion corporation working in water major areas of activity: energy, aluminium, and chemicals. Worldwide, the VIAG Group includes over 32,000 employees and participations in more

In May of this year, the German Federal Government sold its remaining 60% share of VIAG AG via stock exchange. With this step, privatisation of the company has now been



1987 was another successful year for VIAG, Group sales worldwide reached DM 8.4 billion. Consolidated net income rose by 16% to DM 191 million, while not income for the year of the holding company, VIAG AG, increased by 6% to DM 114 million. The results enabled VIAG once again to make appropriate allocations to the reserves and to increase its dividend from DM 6 to DM 6.50 per share. For 1988, VIAG anticipates a continuation of the Group's good performance.

flow covered investments in fixed assets by more than 150%. PSA's excellent 1987 performance derives primarily from its constant efforts to

# LVMH

# MOËT HENNESSY . LOUIS VUITTON

LVMH Moët-Hennessy Louis Vuitton is the world's leading luxury products group. Its prestige brands include:

Dom Pérignon, Moët & Chandon and Veuve Cliquot champagnes, Hennessy and Hine cognacs, Christian Dior, Givenchy and RoC perfumes and cosmetics; Louis Vuitton lug-

gage, leather goods and accessories and Loewe. Mail this coupon or send telex to:

RHÔNE-POULENC

Matthew Greene/International Investor X International Herald Tribune 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France. Telex: 613595 F. Fax: 46 37 9370.

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Check here: \_\_\_\_ if you would like information sent you to have your company included in our International Investor XI feature scheduled for September 1988 and please attach your business card.

# Herald Eribune.

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Amer Group is a Finnish marketing oriented multi-business corporation listed on the Helsinki and London Stock Exchanges. Its ADR certicates are traded on the U.S. market. Operating divisions are vehicle business, paper wholesale and converting, tobacco, communications, investments, golf business, plastics, textile and dothing, marketing units and metal. The main subsidiaries outside Finland are Hobart/McIntosh Paper Company and MacGregor Golf Company, U.S., Rias A/S and Time/System A/S, Denmark. Basic data: Net sales for six-month period U.S. \$1,059 million, Balance sheet total U.S. \$1,045 million.

Juonnaise des eaux

The Lyonnaise des Eaux group employs 37,000 people working in local communities on five continents. Major international fields are water supply

and wastewater treatment, energy technologies and waste management.

Lyonnaise subsidiaries distribute water in the United States as well as

Lyonnouse substances assume water in the united states as well as Spain, provide water treatment in Mexico and China, collect waste in

Abijan and Venezuela, and dis-

tribute electricity in Tahiti as

well as Macao.
The Lyonnaise group is a leader in district heating systems in France, first in the manufacture.

of city cleaning and waste col-lection equipment, it is the lead-er in providing funeral services.

In communications, Lyonnaise operates 13 cable TV networks

including that of Paris which in 1992 will be Europe's largest.

More recent service fields in-clude recreational activities

(golf) and health care (facilities

for the elderly). The Lyonnoise des Equix group has consolidated revenues of

16,84 billion French Francs with

22% generated from its foreign

operations.

AMER GROUP LTD B.L.P. is France's premier orbitrage bank, specializing in risk-free and calculated risk operations on the French and international capital markets.

returns and technical expertise on the fast-changing financial marks

Key figures	1985	1986	1987
Shareholders equity (FF mil-			
ion)	283	398	478
(FF million) Number of	56	87	105
people em- ployed Net profit per	119	143	162
shore (in FF)	33.5	52.6	62.5
Dividend per share (in FF)	10.4	12.1	16
			4

Key figures	1985	1986	1987
Shoreholders			
equity (FF mil- lion)	283	398	478
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(noitim FF)	56	89.	105
Number of			
people em-	119	143	162
Net profit per			
shore in FF	33.5	52.6	62.5
Dividend per share (in FF)	10.4	121	16
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holders. The bank payed its shareholders, numbering approx. 93,000, a divi-dend of DM 13 per share of

USA, Japan, Hong Kong, China, South America and the Middle

In the past year, our total assets increased by 7.5% to DM 87.6 billion. Net profit for the year came to DM 185.5 million, the

common stock, BAYER-ISCHE VEREINSBANK's shares are traded on all stock exchanges in the Federal Republic of Germany, as well as in Zurich, Geneva, Basle, Vienna and For further information on

BAYERISCHE VEREINS-BANK, please contact: Bayerische Vereinsbank AG, WMC 1, Postfach 1, 8000 Munich 1, West Germany.

francs, a 6.6% in-

crease over 1986, 72%

of these sales are

generated outside

The highlight in 1987

was the purchase of

the Stauffer basic che-

mical business which,

added to the acquisi-

tions already made in

1986, provided the

Group with a firm in-

dustrial and commer-

cial base in the United

France.

States.

Rhône-Poulenc is the 9th largest chemical company in

the world. In 1987, consolidated net income rose to

2.360 billion French francs, a 17.5% increase over 1986.

In 1987, consolidated Group sales rose to 56.2 billion

# PEUGEOT SA.

The PSA group, one of France's leading industrial groups and first French exporter in 1987 with foreign sales amounting to F.Fr. 60 billion, moved last year from 4th to 3rd position in the European automative industry. PSA's 12.4% market share enabled it to outdistance Ford Europe. The group produced 1,952,500 vehicles in 1987

in 1987.
From a financial point of view, the PSA group became France's leading company in terms of profits in 1987: its net income amounted to F.Fr. 6.7

billion, i.e. on 87% increase as compared with 1986. Between 1986 and 1987, the group's operating margin rose by 51% and its cash

renew its product ranges, modernize its production process, develop new technologies, boost productivity and increase the overall quality of its products and

EXERCICE 1987

Prev. Doy Open Int. 1.453 up 16
NYSE COMP. INDEX (NYFE)
polaris and cards
191.40 112.50 Sep 153.70 157.80 153.50 157.70 +120
190.25 117.60 Dec 165.10 199.00 154.50 169.00 +12.50
197.15 144.25 After 155.80 159.45 155.50 160.10 +23.40
197.80 155.85 Jun 156.90 156.90 161.20 +3.45
Est. Soiles Prev. Soiles 4.377
Prev. Day Open Int. 6.872 up 34 Commodity Indexes

1,149,80 f 2,004,40 141,76 265,79 Moody's Reuters D.J. Futures Com. Research Moody's: base 100: Dec. 31, 1931. p-preliminary; f-final Reuters: base 100: Sep. 18, 1931. Daw Janes: base 100: Dec. 31, 1974. **Market Guide** Chicago Board of Trade
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New York Coton Exchange
Cammodity Exchange, New York
New York Mercantile Exchange
Kansas City Board of Trade
New York Fulures Exchange

**DM Futures** Spot **Options** Commodities July 5 Today
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Source: AP. - £11 626 ODH 625 047 0.14 637 081 0.77 1.17 1.25 1.71 1.36 205 2.79 2.73 2.07 **US.Treasuries** Report of Layoffs

# Is Denied by Audi Discount Prev. Bid Other Yield Yield 4.55 4.51 4.75 4.75 6.70 4.66 7.21 7.07 7.00 7.01 7.53 7.68 Prev. Bid Other Yield Yield 2 14.72 102 18.72 8.58 8.82 MUNICH — Audi AG, a subsidiary of Volkswagen AG, has denied reports by a West German magazine that more than 10,000 jobs at the company were threatened. An article due to appear in Stern

16<sup>8</sup>7 | C. Tom 15,306 001 5500 001 5200 bo 15,306,00 14800 001 4900 001 4600 bo 14700 00

the 1984 breakup of the Bell System.

However, she said. Nynex still

hoped to win such a waiver and that

An article due to appear in Stern magazine on Wednesday is to say that confidential documents, including a study by a U.S. management firm, proposed eliminating more than 10,000 jobs in order to saye \$830 million yearly.

An Audi spokesman repeated a statement of last May by the managing beard chairman, Ferdinand Piech, in which he said the work force would be reduced by 2,000 this year. Cuts on the scale reported by Stern were unthinkable, the spokesman said.

#### Eaton Is Picked to Head GM European Division

Agence France-Presse BIENNE Switzerland - Robert J. Eaton was named president of General Motors Europe, the com-pany's Swiss branch announced

Tuesday.

Mr. Eaton, 48, replaces John F. it was "continuing to pursue a reta-tionship with Cable & Wireless." Smith as head of the European di-vision of the automaker.

هكذا من التُصل

As-Australian Daliars, BF. Belgium Francs; Cs-Canadian Daliars; DM. Deutsche Mark: ECU. Ex::scean Currenc, Unit: FF. French Francs; Ft. - Dutch Florin: Lif. Hollan Lira. LF. Luxembourg Francs; D. Bence: SF. Swiss Francs; Y-Yenja - asked; +- Offer Prices; N.A. - Not Available; N.C. - Not Communicated: a - New. S. - sussended: 5:5: Stack Solit: \*- Ex. Dividend. \*\*- Ex.Ris. - G. Offer Price Incl. 3% prelim. charge; a - Paris stack exchange; +- Amsterdam stack exchange; a - missasted earlier; n. - not registered with regulatory authority.

Be sure that your fund is listed in this space daily. Telex Matthew GREENE at 613595F for further information.

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Singer to Sell Motors Unit to Ryobi STAMFORD, Connecticut \_\_

The division supplies power tools and floor-care equipment to The Singer Co. said Tuesday it had Sears, Roebuck and Co., and sells reached a definitive agreement to floor-care equipment under the

The sale of some or all of Singer had been expected since the company was acquired in February for

pany was acquired in February for

# £52 Million Order for BAe

LONDON — British Aerospace said Tuesday it has won an order worth £52 million (\$87.5 million) from Airlines of Britain Holdings PLC for seven of its advanced tur-

boprop aircraft.
BAe, Britain's biggest aerospace enufacturer, has been finding that sales are slow for the aircraft, a hort-haul, 50- to 60-seat advanced ersion of its BAe-748 airliner.

Syd Gillibrand, managing direc-tor BAc's civil aircraft division, said the seven advanced turboprop craft were due to be delivered late this year and in 1989.

Two would be used by Manx Africas Ltd., three by Loganair Ltd. and a further two would join

Swiss Arrest 2

Is Thwarted

As Bank Fraud

Reuters

ZURICH - Swiss police

have arrested two persons in

connection with an attempted

bank fraud, a spokesman for

the Union Bank of Switzer-

A man was arrested Friday

when he tried to collect some

of the £32 million (\$54 mil-

lion) transferred from the

London branch to Credit

Suisse's Nyon branch in Swit-

zerland, the spokesman said.

London police said Monday

that the fraud involved a com-

puter-based switching system,

alarm. Sources close to the in-

vestigation in London said the

money was transferred when

the correct code authorizing

curity systems of both banks

and collaboration with the po-

lice, it was possible to stop the

fraud in time and the banks

lost nothing," said a spokes-man for Credit Suisse. UBS

and Credit Suisse are two of

Switzerland's largest commer-

cial banks. Police in Lausanne

refused comment.

"Thanks to the internal se-

the transaction was entered.

which apparently triggered an

A second arrest followed.

land said Tuesday.

three already in service with British Midland Airways Ltd., he said, Airlines of Britain, which owns all three airlines, is BAe's only customer for the aircraft so far.

"We believe we read the market haps we read the market too right," he added, explaining that BAe had probably moved into the market for that aircraft type prematurely.

BAe recently lost a second customer for the advanced turboprop aircraft when Wingswest, a U.S. commuter carrier, canceled an order after its acquisition by American Airlines, a unit of AMR Corp. BAe reported a £159 million loss last year after taking a special

charge for foreign-exchange losses.

51.06 billion by Paul A. Bilzerian, a Florida investor, Mr. Bilzerian said then that he would seek to sell some divisions of Singer, but attention had focused on the company's core aerospace business.

Singer's military electronics and training systems units accounted for about \$1.57 billion, or 83 percent. of its 1987 revenue of \$1.9

The motor products division accounted for \$230.1 million, or 12 percent, of Singer's 1987 revenue. It employs about 2,600 people in Anderson and Pickens, South Car-

The company's other major diviright," said Mr. Gillibrand. Per- sion, which produces residential gas meters, accounted for \$103.6 million, or 5 percent, of its 1987

Ryobi, a diversified manufacturer with consolidated sales of about \$1 billion, is based in Tokyo. It has interests in die-casting operations, electric power tools, lawn-care equipment, printing equipment, hardware and sporting goods. The companies said that they ex-

pected to complete the sale in Au-

# Two Subsidiaries of Saatchi Agree to Merge Operations

NEW YORK - Two U.S. subagency with about \$800 million in annual billings, spokesmen for the bell-Mithun subsidiaries in sales units said Tuesday.

troit, and Campbell-Mithun Advertising, with operations in

Esty also has offices in Windsor, Ontario, and Toronto, and 24 service offices in the United States for the dealer organizations of Chrysler Corp.'s Jeep/Eagle division.
The merged company's billings

would rank 16th among U.S. adportedly was worked out by the two ing.

The agencies became sister comvertising agencies. The merger re-British parent. William D. Dunlap, chief execu-

tive of Campbell-Mithun, is to hold the same title at the new agency. Joseph W. O'Donnell, chief execumerged company, but he is to report to Mr. Dunlap.

Asked what the benefits of the ative people of each agency would vogel.

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches have a back-up creative force; that NEW YORK — Two U.S. sub-sidiaries of Saatchi & Saatchi PLC additional service potential of the plan to merge into an advertising Esty field offices; and that Esty would gain from access to Camp-

promotion and barter. William Esty Co., which has major offices in New York and Detories, Brown & Williamson Tobacco, Minolta Camera, Noxell for Chicago and Minneapolis, plan to merge into Campbell-Mithun-Esty Inc., the spokesmen said.

Noxema, Tambrands for Tampax, Texaco Inc. and Travelers. The agency — founded in the early 1930s, as was its partner agency -

has billings of about \$320 million. Campbell-Mithun has a much longer client list. On it are General Mills, Honeywell, Control Data, Kimberly-Clark, International Dairy Queen, Land O'Lakes and Minnesota Mining & Manufactur-

panies in 1982, when Ted Bates & Co. acquired Esty. Bates took over Campbell-Mithun in 1979. At different times after Bates was acquired by Saatchi & Saatchi, the two tive of Esty, is to be chairman of the agencies were taken out from under the Bates wing and allowed to report directly to Saatchi headquarters.

Since that time, Bates has been merger would be, Mr. Dunlap, 50, merged with the much smaller said that it would increase total Backer & Spielvogel to form Backbillings, giving the agency more er Spielvogel Bates, whose top offi-clout with the media; that the cre-cers are mostly from Backer Spiel-

# For a U.S. Magazine Matchmaker, Contacts and Persistence Pay Off

By Geraldine Fabrikanı

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Among the many investment banking boutiques springing up on Wall Street, few have carved out a niche as narrow as that of Veronis, Suhler & Associates. Cultivating a large network of communications industry executives, the firm has fast become one of the most visible and active marriage brokers in the magazine business.

In recent months, the firm has helped arrange the sale of Diamandis Communications Inc. to Hachette Publications of France for \$712 million, the sale of Southern Living's Creative Ideas to PSC Publications for an undisclosed price, and the sale of Details, the fashion magazine. to Conde Nast Publications Inc., also for an undisclosed price.

John J. Veronis. 60, and his partner, John S. Suhler, 45, have also helped arrange the sale of Science Digest to Time Inc. and Mother Earth News to Owen Lip-

The two partners have substan-tial credentials in publishing. Mr. Veronis has been president of The Saturday Review and publisher of Psychology Today and Ladies' Home Journal, Mr. Suhler is the former president of the CBS Publishing Group.

Between them, they knew hundreds of executives in the indus-try. Those they did not know, they met over breakfasts and lunches and in meetings, often at the company's offices.

"I think they had a Rolodex of everyone's name, and every few months you would get a call," one publishing executive said of the

Some of those calls went to Robert Gardner, the owner of Marketing & Media Decisions, a trade publication for the advertising industry. He recalls hearing



John J. Veronis, left, and John S. Suhler. Last year their firm completed more than 25 deals valued at more than \$1 billion.

#### Veronis, Suhler Magazine Deals

Magazine	Transaction	Date	
Woman's Day	Diamandis Communications to Hachette Publications	June 1988	
Psychology Today	American Psychological Association to P.T. Partners	May 1988	
Modern Bride	Diamandis to Cahners Publishing	January 1988	
Home Mechanix/ Diamandis to Times Mirror Skiing/Yachting/ Magazines Field and Stream		December 1987	
California Magazine	California Magazine Inc. to Consolidated Press Holdings	May 1987	
Chicago Magazine	Chicago Educational Television Association to Metropolitan Communications Inc	January 1987	
Details	etails Afan Patricot Associates to Conde Nast Publications		
Science Digest	Hearst Corp. to Time Inc.	July 1986	
institututional Investor	Institutional Investor Co. to Capital Critics/ABC	August 1984	
Mother Earth News	Mother Earth News to Owen Lipstein	December 1985	

from either Mr. Suhler or Mr. Veronis every few months. "They would suggest we get together to discuss the business." Mr. Gardner recalled, "They always had

So it seemed natural that when Mr. Gardner and his partner, David Bentley, decided to find a partner, they hired Veronis. thler as their investment banker. Ultimately the magazine was sold company of Norman Lear, the several million dollars.

In part, the success of the eightvear-old firm is a function of being in the right place at the right time. The interest in media properties has boomed. The firm. which began as a three-man operation, now has more than 30 employees, and last year it completed more than 25 deals valued at

more than \$1 billion. While most of its activity has been in arranging the sale of magazines, the firm was also involved in the sale of Capital Cities' Buffalo television station as well as the acquisition of two television Group, the Spanish-language net-

Some long-term relationships have had enormous payoffs. Mr. an operator, you don't necessarily Veronis and Mr. Suhler know Pedo." Mr. Lipstein said. ter G. Diamandis, and they talked vestment bankers in selling some of the magazines to Times Mirror pen. Co. Mr. Veronis knew that Hachette was interested in buying the magazines that Diamandis still owned, including Woman's onis suggested to Mr. Diamandis that he might want to sell his company to Hachette.

That day, Mr. Veronis arranged to see Daniel Filipacchi, the head of Hachette, who made an offer the next day. "From that point on, it all went very quickly," Mr. Veronis said. "There was probably an understanding and a handshake less than three weeks from then."

Investment bankers generally get a fee of about 1.25 percent or less on a sale larger than \$100 of Diamandis Communications, that business anymore.

to Act III Communications, the Veronis, Suhler would thus reap

But many of Veronis, Suhler's deals are small, hardly the fodder of large investment banking firms like Shearson Lehman Hutton Inc. or Morgan Stanley & Co. Those firms generally do not pur-sue deals of less than \$25 million. The fee for a sale under \$25 million is generally 2 percent to 3

Mr. Veronis said that in most deals his firm represents the seller. But Owen Lipstein, the president of three magazines run as an interlocking partnership — Mother Earth News, Psychology Today, and American Health worked with Veronis, Suhler in raising \$23 million in refinancing money. "They force you to look at something the way an outsider would look at it, which, if you are

Successful investment bankers when he bought magazines from are not merely passive facilitators CBS Inc. Then they served as in- of other people's ideas. The most aggressive try to make deals hap-

For example, Mr. Veronis ran into Alan F. Patricof, whose company owned Details, a trendy fashion magazine. Mr. Veronis Day. The real coup came over had not read the magazine, but he lunch on Feb. 16, when Mr. Ver-recalled that after talking with Mr. Patricof, he had a hunch that the magazine might be for sale.

The next day, he called S.I. Newhouse Jr., the chairman of Con-de Nast Publications Inc., a client. Mr. Newhouse and his team looked into a deal and expressed interest. Mr. Veronis then proposed the sale to Mr. Patricof. who agreed.

To be sure, Veronis, Suhler has hardly cornered the market. Mr. Subler said he regrets losing some deals. And there have been failed efforts. Veronis, Suhler hired one executive to help it get into the million. On the \$712 million sale film business. The firm is not in

# Foundry on Gulf Coast

MANAMA, Bahrain - A Saudi company announced plans Tuesday to build a 117 million riyal (\$31 million) steel foundry in Dammam on the Gulf coast,

The National Industrialization

Co. said that construction was 13,000 tons of steel products a owned by John Deuss.

#### Saudi Firm to Construct Sun Co. Agrees to Buy Atlantic Petroleum Foundry on Gulf Coast Compiled by Our Stuff From Dispatches

A spokesman for Sun said the

"This acquisition is consistent

with our objective of strengthening the company's position in refining and marketing," the Sun chairman, Robert McClements Jr., said in a

trust review by the Federal Trade stations. The stations are located Commission and the U.S. Depart-Atlantic properties were purment of Justice. It was set at a York.

inventory, including crude oil and finished products, as well as net working capital.

Included in the acquisition was

Atlantic's 13,000-barrel-per-day refinery in Philadelphia, 571 service stations and convenience stores, and supply contracts with The acquisition is subject to anti- about 400 privately owned Atlantic primarily in Pennsylvania and New



August 6, 1988. Contact: Admissions Office ove. Ed. Dapples or P.O. Box 2290 1002 LAUSANNE, Switzerland, Tel.: 021/27 38 33.

# ADS: Grainy, Home-Movie Technique Displaces Glitzy Slickness in TV Ads

of strategic planning and market

Consumers are "tired of superslick, super-hype advertising," said Julie Newton, a senior vice president of Ogilvy & Mather.

Even as consumers revolted gainst authority, a parallel rebeltion was gaining momentum among the creative people in adverrising It developed in response to the glossy commercials of the early 1980s — often called "Pepsi-style" ads after the song-and-dance spots starring Michael Jackson.

The hand-held camera, grainy film and home-movies style, said Frank Stiefel, president of Stiefel & Co., a commercial production firm, "takes that which was mechanized and perfect and makes it imperfect

looked like home movies in the late documentary films. 1960s. for Eastern Airlines and Union Carbide.

Hancock.

line, "Real Life, Real Answers."

es used in reality matic techniques, such as hand- death" advertising for their advertising are not entirely new, held cameras and grainy film. Sev- mentary-style film techniques that

But the current extolling of the Ogilvy, were vignettes of family for Rolling Rock beer, created by ordinary far exceeds those earlier. life in which the camera movement Hill, Holliday, features actual blue sporadic efforts. The latest phase was so erratic that even the coffee collar workers, playing pool or sit-began in December 1985, when a can was merely glimpsed — a ting at bars, telling tales. Boston agency, Hill, Holliday, marked shift from an advertiser's Commors, Cosmopulos, created sev- usual demand that commercials eryman commues with the homeeral slice-of-life segments for John feature stable product shots.

He later directed a similar cam-Other advertisers — ranging paign for Lipton tea, and another advertising, because you have peofrom the beef industry to Winston for AT&T General Business Sysple shooting commercials of themcigarettes - have since appropriat- tems, which sells communications ed variations of that campaign's tag systems to small businesses.

ders. One analyst said that if DSM

ducer, it's crucial that your opera-

view of its sale to investors, is that

AT&T's latest commercials use

coffee, which were created by monologues. The current campaign Advertising's apotheosis of Ev-

movie look. "This is the ultimate step, up to this point, of reality in selves," said Thomas J. Burrell, the chairman of Burrell Advertising in Since 1987, several companies critic for Adweek magazine, home-movie spot to appeal to have used documentary-style cine-termed these AT&T ads "slice of young urban blacks.

# **DUTCH:** Mining Firm Turned Chemicals Group Prepares for Public Sale

(Continued from first finance page) investments in the 1970s, totaling more than 6 billion guilders. "In some years, investments exceeded depreciation by a factor of three to

your," Mr. Ligthart recalled.

He acknowledged that this level

of outlay was possible only because the government was content to receive modest dividend payments or to forgo them altogether. "Private shareholders would have been more demanding," he said. Today, fertilizers are the weakest part of DSM's business, and Mr. Ligthart said the company intends

O percent from its 25 percent share five years ago. The two strongest divisions at DSM now are chemicals and polymers, which together account for 80 percent of operating profit, which in 1987 totaled 758 million guilders, though they represent only 50 percent of turnover. Other

to reduce this loss-making divi-

sion's share of group sales to about

divisions include resins and plastic Already an important European producer of bulk, or commodity, chemicals, DSM is seeking to expand into high-technology areas such as specialty chemicals and engineering plastics. DSM hopes that these fields, which each now account for only several hundred million guilders in annual turnover. will each contribute as much as I billion guilders to group sales in the

"We're working to upgrade our businesses, but the shift will not be nearly as dramatic as our transformation from a coal company into a chemicals firm was," Mr. Ligthart

In its heyday as a miner in the late 1950s and early 1960s, DSM remployed 45,000 people - most of them in the mining sector — and there was hardly a family in the southern province of Limburg that did not have a connection to the

When the Netherlands began developing its natural gas fields in the between DSM and the state ennorthern province of Groningen in sures the company a risk-free profit the 1960s, the coal mines of Lim-component equal to about one-time. It is, for example, the world's burg were gradually closed. At its fourth of 1987 net earnings. "The lowest point, DSM's workforce was agreement on gas profits will make reduced to just 10,000, which to-DSM less prone to the cyclical gether with the closure of private swings that other chemical producmines caused widespread unemers, especially bulk producers, go a raw material for the production ployment in Limburg, a sliver of through," said one analyst at a land wedged between West Germa-Dutch bank.

ny and Belgium. But as the country substituted have projected that DSM's shares natural gas for coal, DSM, with its will be floated at a price/earnings experience as an energy producer multiple roughly in line with the and the operator of an extensive seven times enjoyed by the Nethergas pipeline in the southern prov- lands' other major chemicals inces, was enlisted to act as the group, Akzo NV, valuing DSM at state's go-between in natural gas about 2.75 billion to 3 billion guilproduction and distribution.

Acting as a trustee for the state, were floated today, a realistic share DSM's subsidiary Aardgas BV par- price would be 90 to 100 guilders. ticipates with private companies in Analysts agreed that one of the production of oil and gas in DSM's greatest advantages in the Groningen and in the North Sea cyclical business of producing bulk and transfers the bulk of the reve- chemicals is that its various operanues to the state's coffers, keeping a tions in Limburg are well-integralsmall percentage of the billions of ed and located close together. "If guilders in Dutch gas sales for it- you're going to be a low-cost pro-

To protect its interests, the state tions be of a certain scale, which is to exclude Aardgas BV from the DSM's certainly are," said Fokko partial privatization, but DSM as a Tuin, an analyst at the Amsterdam whole will continue to manage the brokerage house Kempen & Co. country's natural gas interests. But one of DSM's disadvanearning about 130 million guilders tages, at least from the point of a year after taxes.

"Until now, the state has had a its name is not very well known to contractual right to natural gas the public. Unlike other European profits," Mr. Lightart explained. chemical companies which manu-In the future, DSM will have a facture some consumer end-prodcontractual and relatively stable ucts, such as Bayer and BASF, right to the gas profits of 100 per-DSM is exclusively an industrial cent state-owned Aardgas BV." supplier, manufacturing the inter-

Some of its predecessors include eral of these campaigns have been arouse fears of business people hidden-camera testimonials. And filmed by Leslie Dektor, a commer-struggling in a competitive econo-Young & Rubicam shot ads that cial director with a background in my. His spots for Maxwell House corporate employees in improvised

Barbara Lippert, advertising Chicago, which created the Sprite

It is, for example, the world's leading producer of the synthetic rubber compound EPDM, as well as of melamine, which is used to make varnish, and of caprolactam,

Netherlands' first real privatization For this reason, most analysts to be accompanied by special ininvestors to take part, as was the case in many of Britain's privatiza-"There is very little ideological

content to the privatization discus-

analyst. "The state simply sees no reason to hold all DSM's shares, and it just wants to get the best price it can for them." Both the government and DSM have retained foreign advisers -Credit Suisse First Boston and J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co re-

spectively — to aid them in the

domestic experience.

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sharing for brokers

#### chased from Atlantic Richfield Co. purchase price of \$513 million plus RADNOR, Pennsylvania - Sun in 1985, when Arco sold its market-Co. has agreed to purchase Atlantic ing properties east of the Mississip-Petroleum Corp. for \$513 million pi River to concentrate on West Coast gasoline marketing. in a transaction that includes a

Philadelphia refinery and 571 service stations, officials of the two companies said Tuesday.

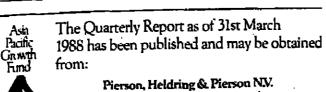
acquisition would be made through scheduled to begin in the first acquisition would be made through quarter of 1989 and would take the purchase of all shares of Atlantwo years. The foundry would use tic Petroleum Maatschappij BV, a iron and other metals to produce Netherlands holding company

There will be no assumption by Sun of Atlantic's debt.

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Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere. Vin The Associated Press

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Via The Associated Press

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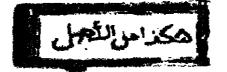
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# CURRENCY MARKETS

# DOLLAR: U.S. Currency Slips While Pound Surges

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dollar had at one stage breached resistance at around 1.8250 DM to noch 1,8280, but it swiftly fell back so hover not far above 1.82 DM as forwards returned about likely further Bundesbank intervention.

Resiculty the market is still quite happy to buy dollars, but when they take profits it's like a 1.83 DM and 133 to 135 yen until pack-of cards," said a trader at a 15 bank.

The West German central bank

Rome Tix. Repeated Bundesbank dollar sales have made the market more emtious about pushing the dollar

up against the mark. Tim McGroarty of Discount Corp. in New York said the dollar sentiment. Finance Minister Kiichi asky remain in a range of 1.80 to Miyazawa of Japan said Monday

next week's U.S. trade data for

Good demand still exists for the was reported intervening again dollar, surprising some London Tuesday. The Bank of Italy was dealers who had expected the also said to have sold dollars at the downward correction seen overnight in Tokyo to be extended in European trading.

The absence of determined intervention by the United States and Japan to stop the dollar's rise remains a key factor behind bullish

he does not consider current currency moves as volatile, which bolstered a view that Japan is not

poised to stop the dollar's rise.
"The central banks have resigned themselves to a higher dollar," said Ian M. Spence, chief foreign exchange trader at Manufacturers Hanover.

Victor M. Polce, a vice president at Bear, Stearns & Co., was more cautious. "You are getting into a situation where there is fear, where there should be aggressive Bank of Japan selling," he said, "If they intervene, the dollar will come off a couple of pfennigs and yen."

Traders noted a prevailing feeling that the pound had been oversold Monday.

They said that some of the currency market moves during the afternoon may have been accentuated by thin conditions.

# New York Fed

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The Federal Reserve Bank of New York, the unit through which the U.S. central bank intervenes in currency markets, has named James H. Oltman first vice president and chief administrative officer, the No. 2 post. Mr. Oltman, 57, will serve

Fills No. 2 Post

directly under E. Gerald Corrigan, the bank's president. Mr. Oltman succeeds Thomas M. Timlen, who took early retirement on July 1.

Mr. Oltman has been with the bank for 27 years. He was executive vice president and special counsel. In his new post, Mr. Oltman will be an alternate member of the monetary policy group.

# (Reuters, UPI, NYT, AFP) Bundesbank Says It Knows of No U.S.-Japan Dollar Pact

FRANKFURT - The vice president of the West German central bank said Tuesday that the no further devaluation," he said. Bundesbank is not aware of an agreement between the United tates and Japan to allow the dollar

to appreciate.
Heimut Schlesinger, the Bundeshank's vice president, denied his institution knew of such an accord when asked to comment on currency market speculation that the two countries had agreed to allow the dollar to appreciate 10 percent from its levels at the end of 1987. No, we do not know of anying like that," Mr. Schlesinger

sition to a weakening of the Deut- West German central bank's dollar vise its 1988 target for monetary sche mark from its current levels. "Our aim is that if possible we want

The Bundesbank president, Karl Otto Pohl, has said that a further devaluation of the mark is not desirable. The West German central bank has since raised interest rates. boosting its discount rate to 3 percent from 2.5 percent and its key other special transactions. securities repurchase agreement to 3.75 percent from 3.25 percent in a bid to defend the mark.

Mr. Schlesinger said he hoped these measures would help support

The Bundesbank had already intervened heavily in the currency Mr. Schlesinger also restated the markets this year, he noted. At the West German central bank's oppo- end of the first half of 1988, the

the end of 1987.

Total net currency reserves had fallen by 12.6 billion DM in the bank council would review its monfirst half of this year, Mr. Schle- ey supply target later this month, singer said. These do not represent and he said did not want to anticithe full extent of currency interven- pate its conclusion. tion because of dollar inflows and

much, especially if a central bank is rectly derived," he said. acting alone, Mr. Schlesinger said.

vention with European central aggregate this year. banks, and with the U.S. Federal very balanced, he said.

Bundesbank does not need to re- money supply.

reserves totaled slightly more than growth, even though the West Ger-\$45 billion, \$4.5 billion less than at man money supply has been rapidly expanding Mr. Schlesinger said the central

"But the state of data seems to

me to be such that the monetary Intervention cannot achieve target for this year has been cor-The Bundesbank has set a targe There has been concerted inter- of 3 to 6 percent for the broad M3

Massive capital outflows so far Reserve Board, but it has not been this year, estimated by Mr. Schle-very balanced, he said.

Mr. Schlesinger also said the this year, estimated by Mr. Schle-singer in the first half at 50 billion gress to cut the federal budget deficit by passing an oil import tax."

#### Prospects Brighten for Lower U.S. Interest Rates By Kenneth N. Gilpin dicated earlier in the year that its good chance that yields on the long monetary policy would not be in- bond will be close to 8 percent by market analyst at Chase Manhat-New York Times Service fluenced by a drop in oil prices, the end of the year."

NEW YORK - As the second half of the year begins, the pros-pects for lower U.S. interest rates over the next six months seem far brighter than most analysts thought possible even a month ago.

Given the volatility from January to June, when yields on 30 year Treasury bonds dipped as low as 8.29 percent in early February and moved as high as 9.35 percent in late May, the outlook presented by a number of economists is loaded with caveats.

More than a few analysts maintained that a strong economy and further increases in inflation mean that rates will be higher by the end

At the end of a topsy-turvey week, the 30 year issue closed at a yield of 8.83 percent last Friday. down slightly from the 8.87 percent it returned on June 24. On Monday, the yield on the bond moved up to 8.88 percent.

Even the pessimists conceded that two recent developments the rise in the value of the dollar and the decline in oil prices should tend to offset the sharp rise in agricultural products and dampen inflationary expectations.

David Hale, chief economist at Kemper Financial Services in Chicago, said that until recently he had been a bear on bonds.

"I would have thought that double-digit bond yields would have been inevitable at some point in the next 12 months, and perhaps sooner," Mr. Hale said.

"Now, with the fall in the oil price and the rise in the dollar, they may stay well below that. That would be particularly true if this

The Federal Reserve System in-

With a stronger dollar, the oil-price drop makes it much less likely that sures will start to build in the secthe Fed will be forced to tighten ond half, acting as a further disinpolicy and push up interest rates. centive for the Fed to alter its 'The Fed is staring at the best of policy mix. all possible situations as we move

into the second half," said Edward down during election years," said Yardeni, chief economist at Pru- David Wyss, chief financial econodential-Bache Securities Inc. "The dollar certainly doesn't Pressures on the Fed could re-

Toronto summit. The economy is ularly if the dollar either continues chugging along at around a 3 per- its upward run or if it comes under cent rate. Wage gains are not too attack later in the year. high. And if oil prices fall further, "A rise in the value of the dollar

In addition, election year pres-

"The Fed likes to keep its head

mist at Data Resources Inc. need any help, especially since the emerge in a hurry, however, particing the second half will rise at a 2.8

He argued, however, that the Fed has to be worried about a surge in the dollar because it would probably bring a quick end to the capital-spending boom and hurt plans

for the economy. In its semiannual economic forecast, the American Bankers Association's economic advisory committee projects that economic growth percent rate, with a modest in-

crease in inflation. The analysis agree that for the next week or so, price movements the Fed, regardless of what it says, from 125 Japanese yen to 134 Japa- in the bond market will remain could be forced to ease. There is a nese yen is not going to change the choppy.

# CROPS: U.S. Drought Study Likely to Uphold Market

believes the agency will confirm the market's expectation that the crop the 4.1 billion bushels, of 56will be 1.6 billion bushels, down from 1.9 billion bushels last year.

Mr. Schnittker's corn and wheat rop estimates are in line with those of Richard J. Feltes, research director of Refco, Inc., a leading commodities trading firm. Mr. Feltes also estimated last week that the

Schnittker's estimate. While prices in the commodities markets largely reflect Mr. Schnittker's estimate of the damage, the volatility is likely to continue in anticipation of and reaction

Traders will also attempt to fine tune their positions to such variables as export sales and changes in domestic consumption brought about by the higher prices.

to the government estimate.

(Continued from first finance page) Such variables will include the augmentation of the corn crop. used largely as livestock feed, by pounds (25.3 kilograms) each, held in surplus from past harvests. This should be sufficient to meet domes-

The supply should also be enough to meet export needs, which are expected to decline as rising prices force foreign buyers to soybean crop would be 1.52 billion either reduce purchases or seek oth-bushels, somewhat less than Mr. er suppliers. About one-fifth of the U.S. corn crop is usually exported, compared with half the wheat and two-thirds of the soybeans and by-

> "We believe the drought will have its greatest and most longlasting impact on wheat and soybeans," Mr. Schnittker said. "As a result, ingredient costs on flour. baked goods, pasta, margarine and vegetable oils generally have and will continue to rise for a long time.

products produced each year.

ues to release more of the corn reserves, cost increases for corn users may yet be reduced - if we get some good rains soon."

As for the second largest U.S. crop, wheat, the harvest of winter wheat is now drawing to a close. Winter wheat, which is sown in the fall, accounts for 75 percent of the supply of this bread grain and in many areas the harvest has benefited from the dry weather.

But spring-sown wheat, particularly the high quality, protein-rich durum variety used for pasta, has been severely damaged by the drought. Even though the estimate of wheat production is 350 million bushels less than last year's 2.15 billion bushels, there is a surplus from previous barvests of 1.23 bil-

The soybean situation is more critical because there is not as much surplus. There, the carryover is only 275 million bushels.



piled by the AP, consists of the 1,000 Securities in terms of dollar value, is updated twice a year, Via The Associated Press

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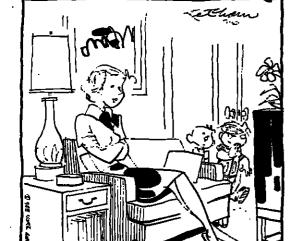
47 Road

lot, sometimes

24 S. Korean port

18 Musical vamos

O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.



"MY MOM IS A COUCH SHEET POTATO."

THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Herri Arnold and Bob Lee **NAGIT** © 1958 Tribyne Medic All Rights Record COHLT ARTIST WENT PAMNEC TO THE PICTURE FRAME SHOP BECAUSE HE HAD SO MANY OF THESE. **RASTUX** 

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon. Print answer here:

Jumbles: MAGIC BULLY GIBBET HOOKUP Answer: What to do if you don't like granulated sugar in your coffee—LUMP IT

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**PEANUTS** SMAK O YOU KNOW WHAT I'M GONNA TELL! YOU SHOULD WRITE: I'M GONNA TELL! YOU SHOULD WRITE A "KISS-AND-TELL " BOOK.





ANDY CAPP

O 1965 M G N ORST BY SYMPLEATER MY

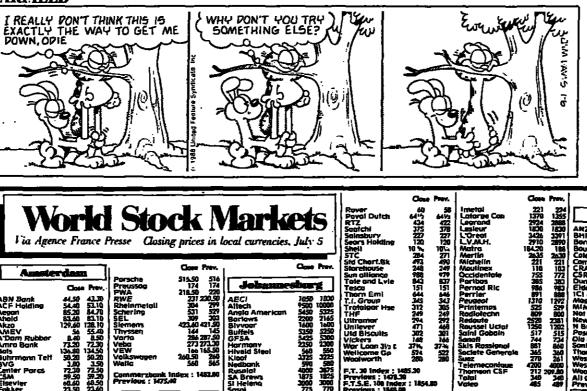












ia Agence France Presse Gosing prices in local currencies, July 5

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To Our Readers

to problems at the

Brussels closing stock prices were not available Tuesday due

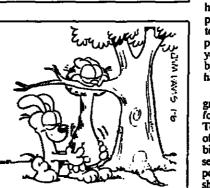
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An example is the diagramed deal, from "Bridge for Ambitious Players" by Terence Reese. North's bid of six no-trump was overam-bitious and failed, as it deserved to. She immediately pointed out that her partner should have made it. When

Tekye

shift to a club, ruining the declarer's communications. The slam can be made because West has a doubleton Both sides were vulne bidding:
South West North 1 & Pass 2 C 3 R.T. Pass 6 N T. Pass Pass West led the heart king. diamond jack (the 7-4-3-2 would also serve) and East a North 20 6NT. singleton heart, less than a I percent chance. This brisk

attack gave no chance for 12200 4075 7675 2520 1310 5800 8500 1125 1540 2070 5300 2250 4030 7890 2515 1290 5750 8525 1100 1563 2025 5308 ANZ 4.70 4.48
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IN THE 1HT EVERY SATURDAY WITH
AUTHORITATIVE WRITING ON THE
WORLD OF ART AND ART AUCTIONS

# **BOOKS**

BARE-FACED MESSIAH: The True Story of L. Ron Hubbard

By Russell Miller. 390 pages. \$19.95. Henry Holt, 113 West 18th Street, New York N. Y. 10011.

Reviewed by Charles Platt

RON HUBBARD, the legendary founder of Scientology, died in 1986. Since then we have already seen one biography: The lurid "L. Ron Hubbard: Messiah or Madman?" coauthored by Bent Corydon (a former Scientologist) and Ronald DeWolf (Hubbard's first son, who reneged and dis-owned the book halfway through the writing). We now have "Bare-Faced Messiah" by Russell Miller. Miller is a British journalist who has been widely praised for his biogra-phies of Hugh Hefner and J. Paul Getty. His new book is impressively thorough, drawing on sources ranging from court records to FBI

files. Scientologists may find him a harder writer than Corydon to refute. The tone is dispassionate, but Miller misses no opportunity to poke fun at Hubbard. Indeed, he belittles the man so thoroughly, the exercise almost begins to seem pointless. The second half of the book is more interesting. however, as Hubbard's achievements as a

"messiah" become harder to deny.

He was born in 1911 and claimed to have been a daredevil pilot and explorer in his youth. Later, as a screen writer, he boasted credits for "The Plainsman," which starred Gary Cooper, and "Stagecoach." He joined the Explorers Club and launched his own scientific expedition to Alaska. During World War II, he supposedly sank two Japanese submarines and hid from Japanese infantry in the East Indies. In Hubbard's version of his own life, he was honorably discharged with 21 medals and palms, and received a 40 percent disability due to injuries and partial blindness, yet healed himself with mental power alone. He later graduated from Princeton University and worked on atomic physics.
In 1950 he invented "Dianetic" therapy,

which he claimed was "comparable to the discovery of fire" and "superior to the invention of the wheel." Then Hubbard established Scientology, which soon attracted more than a million followers.

Miller claims that Hubbard never had a pilot's license, used fake credentials to enter the Explorers Club and the Navy, failed miser-

Solution to Previous Puzzle

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no proven injuries, received only four medils no proven injuries, received out of college, never attended Princeton, and knew nothing about atomic physics. He made a precarious diving as a free-lance writer until he published his first article about Dianetics in a science fiction magazine. Almost all Dianetics Chinchises went bankrupt through mismanagement Miller says and Hubbard invented Science logy to evade a lawsuit with a one time Diane. ics financier.

ably on the few voyages he undertook, wrote a

screenplay for only one obscure movie; see saw combat or sank any submarines, santillad

McGwire and Ath

REVELAND — It ended at

(Level and nearly five hor

ine teammates wrestling Ron Washington and Teams Eckersley

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Lended with Cleveland's make not Edwards, and third ba

John Gory L and infield

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manday, a day after Ma m Monday, a day after Ma monday, a day after Ma

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smight against Cleveland has we smight against Cleveland traily don't think it was real traily don't said McGuire. "But special," said McGuire. "But special, said McGuire."

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ince are used any noncoses to seeing single single in extra innings of the series of the loth over the 377-feet over the

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but they were good pitches.

Gre Cadaret pitched 313 hitle

straing out three. He su

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SAN FRANCISCO - With 14

mis week to go before the Ail-St

org Maddux says he already has

Meddux pitched a four-hitter is the capith straight victory and

inlo's RBI single in the ninth st ming run as the Chicago Cubs e impenden San Francisco Gian

'As lar as I'm concerned. I'm to

ar limit said Maddur, who se

mezhis goal this season. Tha

hosti would have been an impi doubled what I got last year. Middux, 14.5 this year after go

be seson, allowed a two-run

Bon Boder in the third, then sur only one hit over the last 6 - inmi

nyer-old right-hander struck o ad walked four, including a pair

intel passes to Will Clark, low ERA to 215. He is tied for the

Legar lead in complete games (se

Enterne 1988, Maddux had th

winning percentage of any majo

picter with 20 or more decisions

shorous (duree).

is usin goal this season.

Charles Platt writes frequently about commit-ers, technology and science fiction. He wrote this for The Washington Post.

#### **BEST SELLERS**

The New York Times

This list is based on reports from more than 2,000 bookste throughout the United States. Weeks on list are not more successecutive.

ALASKA, by James A. Michener THE ICARUS AGENDA, by Robert Lad. ZOYA, by Damelle Steel
THE BONFIRE OF THE VANITIES, by THE BONFIRE OF THE VANITIES BY TOM WOILE
LOVE IN THE TIME OF CHOLERA, by Gabriel Garcia Marquez
CRIMSON JOY, by Robert B, Parker
PEOPLE LIKE US, by Dominick Dunne, ROCK STAR, by Jackie Collins
FREAKYA DEAKY, by Elmore Leosard
TREASURE by Cive Cassier
THE SHELL SEEKERS, by Rossmande
Pilcher Asimov SCORPTUS, by John Gardner THE CHARM SCHOOL, by Nelson De-

NONFICTION

TALKING STRAIGHT, by Lee lacocca A BRIEF HISTORY OF TIME, by Staphen W. Hawking FOR THE RECORD, by Donald T.Regmi TRUMP, by Donald J. Trump with Tony A TRAIL OF MEMORIES, edited by An-WASHINGTON GOES TO WAR, by Da-CAPOTE, by Gerald Clarke ....

8 CAPOTE by Gerald Clarke
9 PICASSO, by Arianna Strassicopoulos
10 SHOW TIME, by Pat Riley
11 THE RISE AND FALL OF THE GREAT
POWERS, by Paul Kennedy
12 MOONWALK, by Michael Jackson
13 TELL IT TO THE KING, by Larry King
with Peter Occhiogrosso
14 1999, by Richard Nixon
15 ROBERT KENNEDY: In His Own
Words, edited by Edwin O. Guthman and
Jeffrey Shulman

ADVICE, HOW TO AND MISCELLANBOUS THE 8-WEEK CHOLESTEROL CURE by Robert E. Kowalski
SWIM WITH THE SHARKS WITHOUT
BEING EATEN ALIVE by Harvey

Mackey
WEBSTER'S NINTH NEW COLLEGIATE DICTIONARY. (Merriam-Web-SIGN WHAT YOUR DOCTOR DIDN'T LEARN IN MEDICAL SCHOOL by Sta-

WEBSTER'S NEW WORLD DICTIO-

# **BRIDGE**

the heart king is led, South

must win with the ace imme-

diately. He must then lead

the diamond ten to the queen in dummy, and if East holds up, as he should, continue

with the king. This pins the jack, and the slam is made

because East has no more

South can play for West to have J-x-x of diamonds by

running the ten. If this wins,

he can cross to the spade ace

By Alan Truscott

THERE are two schools I of thought about the ap-propriate behavior for dummy. Some ignore the course of the play, relaxing in preparation for the next deal. Others watch every move like a hawk, and they are better prepared for the post-mortem. If your bidding was suspect, you can perhaps put your partner on the defensive by pointing out that he could have made his contract.

and lead the diamond king. But East can then win and

South to say what he thought about his partner's sex notrump effort. If he had, she would have said: "We were doing badly and I had to bring in some points." That is the time-honored excuse for overbidding.

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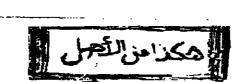
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Big Raise nassed in the one nd shoe plant Laxes on :

On Monday, a day after Mark McGwire's homer had beaten To-ganto in the 16th, McGwire con-pected off Brad Havens as the A's ran their record to 52-29, best in the rbs on official pa rike since Sand American League. Oakland has won ters waving name wild later sweller eight straight against Cleveland.
"I really don't think it was really government in le that special," said McGwire, "But these extra-inning games are kind of ridiculous. You can't celebrate t in Raid -you just want to say you're glad it's over. Are there any bonuses this holding a support year for winning in extra innings?"

from Dennis Eckersley.

ager, Doc Edwards, and third base

coach, John Goryl, and infielder

pitch of the 16th over the 377-foot his 15th homer of the season. With cord, but I feel we won it."
rwo out, Stan Javier homered to He needs it. After losing 101 provide the insurance run ae public process that Mr. Ryan p

They were good pitches." Havens said. "It doesn't make you feel better, but they were good pitches." Greg Cadaret pitched 31/2 hitless

CLEVELAND — It ended after Willie Upshaw: Clark was optioned Clark and Willie Upshaw: Clark was optioned burgh's Bobby Bonilla and Mon-16 innings and nearly five hours to Colorado Springs of the Pacific treal's Andres Galarraga, the game Coast League after the game. Eckhad no more reason to celebrate had no more reason to celebrate screaming Ron Washington away ersley worked the 16th for his majorleague-leading 25th save. it ended with Cleveland's man-

McGwire (Home Run in 16th)

And Athletics Do It Again .

liever who entered in the 10th, had his major-league-record streak of 1988 some of the best stories have into Franco and outfielder Cory

Snyder in the clubhouse, all having tra innings. Gorly was tossed in the among baseball's most remarkable It ended with a 4-2 victory by the 11th for arguing that a long foul stories in 1988, not only because of drive by Suyder was a homer. In what they have accomplished, but the 12th, Franco was called out on how far they have come in so little strikes and was ejected when he time. And about a pair of four-star brushed the home plate umpire, relievers, Jones of Cleveland and Ted Hendry. Tim Tschida then Eckersley of Oakland. ejected Snyder and Edwards.

talked about Cadaret's perfor- but since June 26, 1987, he is 4-3 mance, about stealing two extra- with 26 saves and a 1.89 earned-run inning games on the road.

shaking a fist and screaming at League relievers. him. They spoke even more angrily McGwire drove Havens's first about a couple of umpiring calls. "In my heart, we won it," Edwards [15-meter) marker in left field for said. "It won't have it on the re-

games in 1987, the Indians got off at 20, a cocky kid who had a noto their best start in 34 years, but hitter in 1977, won 20 games in 1978 have lost 14 of 19. Yet in a summer when several of ances in his first 12 seasons. He went

baseball's dominant players have to the bullpen last year after Jay mings, striking out three. He surbeen youngsters such as Canseco Howell got hurt and this season has wed a bases-loaded situation in the and Snyder, Mike Greenwell and 25 saves in 28 chances. (WP, AP)

agne-leading 25th save. Indians playing a pennant-race game on the Fourth of July.

Baseball renews itself, and in 15 saves in 15 appearances end. been about rebirths, About the A's The Indian ejections came in ex- and Indians, two teams that are Despite three shutout innings,

When it had ended, the A's Jones's string of saves was broken, average in 54 games. He has al-In the other clubhouse, they lowed one homer in his last 55 spoke angrily about Eckersley games and held hitters to a 154 striking out Washington and then average, best among American average, best among American Jones spent nine seasons in the

minors and did not arrive for good until a few months after his 30th birthday last June. Eckersley would not recognize that route.

and had made only 12 relief appear-



Oakland's Glenn Hubbard muscled up to score past catcher Andy Allanson in Monday's fifth inning.

# And So Does Maddux, 4-Hitting Giants for Eighth Straight

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputcher

"I thought this was the best I've thrown third-inning collision while chasing a fly League, in Milwaukee, Kent Hrbek deliv-strike escaped catcher Geno Petralli for a SAN FRANCISCO—With 14 victories all year," he said. "It's probably the most ball, scored twice, drove in a run and stole ered two home runs for the second time in passed ball. Mattingly hit his sixth homer of Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatche

his main goal this season. Maddux pitched a four-hitter Monday for his eighth straight victory and Manny

Trillo's RBI single in the ninth scored the winning run as the Chicago Cubs edged the domp-ridden San Francisco Giants 3-2. "As far as I'm concerned, I'm two above my fimit," said Maddux, who set 12 vic-

tories as his goal this season, "That's what I thought would have been an improvement Atlanta, continued to struggle at the plate. doubled what I got last year." Maddux, 14-3 this year after going 6-14 just 10 runs on 15 hits. ast season, allowed a two-run single to Dodgers 5, Cardinals. Brett Butler in the third, then surrendered

22-year-old right-hander struck out seven and walked four, including a pair of intentional passes to Will Clark, lowering his ERA to 2.15. He is tied for the National hijacking sisten. League lead in complete games (seven) and

> winning percentage of any major-league pitcher with 20 or more decisions.

and a week to go before the All-Star Game, movement I've had on my pitches and it's Greg Maddux says he already has achieved the best change-up I've had."

Roger Craig, the San Francisco manager, said: "He's one of the best pitchers in the league, if not the best. He's got great composure for a kid that age."

San Francisco starter Don Robinson held the Cubs to four hits over seven innings but Atlee Hammaker allowed Trillo's single.

The Giants, who came home after scoring 30 runs on 49 hits in three games at In splitting four games, they have managed

Dodgers 5, Cardinals 3: In Los Angeles, John Shelby singled in two runs with two only one hit over the last 64 innings. The out in the eighth to hand St. Louis its 17th defeat in 23 games. It was Shelby's sixth game-winning RBI. Reds 5, Mets 1: In New York, Jose Rijo

struck out 10 and Nick Esasky drove in three runs to pace Cincinnati to its fourth shutouts (three). victory in five games. Rijo yielded Entering 1988, Maddux had the lowest and walked three over 8½ innings. victory in five games. Rijo yielded six hits

Eddie Milner, who entered the game for two innings. the Reds after Eric Davis was injured in a

examined Tuesday.

Expos 7, Astros 4: In Houston, Dennis in eight innings for the Twins. Martinez scattered six hits over six innings

#### BASEBALL ROUNDUP

and Tim Wallach drove in three runs with a pair of doubles to lift Montreal. Martinez walked two and struck out four. Braves 7, Phillies 0: In Atlanta, rookie Pete Smith threw a three-hitter for his first

major-league shutout and Jim Morrison and Dale Murphy both hit three run homers to help whip Philadelphia. Smith struck out seven and walked four in notching his first major-league complete game.

loaded in the 10th inning to drop Pitts-burgh out of second place in the National hit, struck out one and walked one over

knee, was carried off the field and was to be in the ninth for Minnesota. Allan Anderson yielded four hits and an unearned run

> Tigers 5, Mariners 3: In Detroit, Darrell Evans and Chet Lemon homered off Mike Moore in the seventh and Matt Nokes and Pat Sheridan hit consecutive home runs off Rod Scurry in the eighth inning to pace Detroit. Moore allowed five hits in seven innings and set a Seattle record for consecutive shutout innings with 23.

Yankees 13, Rangers 2: In Arlington, Texas, Don Mattingly hit a three-run homer, Jack Clark hit a two-run shot and New York took advantage of 15 hits, seven walks, two wild pitches, four passed balls and a hit batter. Charles Hudson, the win-

Charlie Hough was the loser despite striking out four batters in the first inning, the Mark Salas homered and singled twice to League East. Mark Davis surrendered one eighth time that has happened in the Ameri- highlight a 10-hit attack and Melido Perez, can League. Rickey Henderson walked to scattering seven hits in 71/3 innings, two innings.

start the game and Claudell Washington snapped a personal three-game losing
Twins 3, Brewers 1: In the American struck out but reached first when the third streak to lead the White Sox. (AP, UPI)

a base. Davis, who suffered a bruised left three games, including a tie-breaking blast the season before Hough struck out Clark, Dave Winfield and Mike Pagliarulo.

Red Sox 9, Royals 2: In Kansas City, Missouri, Dwight Evans hit his first career inside-the-park home run, Wade Boggs collected four hits and Roger Clemens remained unbeaten on the road this season for Boston. In the fourth inning, the Red Sox hit into a triple play for the first time in 23 years.

Angels 11, Blue Jays 6: In Toronto, Johnny Ray paced a 15-hit California attack with a triple and a single and added three RBIs to help send the Blue Jays to their fourth straight loss and sixth in seven games. The Blue Jays got consecutive home runs from Tony Fernandez and Rance Padres 4, Pirates 3: In San Diego, Chris ner, allowed two runs and three hits in Brown singled with one out and the bases seven innings.

Mulliniks in the fifth inning off Jack Lazorko.

White Sox 5, Orioles 1: In Chicago,

BASEBALL

**SCOREBOARD** 

AMERICAN LEAGUE

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Perez, Horton (8) and Salas W—Perez, 7-5. L—Tibbe, 3-5. HR—Chicopo, Salas (3). Mismessita. 000 801 082—3 8 1 Mithraukse 000 100 800—1 5 8

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(Montes to Le Mans) (213.5 kilometers/132,7 miles)

and, McGwire (15), Javier (2).

Monday's Major League Line Scores

# **Crusader Delighted** By Soccer Invasion

By Alex Yannis New York Times Service

NEW YORK — His first dream was to get Pelė to play for his team and help establish soccer in the United States, but his other dream was the ultimate.

The ultimate for Clive Toye, since he left England in 1967 to crusade for soccer in this country, has been to have the United States stage the World Cup, soccer's quadrennial extravaganza. Toye was in Zurich on Mon-

day when the governing body of the world's most popular sport announced that the United States was chosen to host the Although Toye was told of

the decision along with the rest of the U.S. delegation at FIFA's headquarters, he could not quite believe it until he stopped over at London Monday night on his way home "I was glad to pick up the

evening paper in London and see that it was accurate," Toye said. "Getting the World Cup here has been the dream for a lot of people. It is certainly a major coup for the United States.'

Toye played a secondary role in the U.S. bid for the cup. The credit belongs to the U.S. Soccer Federation and its president, Werner Fricker, but Toye was the key figure in another coup for soccer in America.

That came in 1975, when Toye was in charge of the Cosmos, who were owned by Warner Communications, the entertainment congolomerate. Steve Ross, the chairman of Warner, authorized Toye to get Pele and bring soccer and the team out of obscurity.

With Pele, who was followed by Giorgio Chinaglia, Franz Beckenbauer and other worldknown stars, the Cosmos brought instant credibility as they played before large crowds in the United States and the world they often toured.

The Cosmos and the North American Soccer League went defunct in 1985 primarily because of mismanagement, but the Cosmos and the league. which had 24 clubs in 1978, reinforced the game's roots.

"Those were the days of the revolution." Toye appropriately said on Independence Day about the glory days of the Cosmos. "This is now the evolution of American soccer."

to, Fernandez (4), Mulliniks (7),

niey (9) and 64

Boston Konses City

To the world outside the United States, the first revolution in the country's soccer history came with its 1-0 triumph over England in the 1950 World Cup,

which was staged in Brazil. "That was the first time people stood up and took notice of us," says Harry Keough, who played right fullback for the winners in that match. "Everybody thought the game would become popular throughout the

Like most of the game's purists. Keough is more interested in the showing of the U.S. team rather than the financial success of the tournament. "We certainly need a team to make a good showing." Keough said.
"If the home team stays in it for a while, it'll create some interest throughout the country.

Keough pointed out that interest on the part of the U.S. public will wane quickly unless its team performs creditably in the tournament. "I'm fairly familiar with what we have now. said Keough, who accompanied the Olympic team on a tour of South Korea last month. "To survive the first round will be quite a showing."

Keough is highly respected, not only for his achievements as a player but also for his accomplishments as a coach for St. Louis University, which has captured 10 U.S. collegiate titles.

The first step toward the development of a good team, he said, is the establishment of a competitive league on a national basis. The American Soccer League, which started this year with 10 teams, all on the Eastern seaboard, and the Western Soccer Alliance, in its fouth year of operation on the West Coast, are the only leagues a level over the plethora of amateurs.

Fricker is also making the establishment of a competitive league a priority of the governing body. "The players must be put in the right environment," Fricker tells listeners about the country's national team. "Playing regularly on the highest lev-el is of the outmost importance for the players."

The players are around, as a result of the roots planted by the revolutionaries. While playing continues to flourish, watching is far behind. But "with the World Cup," Toye said, "the spectating

# Wishful Thinking, Born on the Fourth of July

#### **VANTAGE POINT/George Vecsey**

New York Times Service

WIMBLEDON, England ave defended to while some Yanks foraged for the Cash and Lendl, in demanding namburgers and com on the cob matches last week. Monday he that British pubs graciously provide tried to overpower Edberg, like a every Fourth of July, a few of them pitcher trying to muscle up a little clustered around a word processor that had somehow been linked with a baseball statistics bank.

As names like Galarraga and Viola flickered across the screen, the strawberries and cream for Strawberry and Dykstra. Waiting for the weather to break,

some people suggested Boris an honorary Yank. Becker, on the Becker and Stefan Edberg play indoors and mail in the result. Others instincts of Ilie Nastase and Yangrested playing the Wimbledon nal on a hard court the day before the U.S. Open in late August. Fortunately, the rain subsided s do mare si long enough to allow Edberg to

icali impa reat damp outdoors, the way it's The said that safe. posed to be. Edherg has found a second home radan dini Kensington, and professes to even of the Cultivality
of the Cultivality
to of the Cultivality like the weather here. But after losing the final, Becker said he was planning to leave England and go all condition B

somewhere a little warmer. Presumably, he did not mean West Germany. त्राचा विश्वमित्र कोई जन्म विश्वमित्र केई इ.स.च्या स्थापन

Was America too busy celebrating the awarding soccer's World Cup to offer Becker a condo in Palm ngs, and see what came of it? In a special Fourth of July gift, the world soccer body, meeting Monday in Zurich, awarded the 1994 World Cup to the United States, a country without a major

v Is Post soccer league or world-level players. But the United States does have tadiums and roads and hotels and Proadcasting facilities, as well as Wealthy multinational sponsors eager to hawk soda and cars and

cosmetics around the world. Perhaps holding the most popular 12 Con the Hall Street sports tournament in the world will TRATAR TARE belp Americans pick up on the subthe charm of soccer. But the United States has other sports vacuums:

It has run flat out of home-grown tennis champions. Chris Event, John McEnroe and Jimmy Connors are like the aging Rat Pack of Frank Sinaira, Dean Martin and Sammy Davis Jr. - still plenty of style, but the notes aren't always there.

المحمد المستقد المستقدات Martina Navratilova has been a U.S. critzen for seven years and Ivan Lendl should get his papers in Ivan Lendl should get his parties the normal waiting period.

There is no reason to suggest the bounding young redhead from Lei-men would want to leave his own thriving democracy. But isn't it possible that Boris Becker -- a little bratty, a little arrogant, a little charming, and quite talented - is itally a Yank?

Becker showed great poise in

beating the defending champion and the top player in the world, extra on his fastball.

The kid tried two primal screams, received one warning for tossing his racket (with which he also pounded at his thighs). But he sodden Yanks were eager to trade couldn't match Edberg's semiapologetic mixture of fire and ice. Edberg, a deserving Wimbledon

champ, is too poised, too calm, to be

nick Noah, the selfish gamesman-ship of McEnroe and Connors, combined with the drive of a Georgetown basketball player. Who else could perform a voluntary oneserve-and-volley his way to the and-a-half gainer over the net to Wimbledon trile on grass, in the mimic Cash's spill during their macho-a-macho quarterfinal match? Earlier this year at an indoor tournament in Dallas, Becker swat-London, where he keeps a flat in ted a ball into the stands, hitting a woman on the head. Plucking a

flower from the potted plants at courtside, he marched into the stands to beg her pardon.
Going through his first Sturmund-Drang identity crisis at the end of his second decade, even with Monday's loss, Becker seems poised for a strong third decade.

With his hard serve, his energy and his willingness to dive for anything within reach, Becker is a delight to watch, win or lose. If only the United States could clone a fistful of him:

 Jonathan Becker, tennis prodigy, who gives his earnings to charity. · Lenny Becker, center fielder. who dives over outfield walls. Magic Becker, basketball point guard, who wears old-fashioned

knee pads for all dives. • Jean-Claude Becker, left wing from rural Maine, who leads the New York Rangers to their first Stanley Cup since 1940.

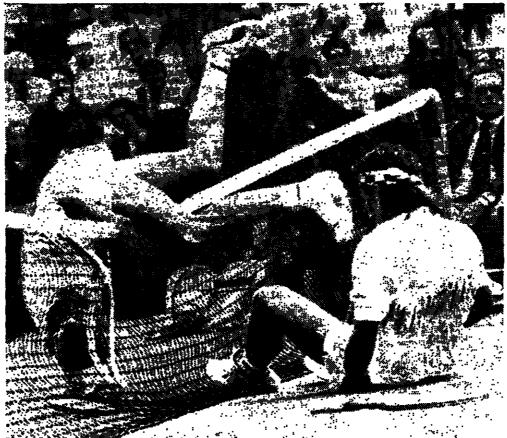
 Sugar Ray Becker, the great freckled hope, who retires after winning the light heavyweight title. · Woody Hayes Becker, who plays linebacker and running back as Columbia wins the Ivy League.

 Fosbury Becker, who practices the high jump over a tennis net.

• Chief Becker, born on an Iroquois reservation, who perfects a two-handed backhand lacrosse shot. · Howard Becker, the most fam-

ous sports broadcaster in the country, who becomes secretary of state. • Pelé Becker, who goes from a suburban youth program to leading the United States to a World Cup victory in 1994.

It could all happen. As Jim Fregosi once said of a California Angel eammate, Andy Messersmith is as American as apple strudel.



Boris Becker's voluntary one-and-a-half gainer during a macho-a-macho quarterfinal against Pat Cash.

Maree, a 31-year-old black mid-

Pretoria, came to the United States

versity and became an U.S. citizen

in 1984. He said that inviting South

Africans outside of their country,

especially whites, would expose

them to the integrated social sys-

# Maree Against Ban on S. African Athletes

of his native country.

By Michael Janofsky New York Times Service

NEW YORK - As the International Olympic Committee and other worldwide sports organizations are stepping up efforts to increase isolation of South Africa. Sydney Maree suggests that allowing South Africans to compete internationally would do more to

Sydney Maree

tems of other countries. "If white South Africans were exposed internationally, they would better see how people respect each other and interact with different races," he said between recent track meets in Berlin and Helsinki. "All the things they see going on in their country, they believe is the way it is worldwide. White South Africans truly believe God gave them the black man to serve them." Maree's views are highly unusual

in the current atmosphere of inter-national sports. Only two weeks ago, in Lausanne, Switzerland, Juan Antonio Samaranch, the IOC clinics open to debate. president, met with leaders of major sports organizations representlevel. He also urged that interna- done nothing.

chip away at the apartheid policies tional federations like the International Amateur Athletic Federation, which governs track and field, dle-distance runner, was born in increase their vigilance. It was an important statement to in 1978, attended Villanova Uni-

many anti-apartheid groups, especially the South African Non-Racial Olympic Committee, a Londonbased organization of no official Olympic standing that campaigned hard to have Zola Budd suspended from further competition. Budd, a white South African run-

ner, became a British citizen in 1984 but maintained ties with her native country. Facing probable suspension, she returned to South Africa in May and retired from running.

Maree has also been the target of SANROC's efforts, in that he has returned to South Africa about once a year to hold clinics for peobut maintained ties with her native

once a year to hold clinics for people of all races. To the IAAF, that sort of involvement flirts with trouble and a possible sanction. The IAAF rule prohibits "participation" in South Africa, which leaves The IAAF had instructed The

Athletics Congress, the U.S. goving black African nations and as- erning body for track and field, to sured them that the IOC stands look into Marce's involvement. But firmly against allowing South Africat to participate in sports at any "low profile," as Marce said, it has "low profile," as Marce said, it has "PHILADELPH"

. Eric Vonderberden. Befylum, s. . Edity Pianckoert, Belglum, s. . Sean Kelly, Ireland, s. . Adri Van Der Puel, Netherian Ettenne De Wilde, Belglum, s. Molcolm Elilott, Britain, s. t. Frederic Vichol, France, s. . Issa Billians Variebhrande ID, Jean-Philippe Vandenbrande, s.t. 11, Jean-Claude Colotti, France, s.t. Marc Sergeant, Belgium, s.t. Stelano Zanatta, Italy, s.t. 13, steede Zandria, 1907; Spain, s.f.
14. Jorge-Manuel Dominiquez, Spain, s.f.
15. Bruno Carmillet, France, a.f.
OVERALL STANDINGS
1, Yeun Van Villet, Netherlands 8:03.59.
2. Eric Vanderperden, Belgium 18 seconds

CYCLING

Tour de France

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#### TRANSITION

RASEBALL

CLEVELAND—Recalled Terry Francona.
first boseman, from Colorodo Springs of the
Pucific Coast League, Optioned Dove Clerk,
outfleider, to Colorodo Springs.
KANSAS CITY—Released Dan Quisenberry and Gene Gorber, pitchers. Activated Ted Power, pitcher, from the 15-day disabled list and Bo Jackson, outfielder, from the 21-

from the 13-day to the 21-day disabled list.

NEW YORK—Dationed Steve Shields,
pitcher, to Columbus of the International
League. Recalled Pat Clements, pitcher, from CHICAGO Pleced Dem

catcher, on the 15-day disabled list retroctive to June 30. Catled up Gary Varsha, inticider-outfielder, from laws of the American Associ-CINCINNATI-Activated Bo Diaz catcher

from the 15-day disabled list. Optioned Terry McGriff, catcher, to Nashville of the Ameri-CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF T

(8) and Bigglo. W—Martinez, 8-7. L—Darwin, 8. Sw—Parrett (6). HR—Hauston, Davis 118 California 223 881 221—11 15 8
Toronto 801 148 891—6 11 2
Lazorko, Cilburn (5), Moore (9) and Boone:
Clancy, Ceruiti (3), Eichhorn (8) and Whitt.
W—Cliburn, 3-0, L—Clancy, 8-11, HRs—Toron-Fisher, Jones (6). Rucker (7). Robinson (8). Gott (10) and LaVaillere, Ortiz (10); Show,

**Major League Standings** 

W—Clemens, 12-5. L—Power, 4-2. HR—Boston, Evorna (4).

New York 322 818 211—13 15 8

Textus 998 902 806—2 2 2

Hudson, Staddard (8) and Slought? House.

Vougin (3), Mahorcic (7), Williams (9) and AMERICAN LEAGUE vision W L Pct. GB 49 30 .629 — 49 30 .420 — 47 33 .588 2½ 40 37 .519 8 42 39 .519 8 39 42 .481 11 39 44 .470 12 24 57 .296 26 Petrolli, Espy (9), W-Hudson, 6-3, L-Hough 900 020 001--3 8 6 902 000 009--2 4 3 id J.Davis. Sundberg (9); Robin-ker (8), Garreits (9) and Breniv, I—Maddux, 143, L—Hammaker,

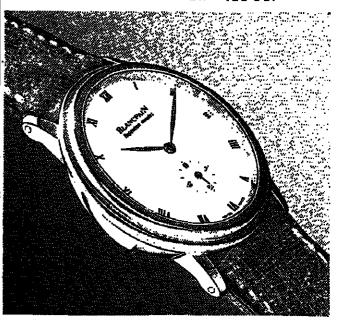
A43, HR—Chicoso, Mortinez (4).
Cincineati 000 222 801—5 8 4
New York 000 608 801—1 6 8
Rijo, Franco (7) and Diaz; Cone, Watter (8).
Leach (9) and Carter, W—Rijo, 9-3, L—Cone, Cormon, Frohwirth (7), Horris (8) and Por-rish; P.Smith and Virgil. W—P.Smith. J-8. L— Cormon, 4-5. HRs.—Atlanta, Morrison (1), D.Murphy (13).

TIONAL LEAGUE
Eest Division

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40 41 .474 11½
28 43 .449 13½
35 44 .443 15½

# **BLANCPAIN**

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#### **HAUSMANN** CONCESSIONARIO UFFICIALE

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MAY WE

# Upgrading the Nanny

New York Times Service

AIL, Colorado — Anne Recchia graduated from one of England's most selective training schools for nannies. She helped raise the children of a duke and a duchess. She has worked as a nanny for the children of the actor Michael Caine, as well as for some very lovely ordinary families."

She brought her experience to the United States, where she now operates a school for nannies in New York. But Americans, the 30year-old Reochia complains, often don't know what to make of her profession.

"I have a hard time selling my school," said Recchia, because many potential employers are looking for a housekeeper, not a live-in professional whose principal duty is caring for children.

This and other misconceptions about namnies were on the minds of many of the 170 people who gathered here for three days of lectures and exhibits at the international Nanny Association's second annual conference. The group, based in Claremont, California, has about 350 members, about a third of whom are full-time nannies.

Many of the 40 or so nannies attending the conference were eager to explain they are not babysitters in fancier packaging. And as a rule, they do not do housework.

Indeed, the word most often heard among the nannies was "professional," as in "We need professional standards" or "I want to be treated as a professional." And many of them, smartly dressed in skirts and blouses and carrying briefcases, deeply resent being thought of as domestics.

"Most people, unfortunately, think of a Mary Poppins" when they hear the word nanny and think of a spinster who sacrifices her life to care for and educate the children of the wealthy, said Jennifer J. Palmer, a 22-year-old nanny from Los Angeles. Others have an image of us as indentured servants."

The concern about image was so keen that some of the nannies balked at participating in several race. They complained that such games were unbecoming.

Much of the undercurrent of frustration voiced here wasa response to what many perceive as a in the United States. For one thing, training.

standards - no certification boards or battery of examinations — to determine who is qualified to be a namy. Unlike the British nanny, who must undergo two or more years of formal training and pass a national examination, just about

the United States. A major goal of the International Nanny Association is to develop standardized credentials. Several conference speakers predicted that the industry will eventually adopt a licensing and certification system.

anyone can call herself a nanny in

In the meantime, most of the participants agreed that what distinguishes a nanny from a babysitter or mother's helper is education. A typical nanny is a highschool graduate who has received further training in child care, often in a special program lasting three months to a year. She should have a working knowledge of nutrition and should be able to perform cardiopulmonary resuscitation and the Heimlich maneuver. And she should be adept at coping with co-lic, temper tantrums and birthday parties for 2-year-olds.

ALTHOUGH generations of wealthy Americans have grown up with foreign-born nannies, until recently it was rare for middle-class families to hire nannies. But now the demand for nannies, particularly among two-income families, outstrips supply. Nationwide, there are 70,000 to 90,000 requests for full-time, in-home child care each year, according to the nanny association, but only a small number of trade school and college-trained nannies are available.

The going rate for a trained nan-ny is \$200 to \$400 a week, depending on the region, often in addition to room, board and health insurance. Judith Abranovich, a 32year-old nanny who works in Manhattan, said it is not unheard of for nannies in the New York area to earn \$40,000 a year.

Although much of the discussion at the conference centered on how the fledging industry can capitalize games, including a baby-carriage on the demand for nannies, participants also addressed the problem of questionable and unscrupulous practices. For example, some agencies have found that they can earn higher fees by placing as nannies low regard for child-care workers women who have little special

# Tokyo's Trash Extravaganza

By Patrick L. Smith

International Herald Tribune

OKYO — There is only one thing to do when you finish an hourlong tour of all that is under Hideo Mizuno's authority: The plants and machinery, the cranes and barges, the fleet of trucks, the meadows, hills and valleys, the work force of 600. You shake his hand, you look him in the eye and you say, "What a dump.

Wearing a hardhat, galoshes and a natty knit tie under his olive-drab jumpsuit, the man has been talking trash. At 39, the cloak of greatness only a year upon him, Hideo Mizuno is argu-ably the world's most powerful garbageman

The stuff is everywhere in Mizuno's domain. It clings to the bushes around his office, it blows in the summer breeze against Mizuno's door, it is 30 meters (100 feet) high all around you. It is all over your shoes.

This is one of the Dream Islands, an artificial archipelago in Tokyo Bay that some rubbishologists assert has no rival among major-league town dumps. At 2 million square meters (2.38 million square yards), the place lends a certain philosophic edge to one's daily thoughts on the subject of human sweepings.
"You get used to it," Mizuno

said the other day, brushing away flies as casually as a cowboy "You start thinking a lot about how we manage to keep Tokyo clean.'

Last year the capital generated 5.5 million tons of trash, ranking it near the top of the heap with famed garbage hubs such as New York. Tokyo officials now fret that at current rates of growth they will not be able to manage the stuff by 1991.

As refuse analysts see it, there are no surprises in any of this. For one thing, Japan has not yet made the transition from manufacturing to services the way most other advanced nations have. They still produce too many things.

For another, high land prices and small houses mean that when last year's toaster is replaced by this year's toaster, last year's toaster goes out on the street. The appreciating currency has not helped, either. Experts say the



volume of household garbage in Tokyo has gone up by 20 percent since the yen started rising three

At this point, Japan has some of the most advanced waste-treatment equipment available, an excellent recycling system and complicated disposal arrangements involving burnable-garbage days, unburnable-garbage days and oki

gomi, or big garbage, days.

But the volume of gomi is no longer the only issue. All those button-like batteries that drive clocks and cameras have made residual acids a problem. Experts talk about heavy metals that seep into the soil and remain no one quite knows how long.

Adding to the difficulties, the government is exhorting its citizens to consume still more so as to ease the nation's chronic trade surplus. Absolute rubbish, say the trash experts. "We already buy as much as we can possibly use," one said. Which raises another dimension of the quality question. It is a sweeping state-ment, but by any reckoning Tokyo has got to be producing about the finest garbage the bu-

man race has ever known. Mizuno has the story, in black and a kind of sludge-like gray.

Last year, he explained with

white-coat-and-clipboard precision, his foul isle scrunched up 74 253 television sets, 68,961 refrigerators, 53,065 washing machines and so on through air-conditioners, microwave ovens, vacuum cleaners and other artifacts of modern life. city's past. Among the finds are a char-

"It's the way we live - high production, high consumption, high disposal," he said. "A lot of this stuff still works."

Foreigners, especially dollar holders, pay particular if not covctous attention to this kind of thing. There is the missionary who did up his apartment from trash. Or the family of four photographed on the pristine Indian rug with the computer, the stereo and the perfectly painted rocking

Garbage, all of it. And not a trace of shame, either. "Come on in, have a look."

grinned Michael Hardy, a British oil trader, as he polished the screen on his Sony Trinitron.

"Perfectly good telly. Found it walking back from dinner one

It is true. As sumo wrestlers grunt and ooze across it, the thing shows no sign of having kept company on a street corner with ripped-up tatami mats and burnt-

Even the Japanese, who normally do not want to know new from second-hand, are no longer willing to let the pickings slide. The Tokyo government began raking through the rubbish last month in search of items from the

coal-heated iron, a barrel-washing machine, bamboo skis and a piano brought from Germany during the Meiji era (1868-1912), when everybody started thinking imports were a good idea. All this gear will go into a city museum to be completed in 1992. Several of the Dream Islands,

built entirely of such objects, now boast tennis courts, parks, gymnasiums, the works,

And what of the sprawl Mizuno is accreting at the rate of 20,000 tons a day? True, it has another eight years before it advances from dump to dream. "We haven't got any definite plans," said Mizuno, bemuse-

ment ever threatening an other-wise deadpan delivery. "There's been some talk of a golf course." This raises a new set of questions, having to do with divots and sand traps and the exact na-

ture of the rough. But there is

time yet to decide about all that.

#### **PEOPLE**

# Trump the Sailor Man

developer and yachtsman, dis- ousine, but landed harmless played his latest acquisition to the New York press. The man whose name already graces a Tower, a Castle, a Plaza and a "Parc" has now attached it to the Princess, an opulent 300-foot (90-meter) yacht with an operating room, a discotheque, 210 telephones, accommodations for 22 people and 31 crew, and marbled lavatories that Trump described as "done in such grand" taste — there's never been marble work like this before." Trump bought the yacht six months ago from the Sultan of Brunei, then spent \$10 million relitting it in The Netherlands.

Pop superstar Paul McCartney and his wife, Linda, returned to his childhood home in northern England Monday, to film guest roles for a British Broadcasting Corp. television comedy series. The show is being shot on Elswick Street, near the Mersey River, where one of the ex-Beatle's childhood friends used to live. The McCartneys were in Liverpool for the first time in four years, after television producer Carla Lane asked the couple to portray themselves in the series about an unemployed family.

Record companies borrow from him, publicists consult with him and even of Blue Eyes himself has made a request or two. Ric Ross, a 50-year-old financial consultant from Ventura County, California, has undoubtedly the world's most extensive collection of Frank Sinatra records and memorabilia. "I'm certain that Ric Ross knows more about me than I do myself," the 72-year-old Sinatra said, "I'm flat-tered by the attention he's shown my career." Ross, a collector since 1956, has every foreign and domestic album Sinatra recorded. The collection has more than 2,000 discs, 600 reel-to-reel tape recordings of live performances, at least 400 concerts and movies on video. and files full of articles and schedules. Ross estimates it is worth be-

Britain's Queen Elizabeth was of the Ziegfeld Follies in the early prected on Tuesday by gay rights activists in Amsterdam chanting

tween \$250,000 and \$500,000. "I

just never get tired of listening to

about 20 meters (70 feet) away. The queen had already left the limm sine and was inside a 17th century hostel, according to an Amsterdam police spokesman. No arrests were made and firemen exinguished the incendiary device, he said. The my al visit is the Dutch culmination of celebrations in both nations of the 300th anniversary of the "Giorios Revolution," the ouster of Ray James II by Dutch Prince William III of Orange 

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The Spanish tenor Placino Do The Spanish terior respectively in mingo is to sing at the Great Hallor the People in Beijing on July 19 and 20. The New China News Agency said Domingo will be appearing with the Antologia de la Zarne. group, which begins a tour of C na on July 14. The news agency did not say what selections Domined would sing in the 10,000-seat half. Be Vincennes shot down to the Art 4-300B Arrives over to the killing all 250 Term will after the ship's capitated that the arriver's identification signals were those of an income signals. better known for political meeting than for arias. 

The remains of Bela Bartok; considered one of the greatest composers of the 20th century, crossed the Austrian border into his native Hungary Tuesday to the tunes of the Hungarian anthem and a popular folksong arranged by him the ceremony at the Nickelsdorf-Hegyeshalom border crossing marked the end of a five-country odyssey that took the remains of Bartok accompanied by his sons Peter and Bels, Jr., from the United States to Britain, France, Germany and A tria. The composer's remains humed at New York's Ferres cemetery June 21, are to be laid to final rest at Farkasret cemetery in Budapest on Thursday with a memorial service.

The Israeli actor Topol will take over the starring role in the trop bled London musical "Ziegick" based on the life of the legendar Broadway impresario, the shows producer said on Tuesday. Topol best known for playing Tevye the Russian milkman in the hit muscle "Fiddler on the Roof," will been three weeks rehearsal for his part is the showman Flo Ziegield, create years of the century. At £3.2 ml security during her only crowd appearance in The Netherlands. A lion (\$5.8 million), "Ziegfeld" x

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